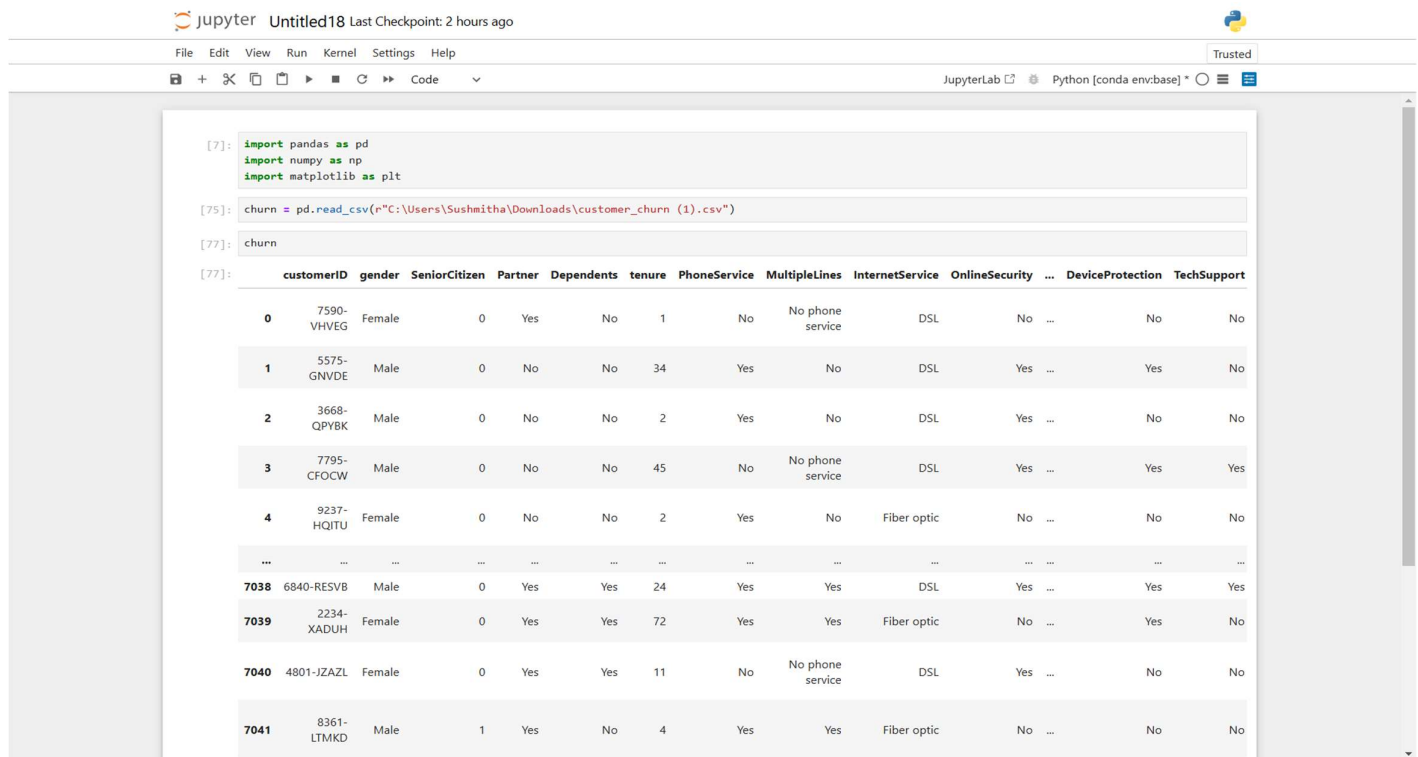


Project – Customer Churn:

Customer-Churn Dataset:



