

3 . Explore traceroute/tracert for different websites eg:google.com and analyse the parameters in the output and explore different options for traceroute command

tracert google.com :

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\pavan> tracert google.com

Tracing route to google.com [2404:6800:4007:823::200e]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1      1 ms      1 ms      1 ms  2405:201:c057:f032:4a55:5eff:fe7e:6de1
  2      *         *         *      Request timed out.
  3     27 ms     26 ms     27 ms  2405:200:100::1:0:63a
  4      *         *         *      Request timed out.
  5     24 ms     25 ms     24 ms  2405:200:876:3168:61::4
  6      *         *         *      Request timed out.
  7     29 ms     30 ms     30 ms  2405:200:801:700::ae8
  8      *         *         *      Request timed out.
  9      *         *         *      Request timed out.
 10      *         42 ms      *      2001:4860:1:1::15aa
 11     42 ms     41 ms     42 ms  2404:6800:8137::1
 12      *         *         *      Request timed out.
 13     37 ms     36 ms     36 ms  2001:4860:0:1::55d7
 14     36 ms     36 ms     36 ms  maa03s38-in-x0e.1e100.net [2404:6800:4007:823::200e]
```

tracert -4 google.com Uses only IPv4 :

```
PS C:\Users\pavan> tracert -4 google.com

Tracing route to google.com [142.250.195.14]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1      1 ms      1 ms      1 ms  reliance.reliance [192.168.29.1]
  2      5 ms      4 ms      4 ms  10.106.144.1
  3     16 ms     15 ms     16 ms  172.16.5.10
  4     16 ms     16 ms     15 ms  192.168.247.202
  5     20 ms     21 ms     20 ms  192.168.230.212
  6     19 ms     19 ms     19 ms  192.168.230.194
  7     20 ms     18 ms     20 ms  192.168.59.110
  8      *         *         *      Request timed out.
  9      *         *         *      Request timed out.
 10      *         *         *      Request timed out.
 11     28 ms     31 ms     28 ms  142.251.71.187
 12     27 ms     27 ms     28 ms  172.253.70.166
 13     49 ms     49 ms     50 ms  142.251.246.208
 14      *         92 ms     60 ms  192.178.83.215
 15     50 ms     50 ms     49 ms  142.251.52.211
 16     48 ms     48 ms     48 ms  del12s09-in-f14.1e100.net [142.250.195.14]
```

tracert -6 google.com Uses only IPv6 :

```
PS C:\Users\pavan> tracert -6 google.com

Tracing route to google.com [2404:6800:4007:823::200e]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    3 ms    2 ms    2 ms    2405:201:c057:f032:4a55:5eff:fe7e:6de1
  2    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  3   28 ms   27 ms   28 ms   2405:200:100::1:0:63a
  4    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  5   24 ms   24 ms   24 ms   2405:200:876:3168:61::4
  6    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  7   30 ms   30 ms   30 ms   2405:200:801:700::ae8
  8    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  9    *      *      *      Request timed out.
 10    *      *      *      Request timed out.
 11   42 ms   44 ms   41 ms   2404:6800:8137::1
 12    *      *      *      Request timed out.
 13   36 ms   36 ms   36 ms   2001:4860:0:1::55d7
 14   35 ms   35 ms   36 ms   maa03s38-in-x0e.1e100.net [2404:6800:4007:823::200e]

Trace complete.
```

tracert -d google.com No DNS resolution, show only Ips :

```
PS C:\Users\pavan> tracert -d google.com

Tracing route to google.com [2404:6800:4009:823::200e]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    4 ms    1 ms    1 ms    2405:201:c057:f032:4a55:5eff:fe7e:6de1
  2    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  3   20 ms   21 ms   21 ms   2405:200:100::1:0:63a
  4    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  5   19 ms   19 ms   19 ms   2405:200:876:3168:61::4
  6    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  7   21 ms   *      *      2405:200:801:700::aec
  8    *      *      *      Request timed out.
  9   54 ms   89 ms   31 ms   2001:4860:1:1::16a
 10   31 ms   34 ms   31 ms   2001:4860:1:1::16a
 11   93 ms   90 ms   66 ms   2404:6800:8202:140::1
 12    *      *      *      Request timed out.
 13    *      *      *      Request timed out.
 14   38 ms   37 ms   37 ms   2001:4860::9:4001:b922
 15   55 ms   55 ms   54 ms   2001:4860::9:4002:d931
 16   57 ms   56 ms   56 ms   2001:4860:0:1::876b
 17   56 ms   56 ms   56 ms   2001:4860:0:1::f69
 18   55 ms   56 ms   55 ms   2404:6800:4009:823::200e

Trace complete.
```

tracert -h 10 google.com Setting max hops to 10 :

```
PS C:\Users\pavan> tracert -h 10 google.com

Tracing route to google.com [2404:6800:4009:823::200e]
over a maximum of 10 hops:

  1     9 ms     4 ms     7 ms  2405:201:c057:f032:4a55:5eff:fe7e:6de1
  2     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  3    22 ms    22 ms    22 ms  2405:200:100::1:0:63a
  4     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  5    20 ms    23 ms    19 ms  2405:200:876:3168:61::4
  6     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  7    21 ms    22 ms    21 ms  2405:200:801:700::aec
  8     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  9    76 ms    57 ms    30 ms  2001:4860:1:1::16a
 10    31 ms    32 ms    31 ms  2001:4860:1:1::16a

Trace complete.
```

pavan> tracert -w 100 google.com :

```
PS C:\Users\pavan> tracert -w 100 google.com

Tracing route to google.com [2404:6800:4009:823::200e]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1      2 ms     1 ms     1 ms  2405:201:c057:f032:4a55:5eff:fe7e:6de1
  2     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  3    21 ms    21 ms    23 ms  2405:200:100::1:0:63a
  4     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  5    19 ms    19 ms    19 ms  2405:200:876:3168:61::4
  6     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  7    21 ms     *        26 ms  2405:200:801:700::aec
  8     *         *         *      Request timed out.
  9    31 ms    33 ms    34 ms  2001:4860:1:1::16a
 10    31 ms    31 ms    31 ms  2001:4860:1:1::16a
 11    36 ms    37 ms    39 ms  2404:6800:8202:140::1
 12     *         *         *      Request timed out.
 13    32 ms     *         *      2001:4860:0:1::8826
 14    37 ms    37 ms    38 ms  2001:4860::9:4001:b922
 15    54 ms    58 ms    55 ms  2001:4860::9:4002:d931
 16    56 ms    56 ms    55 ms  2001:4860:0:1::876b
 17    56 ms    57 ms     *      2001:4860:0:1::f69
 18     *        93 ms    55 ms  bom12s13-in-x0e.1e100.net [2404:6800:4009:823::200e]
```