

```
$
$ docker search redis
NAME                                DESCRIPTION                                STARS                                OFFICIAL                                AUTOMATED
redis                               Redis is an open source key-value store that... 10882                                [OK]
bitnami/redis                       Bitnami Redis Docker Image                214
rediscommander/redis-commander      Alpine image for redis-commander - Redis man... 77                                [OK]
redislabs/redisearch                Redis With the RedisSearch module pre-loaded... 52
redislabs/redisinsight              RedisInsight - The GUI for Redis           46
bitnami/redis-sentinel              Bitnami Docker Image for Redis Sentinel     36                                [OK]
bitnami/redis-cluster               31
redislabs/rebloom                   A probabilistic datatypes module for Redis  19                                [OK]
circleci/redis                     CircleCI images for Redis                  12                                [OK]
ubuntu/redis                        Redis, an open source key-value store. Long-... 10
bitnami/redis-exporter              6
google/guestbook-python-redis       A simple guestbook example written in Python... 4
bitnami/redis-sentinel-exporter     1
ibmcom/ibm-cloud-databases-redis-operator-bundle  Bundle image for the IBM Operator for Redis  1
ibmcom/ibm-cloud-databases-redis-operator        Container image for the IBM Operator for Red... 1
ibmcom/ibm-cloud-databases-redis-catalog        Catalog image for the IBM Operator for Redis  1
ibmcom/redis-ha                     1
ibmcom/redisearch-ppc64le           0
newrelic/k8s-nri-redis              New Relic Infrastructure Redis Integration (... 0
astronomerinc/ap-redis              Redis service for Airflow's celery executor ... 0
ibmcom/opencontent-redis-3          Docker image for CloudPakOpenContent Redis v... 0
cimg/redis                          0
rancher/redislabs-ssl               0
vmware/redis-photon                 0
ibmcom/redis-ppc64le                0
$ docker run -d redis
655c9dde27f4e8424d8681f54aedfed0d610a588840fbb102b001380c559b83a
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED            STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
655c9dde27f4        redis              "docker-entrypoint.s..." 22 seconds ago    Up 21 seconds      6379/tcp           awesome_kowalevski
$ docker run -d --name redisHostPort -p 6379:6379 redis:latest
979029c5261ef09b61087fba7e3ef3f3a492ea9fc94cbbcb7233ba12c7012b50
$ docker run -d --name redisDynamic -p 6379 redis:latest
e14c9ca5936c2474b493a55f5a182bade7b4e7ffbc9e737c5fdd4f59821ee5e6
$ docker port redisDynamic 6379
0.0.0.0:32768
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED            STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
e14c9ca5936c        redis:latest        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 6 seconds ago      Up 4 seconds        0.0.0.0:32768->6379/tcp  redisDynamic
979029c5261e        redis:latest        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 27 seconds ago     Up 25 seconds        0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp  redisHostPort
655c9dde27f4        redis              "docker-entrypoint.s..." About a minute ago  Up About a minute    6379/tcp           awesome_kowalevski
$ docker run -d --name redisMapped -v /opt/docker/data/redis:/data redis
109c2ed1f4831fa103f5432e62a7ab4badaaaba47c05fb948d205e699a2cbbfc
$ docker run ubuntu ps
PID TTY          TIME CMD
1 ?           00:00:00 ps
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash
root@5df3f1220dea:/#
```

Dockerfile

1 FROM nginx:alpine  
2 COPY . /usr/share/nginx/html  
3

Press 

esc

 to exit full screen

Terminal

docker:80

+

Your Interactive Bash Terminal. A safe place to learn and execute commands.

\$  
\$ docker build -t webserver-image:v1 .  
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072kB  
Step 1/2 : FROM nginx:alpine  
--> 51696c87e77e  
Step 2/2 : COPY . /usr/share/nginx/html  
--> 8f48c8af4966  
Successfully built 8f48c8af4966  
Successfully tagged webserver-image:v1  
\$ docker images  
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE  
webserver-image v1 8f48c8af4966 3 seconds ago 23.4MB  
nginx alpine 51696c87e77e 4 weeks ago 23.4MB  
redis latest 4760dc956b2d 4 years ago 107MB  
ubuntu latest f975c5035748 4 years ago 112MB  
alpine latest 3fd9065eaf02 4 years ago 4.14MB  
\$ docker run -d -p 80:80 webserver-image:v1  
8c6e9612e8c96bdf6c96d729bf2adbd265ed7c1823f611a2d97dfb218d9c8e1e  
\$ curl docker  
<h1>Hello World</h1>  
\$

Dockerfile

./

index.html

1

# This is your Editor pane. Write the Dockerfile here and

2

# use the command line to execute commands

3

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\$ docker images

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
redis	latest	4760dc956b2d	4 years ago	107MB
ubuntu	latest	f975c5035748	4 years ago	112MB
alpine	latest	3fd9065eaf02	4 years ago	4.14MB
nginx	1.11-alpine	bedecelf06cc	5 years ago	54.3MB

\$ curl -i http://docker

curl: (7) Failed to connect to docker port 80: Connection refused

\$ docker ps

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
--------------	-------	---------	---------	--------	-------	-------

\$

Dockerfile

./

Dockerfile

Makefile

app.js

bin/

package.json

public/

routes/

views/

1

# This is your Editor pane. Write the Dockerfile here and

2

# use the command line to execute commands

3

4

COPY package.json /src/app/package.json

5

6

RUN npm install

7

Press

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\$ docker build -t my-nodejs-app .  
Sending build context to Docker daemon 17.92kB  
Error response from daemon: No build stage in current context  
\$ docker run -d --name my-running-app -p 3000:3000 my-nodejs-app  
Unable to find image 'my-nodejs-app:latest' locally  
docker: Error response from daemon: pull access denied for my-nodejs-app, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login'.  
See 'docker run --help'.  
\$ curl http://docker:3000  
curl: (7) Failed to connect to docker port 3000: Connection refused  
\$ docker run -d --name my-production-running-app -e NODE\_ENV=production -p 3000:3000 my-nodejs-app  
Unable to find image 'my-nodejs-app:latest' locally  
docker: Error response from daemon: pull access denied for my-nodejs-app, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login'.  
See 'docker run --help'.  
\$

