Spoken Tutorials - Bash Assignment Funded by the National Mission on Education through ICT Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, http://spoken-tutorial.org

Here document and Here string

1) Convert a string to uppercase using:

- a) Here document
- b) Here string

Hint: tr a-z A-Z

ANS:

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash

tr a-z A-Z << HERE
hi
hello
this is a Sample program
HERE

tr a-z A-Z <<< "Hello world, This is Harsh"
```

```
harsh@harsh:~$ nano here.sh
harsh@harsh:~$ ./here.sh
HI
HELLO
THIS IS A SAMPLE PROGRAM
HELLO WORLD, THIS IS HARSH
harsh@harsh:~$
```