The JupyterLab interface shows a notebook titled 'Untitled18' with the following code and output:

```
[7]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib as plt

[75]: churn = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Sushmitha\Downloads\customer_churn (1).csv")

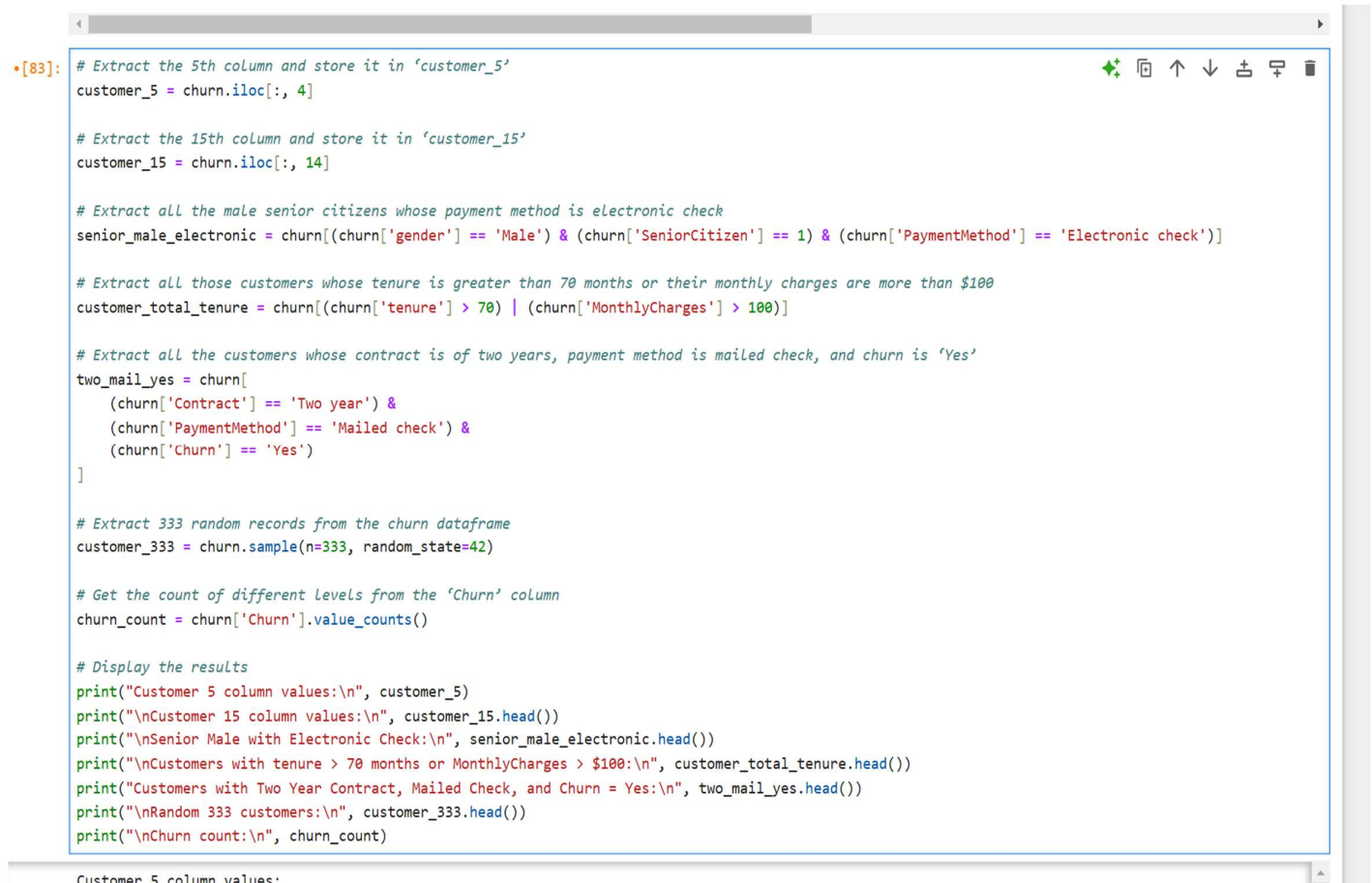
[77]: churn
```

The output displays the first 10 rows of the 'customer_churn' dataset:

	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure	PhoneService	MultipleLines	InternetService	OnlineSecurity	...	DeviceProtection	TechSupport
0	7590-VHVEG	Female	0	Yes	No	1	No	No phone service	DSL	No	...	No	No
1	5575-GNVDE	Male	0	No	No	34	Yes	No	DSL	Yes	...	Yes	No
2	3668-QPYBK	Male	0	No	No	2	Yes	No	DSL	Yes	...	No	No
3	7795-CFOCW	Male	0	No	No	45	No	No phone service	DSL	Yes	...	Yes	Yes
4	9237-HQITU	Female	0	No	No	2	Yes	No	Fiber optic	No	...	No	No
...
7038	6840-RESVB	Male	0	Yes	Yes	24	Yes	Yes	DSL	Yes	...	Yes	Yes
7039	2234-XADUH	Female	0	Yes	Yes	72	Yes	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	Yes	No
7040	4801-JZAZL	Female	0	Yes	Yes	11	No	No phone service	DSL	Yes	...	No	No
7041	8361-LTMKD	Male	1	Yes	No	4	Yes	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	No	No

1.Data Manipulation:

Input:-



The JupyterLab interface shows a notebook with the following code and output:

```
[83]: # Extract the 5th column and store it in 'customer_5'
customer_5 = churn.iloc[:, 4]

# Extract the 15th column and store it in 'customer_15'
customer_15 = churn.iloc[:, 14]

# Extract all the male senior citizens whose payment method is electronic check
senior_male_electronic = churn[(churn['gender'] == 'Male') & (churn['SeniorCitizen'] == 1) & (churn['PaymentMethod'] == 'Electronic check')]

# Extract all those customers whose tenure is greater than 70 months or their monthly charges are more than $100
customer_total_tenure = churn[(churn['tenure'] > 70) | (churn['MonthlyCharges'] > 100)]

# Extract all the customers whose contract is of two years, payment method is mailed check, and churn is 'Yes'
two_mail_yes = churn[
    (churn['Contract'] == 'Two year') &
    (churn['PaymentMethod'] == 'Mailed check') &
    (churn['Churn'] == 'Yes')
]

# Extract 333 random records from the churn dataframe
customer_333 = churn.sample(n=333, random_state=42)

# Get the count of different levels from the 'Churn' column
churn_count = churn['Churn'].value_counts()

# Display the results
print("Customer 5 column values:\n", customer_5)
print("\nCustomer 15 column values:\n", customer_15.head())
print("\nSenior Male with Electronic Check:\n", senior_male_electronic.head())
print("\nCustomers with tenure > 70 months or MonthlyCharges > $100:\n", customer_total_tenure.head())
print("Customers with Two Year Contract, Mailed Check, and Churn = Yes:\n", two_mail_yes.head())
print("\nRandom 333 customers:\n", customer_333.head())
print("\nChurn count:\n", churn_count)
```