Terminal



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```
$ docker build -t my-nodejs-app .
unable to prepare context: unable to evaluate symlinks in Dockerfile path: lstat /home/scrapbook/tutorial/Dockerfile: no such file or directory
$ docker run -d --name my-running-app -p 3000:3000 my-nodejs-app
Unable to find image 'my-nodejs-app:latest' locally
docker: Error response from daemon: pull access denied for my-nodejs-app, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login'.
See 'docker run --help'.
$ curl http://docker:3000
curl: (7) Failed to connect to docker port 3000: Connection refused
$
```



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```
docker: Error response from daemon: pull access denied for password, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login'.  
See 'docker run --help'.
```

```
$ echo passwords.txt >> .dockerignore
```

```
$ docker build -t nopassword .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.096kB
```

```
Step 1/4 : FROM alpine
```

```
----> 3fd9065eaf02
```

```
Step 2/4 : ADD . /app
```

```
----> fdc72545192c
```

```
Step 3/4 : COPY cmd.sh /cmd.sh
```

```
----> 56991a15bc8a
```

```
Step 4/4 : CMD ["sh", "-c", "/cmd.sh"]
```

```
----> Running in c62668e166ed
```

```
Removing intermediate container c62668e166ed
```

```
----> eb863c45822c
```

```
Successfully built eb863c45822c
```

```
Successfully tagged nopassword:latest
```

```
$ docker run nopassword ls /app
```

```
Dockerfile
```

```
cmd.sh
```

```
$ docker build -t large-file-context .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.096kB
```

```
Step 1/4 : FROM alpine
```

```
----> 3fd9065eaf02
```

```
Step 2/4 : ADD . /app
```

```
----> Using cache
```

```
----> fdc72545192c
```

```
Step 3/4 : COPY cmd.sh /cmd.sh
```

```
----> Using cache
```

```
----> 56991a15bc8a
```

```
Step 4/4 : CMD ["sh", "-c", "/cmd.sh"]
```

```
----> Using cache
```

```
----> eb863c45822c
```

```
Successfully built eb863c45822c
```

```
Successfully tagged large-file-context:latest
```

```
$ echo big-temp-file.img >> .dockerignore
```

```
$ docker build -t no-large-file-context .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.096kB
```

```
Step 1/4 : FROM alpine
```

```
----> 3fd9065eaf02
```

```
Step 2/4 : ADD . /app
```

```
----> 08c2eed76d10
```

```
Step 3/4 : COPY cmd.sh /cmd.sh
```

```
----> 51af509193f4
```

```
Step 4/4 : CMD ["sh", "-c", "/cmd.sh"]
```

```
----> Running in 3752b7c9b494
```

```
Removing intermediate container 3752b7c9b494
```

```
----> 950e02eeaf8b
```

```
Successfully built 950e02eeaf8b
```

```
Successfully tagged no-large-file-context:latest
```

```
$
```

Terminal



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```
$ docker create -v /config --name dataContainer busybox
Unable to find image 'busybox:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/busybox
50e8d59317eb: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:d2b53584f580310186df7a2055ce3ff83cc0df6caacf1e3489bfff8cf5d0af5d8
Status: Downloaded newer image for busybox:latest
5a5956cbd0484df2ea87d2f8ae088024125345bc7af313d9e3a913ed68d68595
$ docker cp config.conf dataContainer:/config/
$ docker run --volumes-from dataContainer ubuntu ls /config
config.conf
$ docker export dataContainer > dataContainer.tar
$ docker import dataContainer.tar
sha256:3ald8ec8a4e207cf48c3b0ae7e96ecfc55ff4169c83873315a3621bd250b52a0
$
```

Terminal



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```
$
$ docker run -d --name redis-server redis
83e6604d409d35c44d583fa54d7e07284b9c830e48bf4ddac0bf0c0aa66b1491
$ docker run --link redis-server:redis alpine env
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
HOSTNAME=51af6fc1049c
REDIS_PORT=tcp://172.18.0.2:6379
REDIS_PORT_6379_TCP=tcp://172.18.0.2:6379
REDIS_PORT_6379_TCP_ADDR=172.18.0.2
REDIS_PORT_6379_TCP_PORT=6379
REDIS_PORT_6379_TCP_PROTO=tcp
REDIS_NAME=/nifty_euler/redis
REDIS_ENV_GOSU_VERSION=1.14
REDIS_ENV_REDIS_VERSION=7.0.0
REDIS_ENV_REDIS_DOWNLOAD_URL=http://download.redis.io/releases/redis-7.0.0.tar.gz
REDIS_ENV_REDIS_DOWNLOAD_SHA=284d8bd1fd85d6a55a05ee4e7c31c31977ad56cbf344ed83790beeb148baa720
HOME=/root
$ docker run --link redis-server:redis alpine cat /etc/hosts
127.0.0.1        localhost
::1             localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0         ip6-localnet
ff00::0         ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1         ip6-allnodes
ff02::2         ip6-allrouters
172.18.0.2      redis 83e6604d409d redis-server
172.18.0.3      26ce9a5d3a99
$ docker run --link redis-server:redis alpine ping -c 1 redis
PING redis (172.18.0.2): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 172.18.0.2: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.120 ms

--- redis ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.120/0.120/0.120 ms
$ docker run -d -p 3000:3000 --link redis-server:redis katacoda/redis-node-docker-example
346e7bf326ebd4b89dc5a380cbf7cbc894e4240789843880dc8116466b4979e9
$ curl docker:3000
This page was generated after talking to redis.

Application Build: 1

Total requests: 1

IP count:
::ffff:10.0.0.52: 1
$ docker run -it --link redis-server:redis redis redis-cli -h redis
redis:6379>
```



Terminal



9a29abd5fcd4	frontend-network2	bridge	local
fa054a9af353	host	host	local
f50397115ef2	none	null	local

Press **esc** to exit full screen

\$ docker network inspect frontend-network

```
[
  {
    "Name": "frontend-network",
    "Id": "4c513cc96c122686cdc4d723ff00c288b246f6ed2b251f115d25c5e4b7132307",
    "Created": "2022-05-04T08:01:07.693615664Z",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "bridge",
    "EnableIPv6": false,
    "IPAM": {
      "Driver": "default",
      "Options": {},
      "Config": [
        {
          "Subnet": "172.19.0.0/16",
          "Gateway": "172.19.0.1"
        }
      ]
    },
    "Internal": false,
    "Attachable": false,
    "Ingress": false,
    "ConfigFrom": {
      "Network": ""
    },
    "ConfigOnly": false,
    "Containers": {
      "59e40ba662e2c0abd772174b5200955c4952933604858924436de26df0e39930": {
        "Name": "redis",
        "EndpointID": "2099aabcfe6422460ab6d6d691a50528725face642ad2fba9817759f53c153d1",
        "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:13:00:02",
        "IPv4Address": "172.19.0.2/16",
        "IPv6Address": ""
      },
      "d32e264a0f4cc1d4f0b1448c039472bf0e063971be82da83044a524a14e87f1a": {
        "Name": "elastic_einstein",
        "EndpointID": "b0fa74e8ae9af64a80b2f1a2b2c8fb0790050ec7c61d5ae93649afe6b7af64a9",
        "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:13:00:03",
        "IPv4Address": "172.19.0.3/16",
        "IPv6Address": ""
      }
    },
    "Options": {},
    "Labels": {}
  }
]
$ docker network disconnect frontend-network redis
$
```

Terminal



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```
[root@host01 ~]#
[root@host01 ~]# docker run -v /docker/redis-data:/data \
> --name r1 -d redis \
> redis-server --appendonly yes
0ea33347af715b0d972800f5cbfd668bd8a732cfb6f9c15f5cd882bc9226d524
[root@host01 ~]# cat data | docker exec -i r1 redis-cli --pipe
cat: data: No such file or directory
All data transferred. Waiting for the last reply...
Last reply received from server.
errors: 0, replies: 0
[root@host01 ~]# ls /docker/redis-data
appendonly.aof
[root@host01 ~]# docker run -v /docker/redis-data:/backup ubuntu ls /backup
appendonly.aof
[root@host01 ~]# docker run --volumes-from r1 -it ubuntu ls /data
appendonly.aof
[root@host01 ~]# docker run -v /docker/redis-data:/data:ro -it ubuntu rm -rf /data
rm: cannot remove '/data/appendonly.aof': Read-only file system
[root@host01 ~]#
```

Terminal



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```
$ docker run -d --name redis-server redis
f0abeaac2b9c29cb48d1b0e47650e257bf449e84792b13c27eea741e8519ddfc
$
$
$ docker logs redis-server
1:C 04 May 08:03:52.535 # o000o000o000o Redis is starting o000o000o000o
1:C 04 May 08:03:52.535 # Redis version=4.0.8, bits=64, commit=00000000, modified=0, pid=1, just started
1:C 04 May 08:03:52.535 # Warning: no config file specified, using the default config. In order to specify a config file use redis-server /path/to/redis.conf
1:M 04 May 08:03:52.537 * Running mode=standalone, port=6379.
1:M 04 May 08:03:52.537 # WARNING: The TCP backlog setting of 511 cannot be enforced because /proc/sys/net/core/somaxconn is set to the lower value of 128.
1:M 04 May 08:03:52.537 # Server initialized
1:M 04 May 08:03:52.537 # WARNING overcommit_memory is set to 0! Background save may fail under low memory condition. To fix this issue add 'vm.overcommit_memory = 1' to /etc/sysctl.conf and then reboot or run the command 'sysctl vm.overcommit_memory=1' for this to take effect.
1:M 04 May 08:03:52.537 # WARNING you have Transparent Huge Pages (THP) support enabled in your kernel. This will create latency and memory usage issues with Redis. To fix this issue run the command 'echo never > /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage/enabled' as root, and add it to your /etc/rc.local in order to retain the setting after a reboot. Redis must be restarted after THP is disabled.
1:M 04 May 08:03:52.537 * Ready to accept connections
$ docker run -d --name redis-syslog --log-driver=syslog redis
85277d16cc9d1b026343bfc14da8c4d40bff75b24a205e8dde18f8395f366966
$ docker run -d --name redis-none --log-driver=none redis
a7e72e36e962afe0296dfc393a2dd00fc53318a9bfcd5550ea4015f80b10738
$ docker inspect --format '{{ .HostConfig.LogConfig }}' redis-server
{json-file map[]}
$ docker inspect --format '{{ .HostConfig.LogConfig }}' redis-syslog
{syslog map[]}
$ docker inspect --format '{{ .HostConfig.LogConfig }}' redis-none
{none map[]}
$
```

Your Interactive Bash Terminal. A safe place to learn and execute commands.