The output shows the first few rows of the 'customer_5' column values:

```
Customer 5 column values:
0    7590-VHVEG
1    5575-GNVDE
2    3668-QPYBK
3    7795-CFOCW
4    9237-HQITU
...
```

Output:-

```
Customer 5 column values:
0      No
1      No
2      No
3      No
4      No
...
7038   Yes
7039   Yes
7040   Yes
7041   No
7042   No
Name: Dependents, Length: 7043, dtype: object

Customer 15 column values:
0      No
1      No
2      No
3      No
4      No
Name: StreamingMovies, dtype: object

Senior Male with Electronic Check:
customerID gender SeniorCitizen Partner Dependents tenure PhoneService \
20  8779-QRDVW  Male           1      No      No      1      No
55  1658-BYGOY  Male           1      No      No     18     Yes
57  5067-XJQFU  Male           1     Yes     Yes     66     Yes
78  0191-ZHSKZ  Male           1      No      No     30     Yes
91  2424-WVHPL  Male           1      No      No      1     Yes

MultipleLines InternetService OnlineSecurity ... DeviceProtection \
20  No phone service      DSL      No ...      Yes
55      Yes      Fiber optic      No ...      No
57      Yes      Fiber optic      No ...      Yes
78      No      DSL      Yes ...      No
91      No      Fiber optic      No ...      No

TechSupport StreamingTV StreamingMovies      Contract PaperlessBilling \
20      No      No      Yes Month-to-month      Yes
55      No      Yes      Yes Month-to-month      Yes
57      Yes      Yes      Yes      One year      Yes
78      No      Yes      Yes Month-to-month      Yes
91      Yes      No      No Month-to-month      No

PaymentMethod MonthlyCharges TotalCharges Churn
20  Electronic check      39.65      39.65      Yes
55  Electronic check      95.45     1752.55      Yes
57  Electronic check     108.45     7076.35      No
78  Electronic check      74.75     2111.3      No
91  Electronic check      74.70      74.7      No

[5 rows x 21 columns]
```