\$ docker run -d --name restart-default scrapbook/docker-restart-example

Press **esc** to exit full screen

Unable to find image 'scrapbook/docker-restart-example:latest' locally  
docker ps -a

latest: Pulling from scrapbook/docker-restart-example

e190868d63f8: Pull complete

909cd34c6fd7: Pull complete

0b9bfabab7c1: Pull complete

a3ed95caeb02: Pull complete

89132a5c7e46: Pull complete

Digest: sha256:426b72cb24b716bb4b018cb4ea87b9d65df89d5320ec50bf9ccc3c2c6f99b5ca

Status: Downloaded newer image for scrapbook/docker-restart-example:latest

d7c88253f007b39048fff3cbd1af953af4ee467a86928e4b4fddb4d62bdd5851

\$ docker ps -a

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
d7c88253f007	scrapbook/docker-restart-example	"/bin/sh -c ./launch..."	1 second ago	Up Less than a second		restart-defau

lt

\$ docker logs restart-default

Wed May 4 08:09:30 UTC 2022 Booting up...

\$ docker run -d --name restart-3 --restart=on-failure:3 scrapbook/docker-restart-example

d246be34e837c2876dedfa9d132febb7468d2b92e35d216e639247a7e0d73848

\$ docker logs restart-3

Wed May 4 08:09:36 UTC 2022 Booting up...

Wed May 4 08:09:38 UTC 2022 Booting up...

\$ docker run -d --name restart-always --restart=always scrapbook/docker-restart-example

e2932f37c15ce921219cb757c3128b008f6ab08e83d05ecb97b11d0765f5c1f5

\$ docker logs restart-always

Wed May 4 08:09:43 UTC 2022 Booting up...

Wed May 4 08:09:45 UTC 2022 Booting up...

Wed May 4 08:09:47 UTC 2022 Booting up...

\$



Terminal



```
"Bridge": "",
"SandboxID": "66a07192b5dd9720bfc8d3445780d150d745637584eb5a4e19e8cc991760",
"HairpinMode": false,
"LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
"LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
"Ports": {
  "6379/tcp": null
},
"SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/66a07192b5dd",
"SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
"SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
"EndpointID": "143d27e539d9f79bdab717ee0c60cdc2d3b5b2661d5de65d0b58778e5293b93c",
"Gateway": "172.18.0.1",
"GlobalIPv6Address": "",
"GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
"IPAddress": "172.18.0.2",
"IPPrefixLen": 24,
"IPv6Gateway": "",
"MacAddress": "02:42:ac:12:00:02",
"Networks": {
  "bridge": {
    "IPAMConfig": null,
    "Links": null,
    "Aliases": null,
    "NetworkID": "1198587ba7ef9a700c658c5fdea5e86ea929d06872a5d5cf33b4f0bd7d234f5d",
    "EndpointID": "143d27e539d9f79bdab717ee0c60cdc2d3b5b2661d5de65d0b58778e5293b93c",
    "Gateway": "172.18.0.1",
    "IPAddress": "172.18.0.2",
    "IPPrefixLen": 24,
    "IPv6Gateway": "",
    "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
    "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:12:00:02",
    "DriverOpts": null
  }
}
}
```

Press **esc** to exit full screen

```
$ docker inspect -f "{{json .Config.Labels }}" rd
{"com.katacoda.created":"automatically","com.katacoda.private-msg":"magic","user":"scrapbook"}
$ docker inspect -f "{{json .ContainerConfig.Labels }}" katacoda-label-example
{"com.katacoda.build-date":"2015-07-01T10:47:29Z","com.katacoda.course":"Docker","com.katacoda.private-msg":"HelloWorld","com.katacoda.version":"0.0.5","vendor":"Katacoda"}
$ docker ps --filter "label=user=scrapbook"
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS              PORTS               NAMES
3ac850970bb7       redis              "docker-entrypoint.s..." 23 seconds ago     Up 23 seconds      6379/tcp            rd
$ docker images --filter "label=vendor=Katacoda"
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID              CREATED             SIZE
katacoda-label-example  latest             a9776f126649         22 seconds ago     112MB
$
```



Terminal

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nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: start worker processes

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: start worker

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 Generated '/etc/nginx/conf.d/

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 Running 'nginx -s reload'

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: signal 1 (SIGHUP) received from 23, reconfiguring

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: reconfiguring

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: using the "epoll" event method

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: start worker processes

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: start worker process 24

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 Watching docker events

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 Contents of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf did not change. Skipping notification 'nginx -s reload'

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 21#21: gracefully shutting down

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 21#21: exiting

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 21#21: exit

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 21

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: worker process 21 exited with code 0

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:11:56 [notice] 17#17: signal 29 (SIGIO) received

nginx.1

docker 10.0.0.52 - - [04/May/2022:08:11:58 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 503 190 "-" "curl/7.47.0" "-"

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 Received event start for container eb99500b4882

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 Template error: open /etc/nginx/certs: no such file or directory

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 Generated '/etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf' from 2 containers

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 Running 'nginx -s reload'

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 [notice] 17#17: signal 1 (SIGHUP) received from 31, reconfiguring

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 [notice] 17#17: reconfiguring

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 [notice] 17#17: using the "epoll" event method

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 [notice] 17#17: start worker processes

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:02 [notice] 17#17: start worker process 32

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:03 [notice] 24#24: gracefully shutting down

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:03 [notice] 24#24: exiting

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:03 [notice] 24#24: exit

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:03 [notice] 17#17: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 24

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:03 [notice] 17#17: worker process 24 exited with code 0

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:03 [notice] 17#17: signal 29 (SIGIO) received

nginx.1

docker 10.0.0.52 - - [04/May/2022:08:12:05 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 58 "-" "curl/7.47.0" "172.18.0.3:80"

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 Received event start for container bcb2c61e916c

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 Template error: open /etc/nginx/certs: no such file or directory

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 Generated '/etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf' from 3 containers

dockergen.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 Running 'nginx -s reload'

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: signal 1 (SIGHUP) received from 34, reconfiguring

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: reconfiguring

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: using the "epoll" event method

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: start worker processes

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: start worker process 35

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 32#32: gracefully shutting down

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 32#32: exiting

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 32#32: exit

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 32

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: worker process 32 exited with code 0

nginx.1

2022/05/04 08:12:10 [notice] 17#17: signal 29 (SIGIO) received

nginx.1

docker 10.0.0.52 - - [04/May/2022:08:12:12 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 58 "-" "curl/7.47.0" "172.18.0.4:80"

\$

Press esc to exit full screen

./

Dockerfile

Makefile

docker-compose.yml

package.json

server.js

docker-compose.yml

```
1 web:
2   build: .
3
4   links:
5     - redis
6
7   ports:
8     - "3000"
9     - "8000"
10
11 redis:
12   image: redis:alpine
13   volumes:
14     - /var/redis/data:/data
15
```

Terminal

+

```
$ docker-compose scale web=3
WARNING: The scale command is deprecated. Use the up command with the --scale flag instead.
Starting tutorial_web_1 ... done
Creating tutorial_web_2 ... done
Creating tutorial_web_3 ... done
$ docker-compose scale web=1
WARNING: The scale command is deprecated. Use the up command with the --scale flag instead.
Stopping and removing tutorial_web_2 ...
Stopping and removing tutorial_web_3 ...
Stopping and removing tutorial_web_2 ... done
Stopping and removing tutorial_web_3 ... done
$ docker-compose scale web=1
WARNING: The scale command is deprecated. Use the up command with the --scale flag instead.
Desired container number already achieved
$ docker-compose stop
Stopping tutorial_web_1 ...
Stopping tutorial_web_1 ... done
Stopping tutorial_redis_1 ... done
$ docker-compose rm
Going to remove tutorial_web_1, tutorial_redis_1
Are you sure? [yN] y
Removing tutorial_web_1 ... done
Removing tutorial_redis_1 ... done
$
```

Terminal



CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
7e66721c5f36	hopeful_torvalds	0.00%	1.031MiB / 737.6MiB	0.14%	3.75kB / 90B	0B / 0B	3
89de9b79cce7	relaxed_feynman	0.00%	1.035MiB / 737.6MiB	0.14%	4.03kB / 90B	0B / 0B	3
69f041241e92	nginx	0.10%	21.23MiB / 737.6MiB	2.88%	6.62kB / 176B	0B / 16.4kB	18





```
1 # First Stage
2 FROM golang:1.6-alpine
3
4 RUN mkdir /app
5 ADD . /app/
6 WORKDIR /app
7 RUN CGO_ENABLED=0 GOOS=linux go build -a -installsuffix cgo -o main .
8
9 # Second Stage
10 FROM alpine
11 EXPOSE 80
12 CMD ["/app"]
13
14 # Copy from first stage
15 COPY --from=0 /app/main /app
16
```

## +

```
[root@host01 ~]# git clone https://github.com/katacoda/golang-http-server.git
Cloning into 'golang-http-server'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 82, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (19/19), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Total 82 (delta 11), reused 11 (delta 11), pack-reused 63
Unpacking objects: 100% (82/82), done.
[root@host01 ~]# cd golang-http-server/
[root@host01 golang-http-server]#
[root@host01 golang-http-server]#
[root@host01 golang-http-server]# docker build -f Dockerfile.multi -t golang-app .
unable to prepare context: unable to evaluate symlinks in Dockerfile path: lstat /root/golang-http-server/Dockerfile.multi: no such file or directory
[root@host01 golang-http-server]# docker images


| REPOSITORY | TAG    | IMAGE ID     | CREATED     | SIZE   |
|------------|--------|--------------|-------------|--------|
| redis      | latest | 4760dc956b2d | 4 years ago | 107MB  |
| ubuntu     | latest | f975c5035748 | 4 years ago | 112MB  |
| alpine     | latest | 3fd9065eaf02 | 4 years ago | 4.14MB |


[root@host01 golang-http-server]# docker run -d -p 80:80 golang-app
Unable to find image 'golang-app:latest' locally
docker: Error response from daemon: pull access denied for golang-app, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login'.
See 'docker run --help'.
[root@host01 golang-http-server]# curl localhost
curl: (7) Failed to connect to localhost port 80: Connection refused
[root@host01 golang-http-server]#
```

Terminal



Your Interactive Bash Terminal.

A good starting point is executing ``docker``

Press **esc** to exit full screen

\$

\$ docker run -d redis

e5f8362e57b45565639beac2745449ddd0237ae7558cf85d840ab7c2e3760f71

\$ docker ps

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
e5f8362e57b4	redis	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	2 seconds ago	Up 1 second	6379/tcp	boring_wing

\$ docker ps --format '{{.Names}} container is using {{.Image}} image'

boring\_wing container is using redis image

\$ docker ps --format 'table {{.Names}}\t{{.Image}}'

NAMES	IMAGE
boring_wing	redis

\$ docker ps -q | xargs docker inspect --format '{{.Id}} - {{.Name}} - {{.NetworkSettings.IPAddress}}'

e5f8362e57b45565639beac2745449ddd0237ae7558cf85d840ab7c2e3760f71 - /boring\_wing - 172.18.0.2

\$



Terminal

Terminal 2

Terminal 3

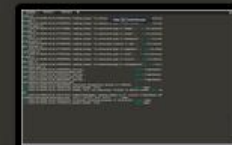


```
.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.676981523Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.events"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.677083891Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.healthcheck"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.677173488Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.images"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.677445931Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.leases"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.677549603Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.namespaces"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.677629919Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.internal.v1.opt"... type=io.containerd.internal.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.677748455Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.snapshots"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.677855335Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.tasks"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.678209993Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.version"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.678309287Z] loading plugin "io.containerd.grpc.v1.introspection"... type=io.containerd.grpc.v1
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.678659997Z] serving... address=/tmp/docker-1001/docker/containerd/containerd-debug.sock
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.678801381Z] serving... address=/tmp/docker-1001/docker/containerd/containerd.sock.ttrpc
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.686264499Z] serving... address=/tmp/docker-1001/docker/containerd/containerd.sock
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.686304698Z] containerd successfully booted in 0.098476s
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.726080154Z] parsed scheme: "unix" module=grpc
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.726135137Z] scheme "unix" not registered, fallback to default scheme module=grpc
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.726171671Z] ccResolverWrapper: sending update to cc: {[{unix:///tmp/docker-1001/docker/containerd/containerd.sock <nil> 0 <nil>}] <nil> <nil>} module=grpc
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.726187431Z] ClientConn switching balancer to "pick_first" module=grpc
INFO[2022-05-04T08:18:42.727802831Z] parsed scheme: "unix" module=grpc
```