[]:

```
Customers with tenure > 70 months or MonthlyCharges > $100:
customerID gender SeniorCitizen Partner Dependents tenure PhoneService \
8  7892-PQOKP  Female           0     Yes      No     28     Yes
12 8091-TTVAX  Male           0     Yes      No     58     Yes
13 0280-XJGEX  Male           0      No      No     49     Yes
14 5129-JLPIS  Male           0      No      No     25     Yes
15 3655-SNQVZ  Female           0     Yes     Yes     69     Yes

MultipleLines InternetService OnlineSecurity ... DeviceProtection \
8      Yes      Fiber optic      No ...      Yes
12     Yes      Fiber optic      No ...      Yes
13     Yes      Fiber optic      No ...      Yes
14     No      Fiber optic      Yes ...      Yes
15     Yes      Fiber optic      Yes ...      Yes

TechSupport StreamingTV StreamingMovies      Contract PaperlessBilling \
8      Yes      Yes      Yes Month-to-month      Yes
12     No      Yes      Yes      One year      No
13     No      Yes      Yes Month-to-month      Yes
14     Yes      Yes      Yes Month-to-month      Yes
15     Yes      Yes      Yes      Two year      No

PaymentMethod MonthlyCharges TotalCharges Churn
8      Electronic check      104.80     3046.05      Yes
12     Credit card (automatic)  100.35     5681.1      No
13     Bank transfer (automatic)  103.70     5036.3      Yes
14     Electronic check      105.50     2686.05      No
15     Credit card (automatic)  113.25     7895.15      No

[5 rows x 21 columns]
Customers with Two Year Contract, Mailed Check, and Churn = Yes:
customerID gender SeniorCitizen Partner Dependents tenure \
268 6323-AYBRX  Male           0      No      No     59
5947 7951-QKZPL Female           0     Yes     Yes     33
6680 9412-ARGBX Female           0      No      Yes     48

PhoneService MultipleLines InternetService      OnlineSecurity ... \
268      Yes      No      No No internet service ...
5947      Yes      Yes      No No internet service ...
6680      Yes      No      Fiber optic      No ...

DeviceProtection TechSupport      StreamingTV \
268 No internet service No internet service No internet service
5947 No internet service No internet service No internet service
6680      Yes      Yes      Yes

StreamingMovies Contract PaperlessBilling PaymentMethod \