Terminal Terminal 2 Terminal 3 +



```
Storage Driver: overlay
Backing Filesystem: extfs
Supports d_type: true
Logging Driver: json-file
Cgroup Driver: cgroupfs
Plugins:
Volume: local
Network: bridge host ipvlan macvlan null overlay
Log: awslogs fluentd gcplogs gelf journald json-file local logentries splunk syslog
Swarm: inactive
Runtimes: runc
Default Runtime: runc
Init Binary: docker-init
containerd version: 8fba4e9a7d01810a393d5d25a3621dc101981175
runc version: dc9208a3303feef5b3839f4323d9beb36df0a9dd
init version: fec3683
Security Options:
apparmor
seccomp
Profile: default
Kernel Version: 4.4.0-193-generic
Operating System: Ubuntu 16.04.7 LTS
OSType: linux
Architecture: x86_64
CPUs: 2
Total Memory: 1.461GiB
Name: host01
ID: LE7L:HCTZ:2Z2G:G55S:3RLF:PETD:G4TT:BSOV:4ZZ7:ZNAQ:VZ7I:F66E
Docker Root Dir: /var/lib/docker
Debug Mode: true
File Descriptors: 20
Goroutines: 35
System Time: 2022-05-04T08:18:54.119505722Z
EventsListeners: 0
Registry: https://index.docker.io/v1/
```



## Terminal Host 1



```
$ docker node ps $(docker node ls -q | head -n1)
ID                NAME                IMAGE
E                DESIRED STATE        CURRENT STATE      ERROR
PORTS
vrv6b8qbszj9     http.1              katacoda/docker-http-server:latest  hos
t01              Running              Running 23 seconds ago
```

Press **esc** to exit full screen

```
$ curl host01
<h1>This request was processed by host: 353db9a6af30</h1>
$ docker service scale http=5
http scaled to 5
overall progress: 5 out of 5 tasks
1/5: running
2/5: running
3/5: running
4/5: running
5/5: running
verify: Waiting 5 seconds to verify that tasks are stable...
verify: Waiting 4 seconds to verify that tasks are stable...
verify: Service converged
```

```
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE                COMMAND              CREATED
ATED              STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
```

## Terminal Host 2

Your Interactive Bash Terminal. A safe place to learn and execute commands.

```
$ token=$(ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no 10.0.0.57 "docker swarm join-token -q worker") && echo $tokenWarning: Permanently added '10.0.0.57' (ECDSA) to the
list of known hosts.
SWMTKN-1-4svxrqtmduxlqi5kis5u6fal5sq5xwuep6drziot2ffcg70z-enu7tz587oqa6dy6kn0gxuqtd
$ docker swarm join 10.0.0.57:2377 --token $token
This node joined a swarm as a worker.
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE                COMMAND              CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
00ea46eee9e8       katacoda/docker-http-server:latest  "/app"              13 seconds ago  Up 12 seconds  80/tcp       http.2.h26t8mv4yt27v
cyyfqa5qyvoa
$
```

Terminal Host 1 +



Your Interactive Bash Terminal.  
A good starting point is executing ``docker``

Press `esc` to exit full screen

```
$ docker swarm init
```

```
Swarm initialized: current node (sid4q95yo32bmv67f0nt2my6g) is now a manager.
```

To add a worker to this swarm, run the following command:

```
docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-37wst3iqs25rrxz57i6rhkjt3my10xst11xmgkep7
pkilvvvz-3i2g79p40dkyi5rcznekgw30q 10.0.0.33:2377
```

To add a manager to this swarm, run 'docker swarm join-token manager' and follow the instructions.

```
$ docker network create -d overlay skynet
r9x4qsalc25tcmrer0fzn0u76
$
```

Terminal Host 2

Your Interactive Bash Terminal.  
A good starting point is executing ``docker``

```
$ token=$(ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no 10.0.0.33 "docker swarm join-token -q worker") && echo $tokenWarning: Permanently added '10.0.0.33' (ECDSA) to the
list of known hosts.
```

```
SWMTKN-1-37wst3iqs25rrxz57i6rhkjt3my10xst11xmgkep7pkilvvvz-3i2g79p40dkyi5rcznekgw30q
```

```
$ □
```



Terminal Host 1 +

```
$ docker swarm init
Swarm initialized: current node (ys8xu0jjpb030uy8dqmwdmezy) is now a manager.

To add a worker to this swarm, run the following command:

    docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-5ad2lxpszf7vfgpcshoaexfxhwz9fzb616vnqjrhi
    989yszvo2-7cj0vlewtppbboijc4oslj5c25 10.0.0.47:2377

To add a manager to this swarm, run 'docker swarm join-token manager' and follow
the instructions.

$ docker network create -d overlay appl-network
f7pxsytyzzsrsg7evst68kqg4
$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                DRIVER              SCOPE
f7pxsytyzzsr        appl-network        overlay             swarm
f07c9cf65b22        bridge             bridge             local
331c544d9edc        docker_gwbridge    bridge             local
8b89e3388c32        host              host              local
bejq2hl82ks8        ingress            overlay            swarm
b3dc159371bf        none              null              local
$ docker service create --name redis --network appl-network redis:alpine
txq7n8nfoqm8alvdnh5vuopzf
overall progress: 0 out of 1 tasks
```

Terminal Host 2

Your Interactive Bash Terminal. A safe place to learn and execute commands.

```
$ token=$(ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no 10.0.0.47 "docker swarm join-token -q worker") && docker swarm join 10.0.0.47:2377 --token $token
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.0.47' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
This node joined a swarm as a worker.
$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                DRIVER              SCOPE
366c7b327081        bridge             bridge             local
b0bcd3af1a2b        docker_gwbridge    bridge             local
8b89e3388c32        host              host              local
bejq2hl82ks8        ingress            overlay            swarm
b3dc159371bf        none              null              local
$ curl host01
curl: (7) Failed to connect to host01 port 80: Connection refused
$
```



Terminal Host 1 +



Press **esc** to exit full screen

```
;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.11#53(127.0.0.11)
;; WHEN: Wed May 04 08:26:21 UTC 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 42

$ docker run --name=ping --network egl alpine ping -c5 http
PING http (10.0.1.2): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.0.1.2: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.147 ms
docker service create --name appl-web --network appl-network --replicas 4 -p 80:
3000 katacoda/redis-node-docker-example
64 bytes from 10.0.1.2: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.131 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.1.2: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.111 ms
docker ps
64 bytes from 10.0.1.2: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.112 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.1.2: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.114 ms

--- http ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.111/0.123/0.147 ms
$ docker service inspect http --format="{{.Endpoint.VirtualIPs}}"
curl host01
[{"u4o5db2e68ibt66lflh3j8mcx 10.0.1.2/24}]
$ docker inspect --format="{{.NetworkSettings.Networks.egl.IPAddress}}" $(docker
server | head -n1 | awk '{print $1}')

```

Terminal Host 2

Your Interactive Bash Terminal. A safe place to learn and execute commands.

```
$ docker swarm join 10.0.0.20:2377 --token $(ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no 10.0.0.20 "docker swarm join-token -q worker")
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.0.20' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
This node joined a swarm as a worker.
$ curl host01:81
curl: (7) Failed to connect to host01 port 81: Connection refused
$

```

Terminal

Terminal 2



```
Name: http
Service Mode: Replicated
Replicas: 6
Placement:
UpdateConfig:
Parallelism: 1
On failure: pause
Monitoring Period: 5s
Max failure ratio: 0
Update order: stop-first
RollbackConfig:
Parallelism: 1
On failure: pause
Monitoring Period: 5s
Max failure ratio: 0
Rollback order: stop-first
ContainerSpec:
Image: katacoda/docker-http-server:v1@sha256:4d7bfcble38912d286c5cda63aedd850a4be16127094ffac
bb7abfc6298c5fa
Env: KEY=VALUE
Resources:
Limits:
CPU: 2
Memory: 512MiB
Endpoint Mode: vip
Ports:
PublishedPort = 80
Protocol = tcp
TargetPort = 80
PublishMode = ingress
$ docker service update --image katacoda/docker-http-server:v2 http
http
overall progress: 6 out of 6 tasks
1/6: running
2/6: running
```

Press **esc** to exit full screen

Terminal

Terminal 2



Extra Interactive Bash Terminal

```
$
$ curl http://docker
<h1>New Release! Now v2! This request was processed by host: 04d6b470a2ed</h1>
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
04d6b470a2ed       katacoda/docker-http-server:v2   "/app"             33 seconds ago     Up 28 seconds      80/tcp             http.1.d8i8k671zofogc9s9
gxcf4mee           katacoda/docker-http-server:v2   "/app"             41 seconds ago     Up 37 seconds      80/tcp             http.4.y87exq0dp572ebs3z
x75n6ni0           katacoda/docker-http-server:v2   "/app"             46 seconds ago     Up 41 seconds      80/tcp             http.3.adlj1zt4308b4k4fd
fa40775eb55b       katacoda/docker-http-server:v2   "/app"             50 seconds ago     Up 45 seconds      80/tcp             http.5.aiesjk0e2fwnnxfct
f503cba67030       katacoda/docker-http-server:v2   "/app"             54 seconds ago     Up 49 seconds      80/tcp             http.6.xuv46yxvcs8dljbs7
zqj4hvhr           katacoda/docker-http-server:v2   "/app"             54 seconds ago     Up 49 seconds      80/tcp             http.6.xuv46yxvcs8dljbs7
p1mlr00g           katacoda/docker-http-server:v2   "/app"             54 seconds ago     Up 49 seconds      80/tcp             http.6.xuv46yxvcs8dljbs7
$ curl http://docker
<h1>New Release! Now v2! This request was processed by host: 83fe3ad4dff2</h1>
$
```



./

Dockerfile

Dockerfile

1 FROM katacoda/docker-http-server:health

2 HEALTHCHECK --timeout=1s --interval=1s --retries=3 \

3 CMD curl -s --fail http://localhost:80/ || exit 1

4

Terminal

Swarm initialized: current node (9yjez480ejhoo4ge44qpydeg8) is now a manager.