268 No internet service Two year      No Mailed check
5947 No internet service Two year      Yes Mailed check
6680      No Two year      Yes Mailed check

MonthlyCharges TotalCharges Churn
268      19.35      1099.6      Yes
5947     24.50      740.3      Yes
6680     95.50     4627.85      Yes

[3 rows x 21 columns]
```

```

Random 333 customers:
  customerID  gender  SeniorCitizen  Partner  Dependents  tenure \
185  1024-GJALD  Female              0      Yes        No         1
2715 0484-JPBRIJ  Male              0      No         No        41
3825 3620-EHIMZ  Female              0      Yes        Yes        52
1807 6910-HADCH  Female              0      No         No         1
132  8587-XYZSF  Male              0      No         No        67

  PhoneService  MultipleLines  InternetService  OnlineSecurity  ... \
185           No  No phone service              DSL          No ...
2715          Yes           Yes              No  No internet service ...
3825          Yes           No              No  No internet service ...
1807          Yes           No  Fiber optic          No ...
132           Yes           No              DSL          No ...

  DeviceProtection  TechSupport  StreamingTV \
185               No           No           No
2715 No internet service No internet service No internet service
3825 No internet service No internet service No internet service
1807               Yes           No           No
132               No           Yes           No

  StreamingMovies  Contract  PaperlessBilling \
185               No  Month-to-month          Yes
2715 No internet service Month-to-month          Yes
3825 No internet service   Two year          No
1807               No  Month-to-month          No
132               No   Two year          No

  PaymentMethod  MonthlyCharges  TotalCharges  Churn
185      Electronic check         24.80         24.8  Yes
2715  Bank transfer (automatic)        25.25       996.45  No
3825           Mailed check         19.35       1031.7  No
1807      Electronic check         76.35         76.35  Yes
132  Bank transfer (automatic)        50.55       3260.1  No

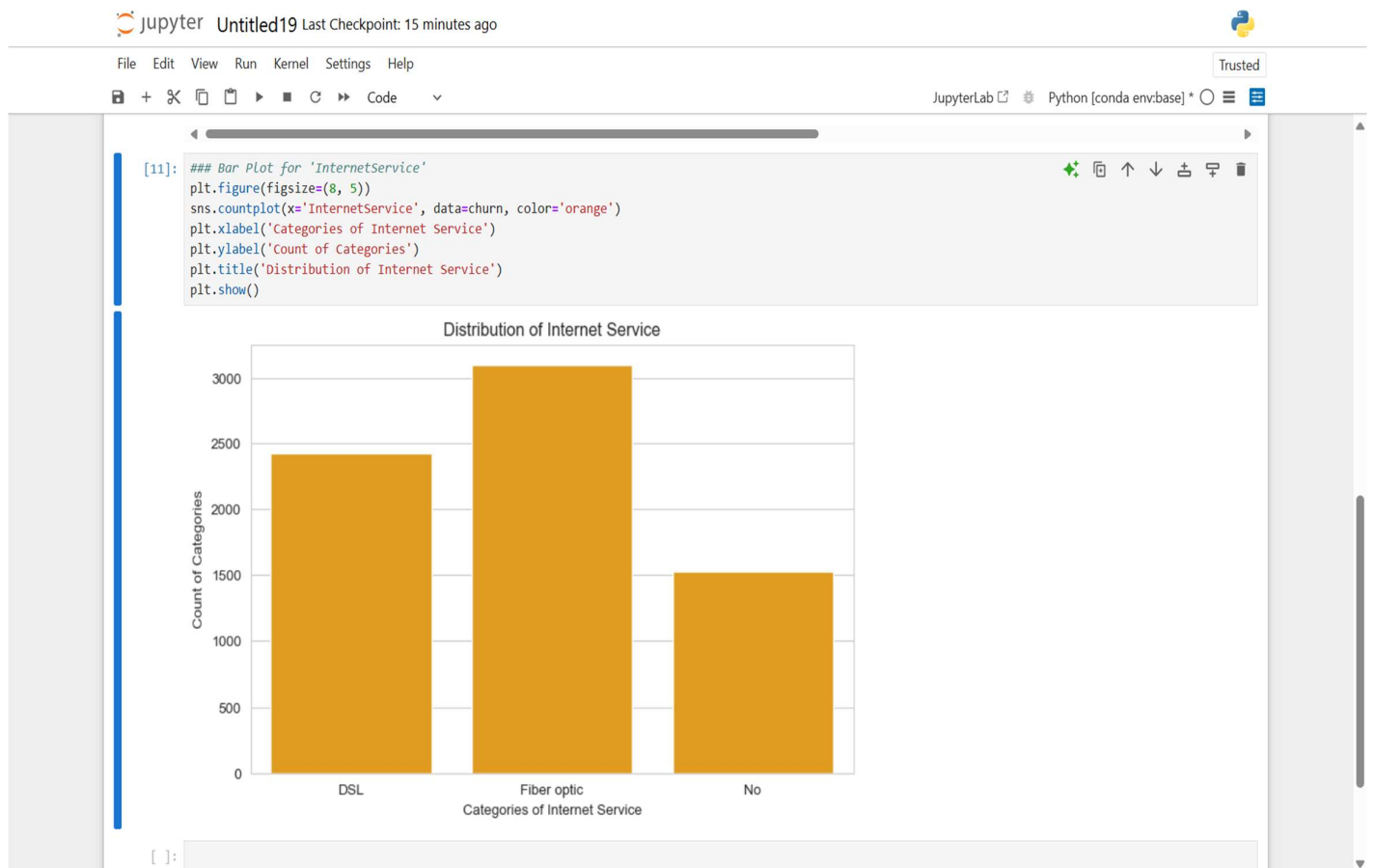
[5 rows x 21 columns]

Churn count:
Churn
No      5174
Yes     1869
Name: count, dtype: int64

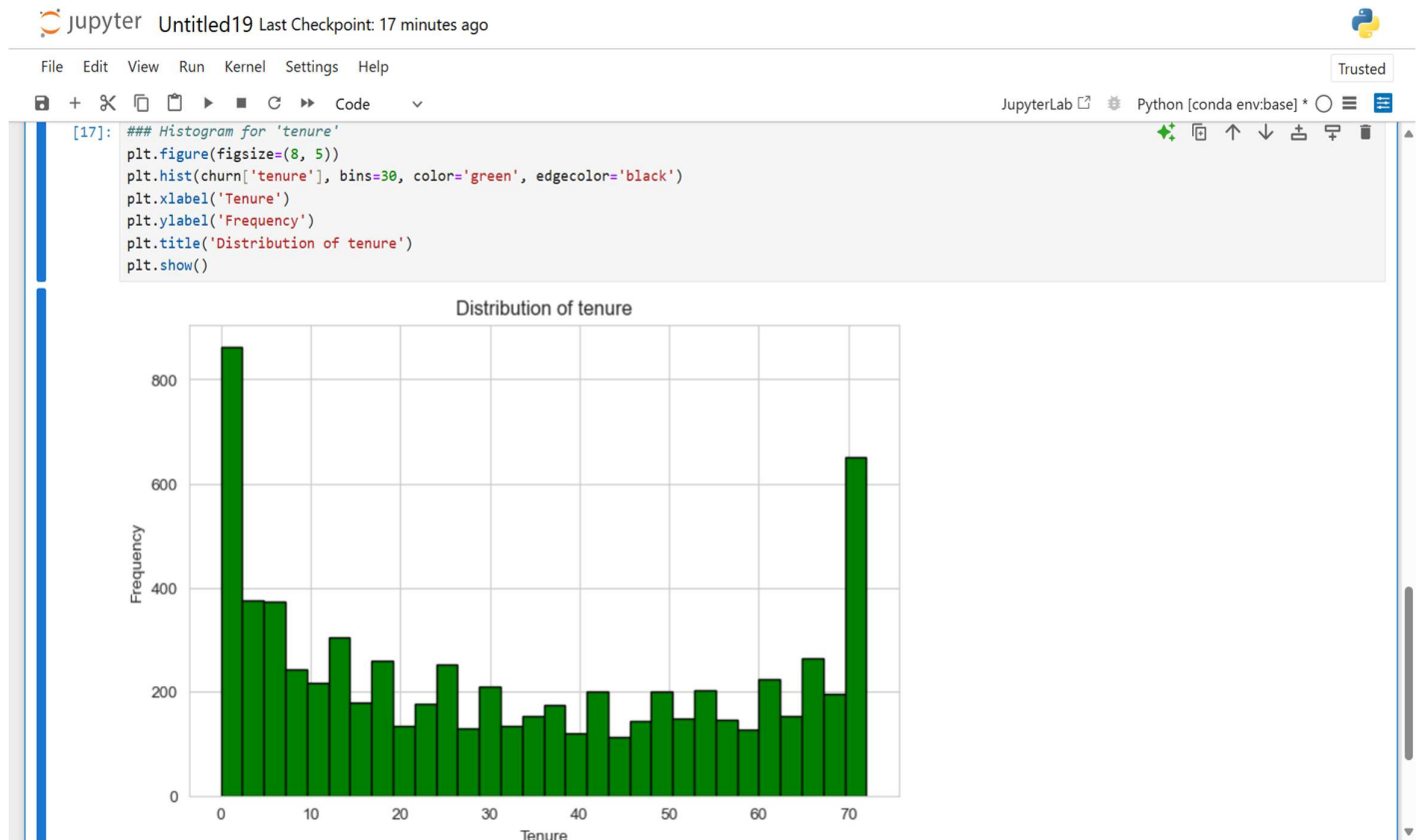
```