To add a worker to this swarm, run the following command:

```
docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-02m8xi28ni03in404egrke60u0du2tsoisrupjordlwellsao3-chlxbb75njgvlu10noceeollv 10.0.0.23:2377
```

To add a manager to this swarm, run 'docker swarm join-token manager' and follow the instructions.

```
$ docker service create --name http --replicas 2 -p 80:80 http
curl host01
image http:latest could not be accessed on a registry to record
its digest. Each node will access http:latest independently,
possibly leading to different nodes running different
versions of the image.

xqvziaxlmzvhlftdzlazzklib
overall progress: 0 out of 2 tasks
overall progress: 0 out of 2 tasks
overall progress: 0 out of 2 tasks
overall progress: 0 out of 2 tasks
overall progress: 0 out of 2 tasks
1/2: No such image: http:latest
2/2: No such image: http:latest
```

+

**Press | esc | to exit full screen**

```
$ docker stack ps myapp
```

Terminal Host 2

```
$ token=$(ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no 10.0.0.8 "docker swarm join-token -q worker") && docker swarm join 10.0.0.8:2377 --token $token
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.0.8' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
This node joined a swarm as a worker.
$
```



docker-compose.yml

secret.crt

tokenfile

1 version: '3.1'

2 services:

3 test:

4 image: 'alpine'

5 command: 'cat /run/secrets/secretcert'

6 secrets:

7 - secretcert

8

9 secrets:

10 secretcert:

11 file: ./secret.crt

12

Press 

esc

 to exit full screen

Terminal +

1BqW9zge9WzmGRM6nYMewwGlm6DQqV2XEUn8hsGfOB1g8pA4PHYITv5Pr0ZtZr3J\$ docker stack deploy -c docker-compose.yml secrets1  
Creating network secrets1\_default  
Creating service secrets1\_viewer  
docker stack deploy -c docker-compose.yml secrets2  
\$ docker logs \$(docker ps -aqn1 -f status=exited)  
"docker logs" requires exactly 1 argument.  
See 'docker logs --help'.  
  
Usage: docker logs [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [flags]  
  
Fetch the logs of a container  
\$ echo "my-super-secure-cert" > secret.crt  
\$ docker stack deploy -c docker-compose.yml secrets2  
Creating network secrets2\_default  
Creating service secrets2\_viewer  
docker logs \$(docker ps -aqn1 -f name=secrets2 -f status=exited)  
\$ docker logs \$(docker ps -aqn1 -f name=secrets2 -f status=exited)  
"docker logs" requires exactly 1 argument.  
See 'docker logs --help'.  
  
Usage: docker logs [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [flags]  
  
Fetch the logs of a container  
\$

## Terminal Host 1



```
4wjgt7tfa5autk2jdan4wnbhg
```

```
$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED
STATUS	PORTS	NAMES	

Press **esc** to exit full screen

```
$ docker node ls
```

ID	HOSTNAME	STATUS	AVAILABILITY
TY	MANAGER STATUS	ENGINE VERSION	
f8hkgkppqxm9jvlsuv9cbprqi *	host01	Ready	Active
Leader	19.03.13		
4wjgt7tfa5autk2jdan4wnbhg	host02	Unknown	Drain
	19.03.13		

```
$ docker node update $worker --availability=active
```

```
4wjgt7tfa5autk2jdan4wnbhg
```

```
$ docker node ls
```

ID	HOSTNAME	STATUS	AVAILABILITY
TY	MANAGER STATUS	ENGINE VERSION	
f8hkgkppqxm9jvlsuv9cbprqi *	host01	Ready	Active
Leader	19.03.13		
4wjgt7tfa5autk2jdan4wnbhg	host02	Unknown	Active
	19.03.13		

```
$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED
STATUS	PORTS	NAMES	

```
$ docker service scale lbappl=3
```

## Terminal Host 2

```
Your Interactive Bash Terminal.
```

```
A good starting point is executing `docker`
```

```
$ token=$(ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no 10.0.0.28 "docker swarm join-token -q worker") && docker swarm join 10.0.0.28:2377 --token $token
```

```
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.0.28' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
```

```
This node joined a swarm as a worker.
```

```
$
```

Terminal

Portainer UI



Your Interactive Bash Terminal.

Press **esc** to exit full screen

```
$ docker node ls
Error response from daemon: This node is not a swarm manager. Use "docker swarm init" or "docker swarm join" to connect this node to swarm and try again.
$ docker service create \
>   --name portainer \
>   --publish 9000:9000 \
>   --constraint 'node.role == manager' \
>   --mount type=bind,src=/host/data,dst=/data \
>   --mount type=bind,src=/var/run/docker.sock,dst=/var/run/docker.sock \
>   portainer/portainer \
>   -H unix:///var/run/docker.sock
Error response from daemon: This node is not a swarm manager. Use "docker swarm init" or "docker swarm join" to connect this node to swarm and try again.
$
```

prometheus.yml

./root

...bashrc

...gnupg/

...ssh/

prometheus.yml

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

global:

scrape\_interval: 15s

evaluation\_interval: 15s

scrape\_configs:

- job\_name: 'prometheus'

static\_configs:

- targets: ['127.0.0.1:9090', '127.0.0.1:9100', '127.0.0.1:9323']

labels:

group: 'prometheus'

Press

esc

to exit full screen

Terminal

Prometheus

+

```
process_cpu_seconds_total 0.02
# HELP process_max_fds Maximum number of open file descriptors.
# TYPE process_max_fds gauge
process_max_fds 1.048576e+06
# HELP process_open_fds Number of open file descriptors.
# TYPE process_open_fds gauge
process_open_fds 7
# HELP process_resident_memory_bytes Resident memory size in bytes.
# TYPE process_resident_memory_bytes gauge
process_resident_memory_bytes 7.180288e+06
# HELP process_start_time_seconds Start time of the process since unix epoch in seconds.
# TYPE process_start_time_seconds gauge
process_start_time_seconds 1.65172220433e+09
# HELP process_virtual_memory_bytes Virtual memory size in bytes.
# TYPE process_virtual_memory_bytes gauge
process_virtual_memory_bytes 1.0555392e+07
[root@host01 ~]# docker run -d katacoda/docker-http-server:latest
Unable to find image 'katakoda/docker-http-server:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from katacoda/docker-http-server
f139eb4721ae: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:76dc8a47fd019f80f2a3163aba789faf55b41b2fb06397653610c754cb12d3ee
Status: Downloaded newer image for katacoda/docker-http-server:latest
f38c8fdaf2ca3ae1694a415eefc420b2aa51708d3d4552ce5ad583b67fbfa958
[root@host01 ~]#
```