2. Data Visualization:

Bar-Plot:



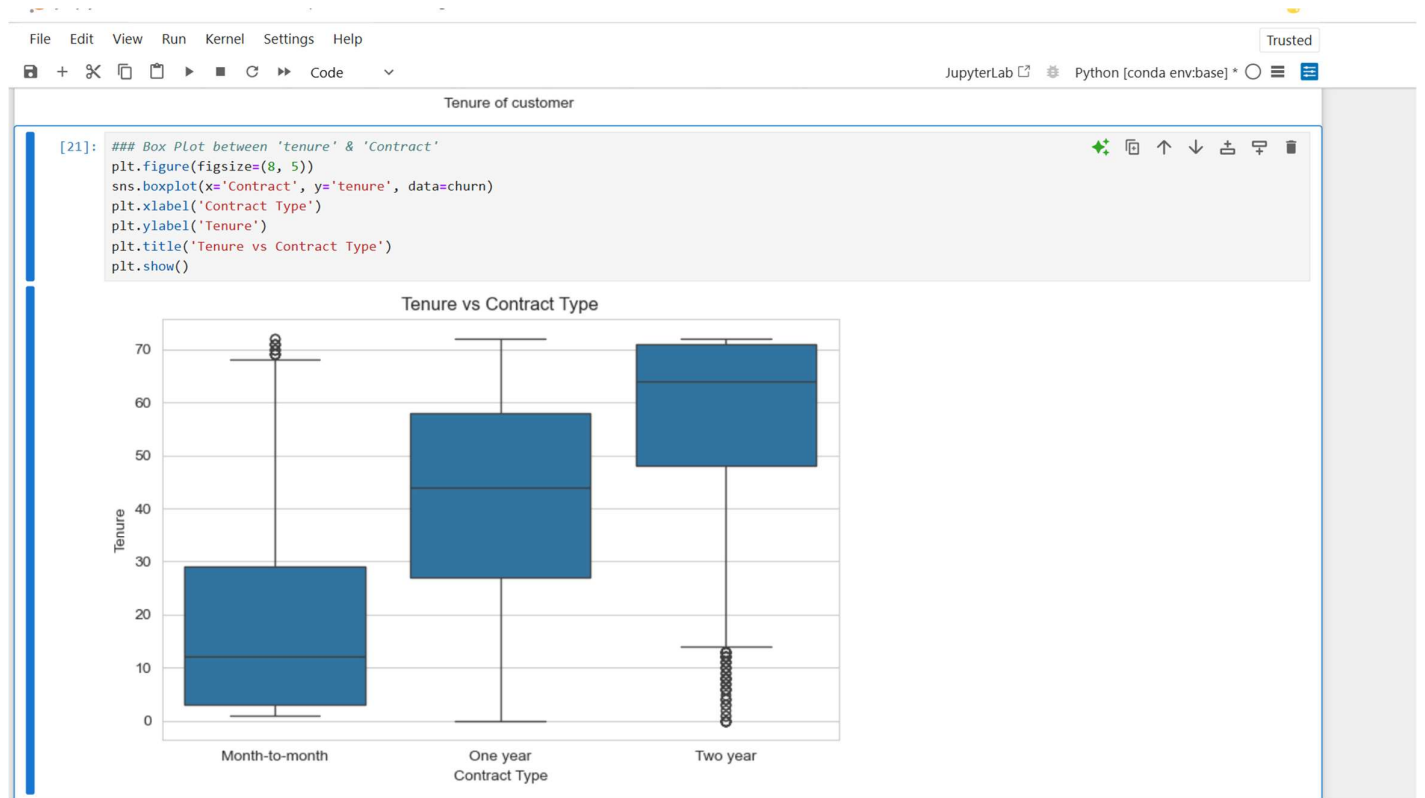
Histogram:



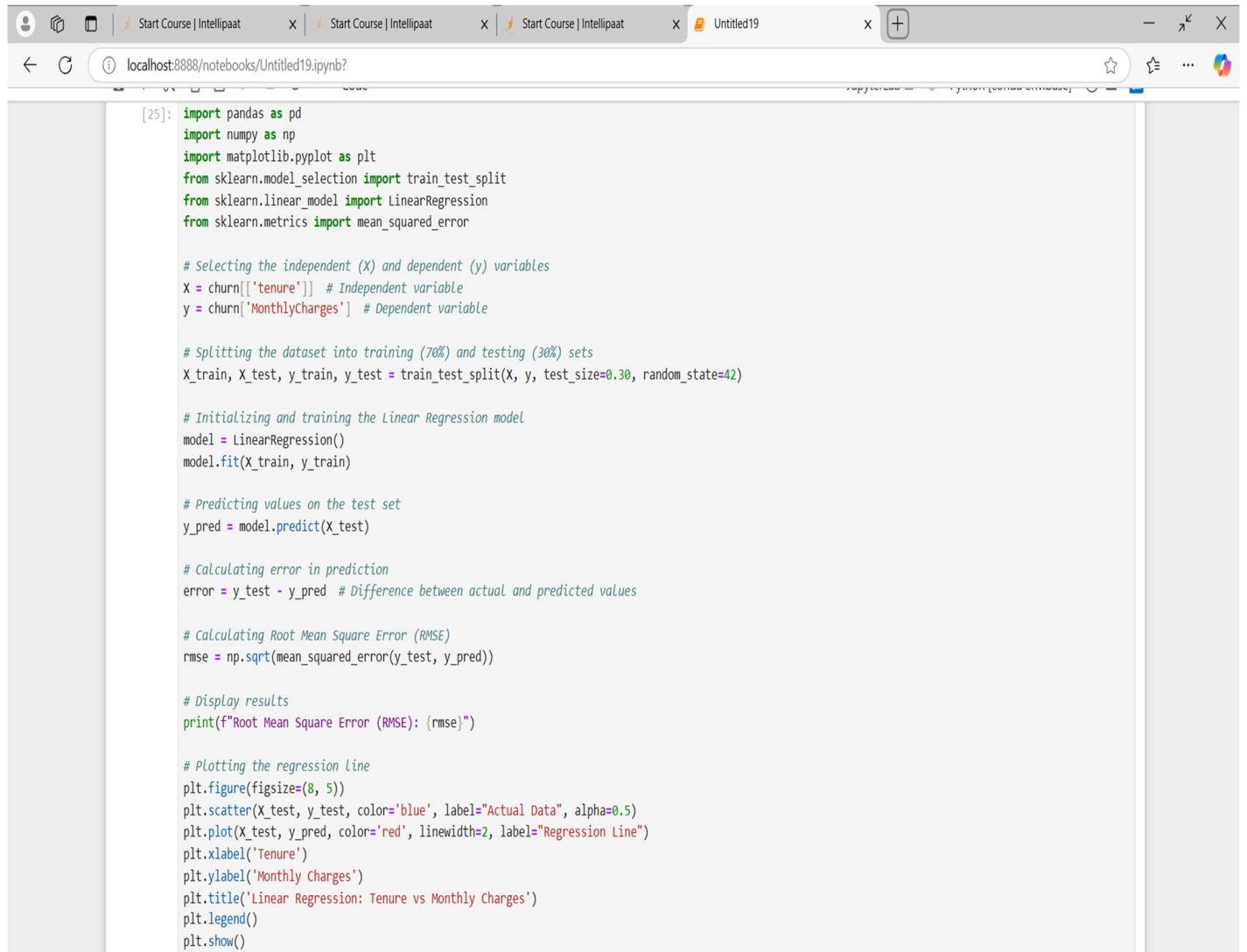
Scatter Plot:



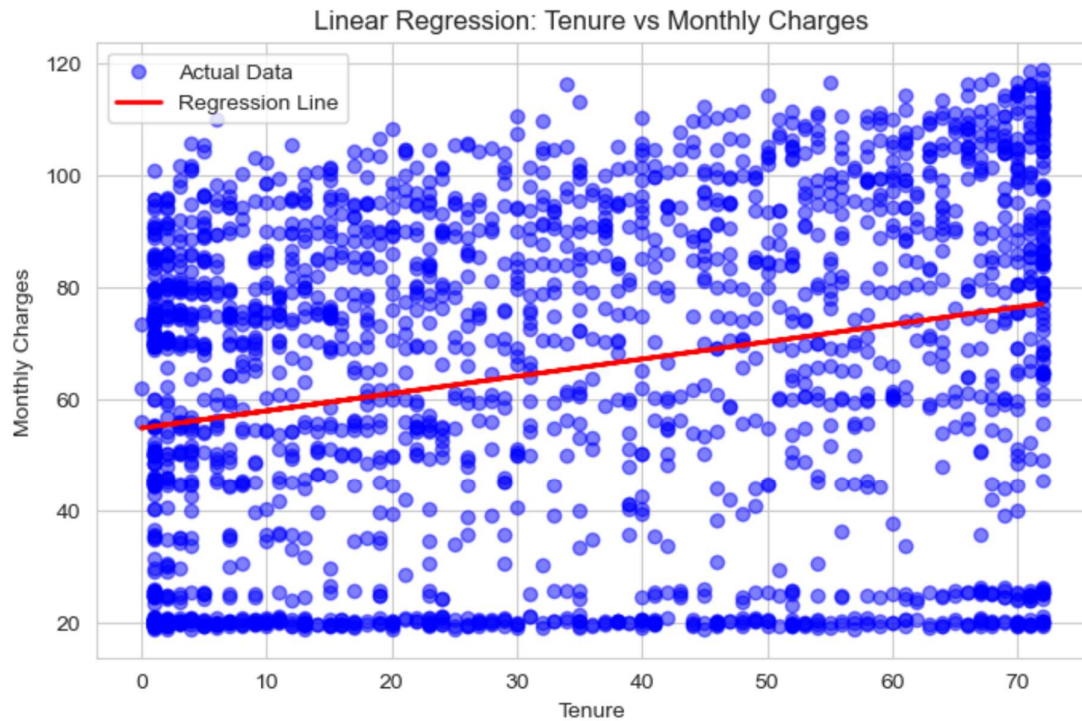
Box Plot:



3.Linear Regression:



Root Mean Square Error (RMSE): 29.07936015646814



Logistic Regression:

Simple Logistic Regression:

Jupyter

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Python [conda env:base]

JupyterLab

```
[27]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score

# Convert 'Churn' column to binary (Yes -> 1, No -> 0)
churn['Churn'] = churn['Churn'].map({'Yes': 1, 'No': 0})

# Selecting features and target variable
X = churn[['MonthlyCharges']] # Independent variable
y = churn['Churn'] # Dependent variable

# Splitting the dataset (65% training, 35% testing)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.35, random_state=42)

# Initialize and train logistic regression model
model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predict values on test set
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

# Build confusion matrix and compute accuracy
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

print("Confusion Matrix:\n", conf_matrix)
print(f"Accuracy Score: {accuracy:.2f}")
```

Confusion Matrix:
[[1797 0]
 [669 0]]
Accuracy Score: 0.73

Multiple Logistic Regression :

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JupyterLab Python [conda env:base]

```
[29]: # Selecting multiple independent variables
X_multi = churn[['tenure', 'MonthlyCharges']]
y_multi = churn['Churn']

# Splitting the dataset (80% training, 20% testing)
X_train_multi, X_test_multi, y_train_multi, y_test_multi = train_test_split(X_multi, y_multi, test_size=0.20, random_state=42)

# Initialize and train Logistic regression model
model_multi = LogisticRegression()
model_multi.fit(X_train_multi, y_train_multi)

# Predict values on test set
y_pred_multi = model_multi.predict(X_test_multi)

# Build confusion matrix and compute accuracy
conf_matrix_multi = confusion_matrix(y_test_multi, y_pred_multi)
accuracy_multi = accuracy_score(y_test_multi, y_pred_multi)

print("Confusion Matrix (Multiple Regression):\n", conf_matrix_multi)
print(f"Accuracy Score (Multiple Regression): {accuracy_multi:.2f}")
```

```
Confusion Matrix (Multiple Regression):
[[944  92]
 [193 180]]
Accuracy Score (Multiple Regression): 0.80
```

[]:

Python [conda env:base]

Decision Tree:

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JupyterLab Python [conda env:base] * Trusted

```
[57]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
from sklearn import tree

# Convert 'Churn' column to binary (Yes -> 1, No -> 0)
churn['Churn'] = churn['Churn'].map({'Yes': 1, 'No': 0})

# Selecting independent variable (X) and dependent variable (y)
X = churn[['tenure']] # Independent variable
y = churn['Churn'] # Dependent variable

# Splitting the dataset (80% training, 20% testing)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.20, random_state=42)

# Initialize and train Decision Tree model
model = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=42)
model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predict values on test set
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

# Build confusion matrix and compute accuracy
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

print("Confusion Matrix:\n", conf_matrix)
print(f"Accuracy Score: {accuracy:.2f}")

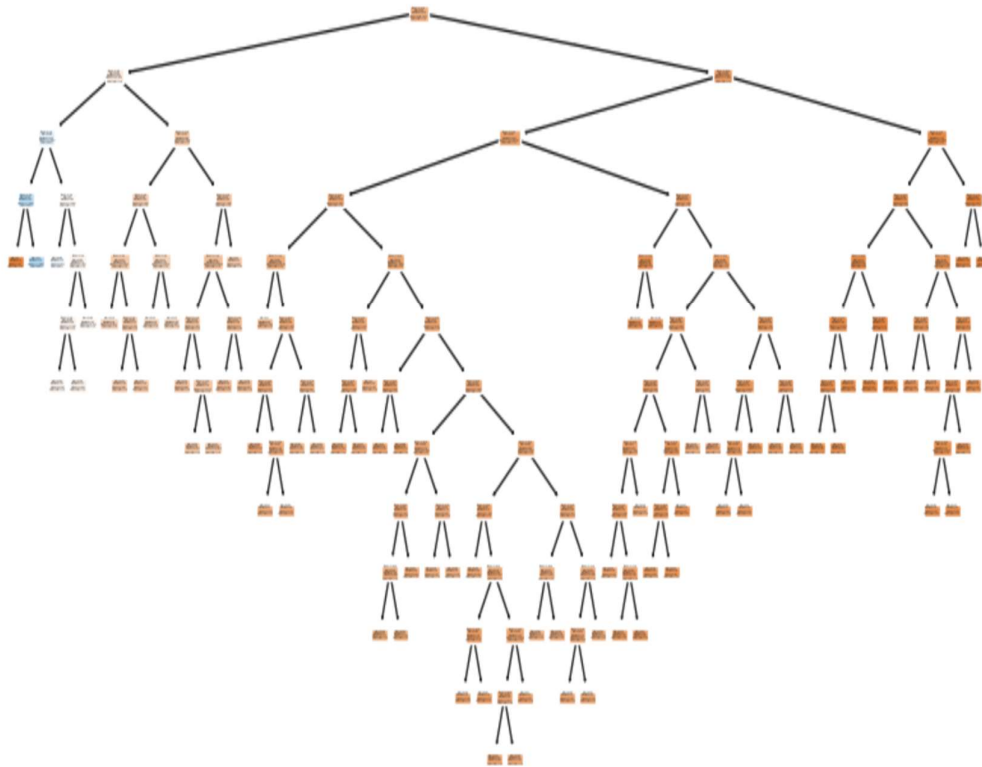
# Visualizing the Decision Tree
plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
tree.plot_tree(model, feature_names=['tenure'], class_names=['No Churn', 'Churn'], filled=True)
plt.show()
```

Confusion Matrix:

[[951 85]

[257 116]]

Accuracy Score: 0.76



Random Forest:

```
jupyter Untitled19 Last Checkpoint: 2 hours ago

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JupyterLab Python [conda env:base]

[128]: # Import necessary libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix

# Convert categorical column 'Churn' into binary (Yes -> 1, No -> 0)
churn['Churn'] = churn['Churn'].map({'Yes': 1, 'No': 0})

# Select independent variables (tenure and MonthlyCharges)
X = churn[['tenure', 'MonthlyCharges']]
y = churn['Churn']

# Split dataset into 70% training and 30% testing
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)

# Initialize Random Forest model
rf_model = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)

# Train the model
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predict on test set
y_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Compute confusion matrix
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

# Compute accuracy score
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

# Print results
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", conf_matrix)
print("Accuracy Score:", accuracy)

Confusion Matrix:
[[1341 198]
 [ 308 266]]
Accuracy Score: 0.7605300520586843
```