

Cloud Computing Assignment: Flask + MongoDB on Docker, Minikube, EKS with Monitoring & Alerts

Abstract

This report documents the complete lifecycle of deploying a Flask + MongoDB To-Do application using Docker, Kubernetes (Minikube and AWS EKS), implementing health probes, rolling updates, autoscaling, and setting up Prometheus-Alertmanager with Slack notification. The deployment journey, debugging steps, commands, and screenshots are provided.

Objectives

- Containerize a Flask + MongoDB app
- Run locally using Docker Compose
- Deploy on Minikube and AWS EKS
- Configure ReplicaSets, scaling, rolling updates
- Add liveness/readiness probes
- Implement HPA
- Setup Prometheus & Alertmanager
- Integrate Slack alerts
- Troubleshoot and validate reliability

Tech Stack

Docker, Docker Hub, Kubernetes, Minikube, AWS EKS, Flask, MongoDB, Prometheus, Alertmanager, Slack, BusyBox load-generator

Docker Containerization

Built Dockerfile & docker-compose to run Flask + MongoDB locally.

Verified CRUD in Mongo and UI in browser.

Pushed image to DockerHub.

Minikube Deployment

Deployed app to Minikube using YAML files:

Deployment, Service, Probes, HPA.

Verified pods, services, scaling, recovery.

AWS EKS Deployment

Provisioned EKS cluster, deployed app, accessed via LoadBalancer endpoint.

Scaling & ReplicaSets

Deleted pods & saw auto-healing.

Scaled replicas manually & using HPA.

Rolling Updates

Updated image tag → rolling replacement of pods verified.

Liveness & Readiness Probes

Configured HTTP GET probes, tested failure & restart behavior.

Prometheus & Alertmanager Setup

Installed kube-prometheus-stack.

Verified alert rules, port-forwarding for web UI.

Slack Integration

Created Secret + AlertmanagerConfig CRD.

Received actual alerts in Slack.

Troubleshooting Journey

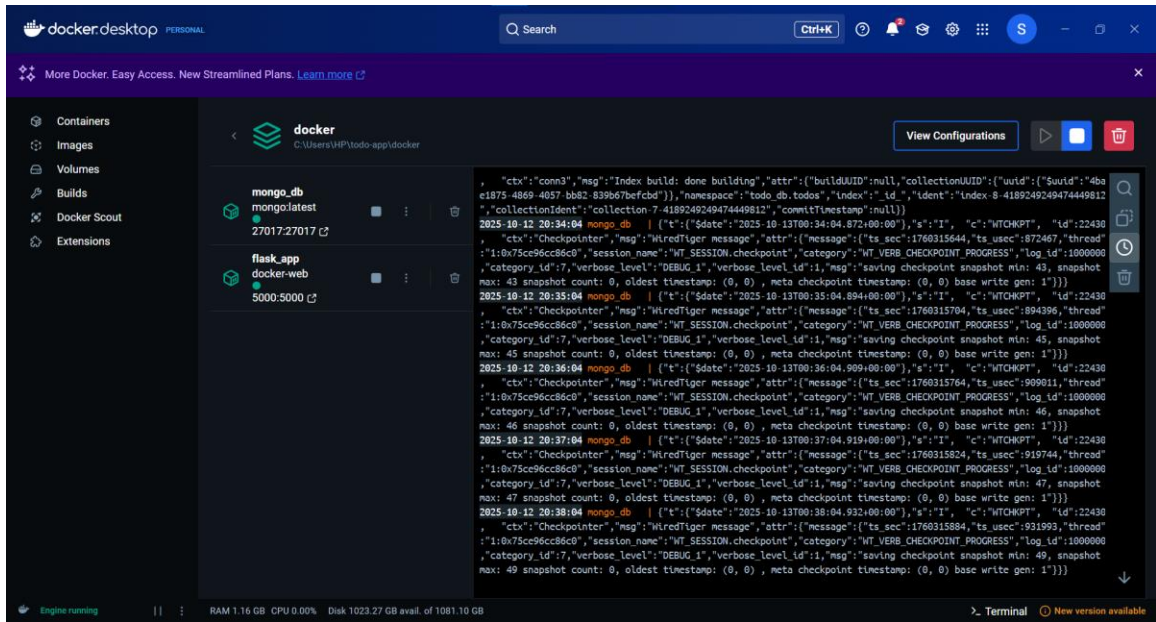
Faced:

- ImagePullBackOff
- Metrics missing for HPA
- Probes failing
- Alertmanager config overridden by operator

Solved via pushing correct image, patching metrics-server, adjusting probe delays, and using AlertmanagerConfig CRD with secret.

Conclusion

We successfully containerized and deployed a distributed Flask + MongoDB system with resilience, observability, scaling, and alerting. The system auto-heals, scales based on CPU load, and sends Slack alerts for failures.



Screenshot 3 Docker Desktop Container View

```

mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
{ _id: ObjectId('68ec48de424b8222efd326e3'), task: 'Do Laundry' },
{ _id: ObjectId('69065182edab9e42e5b34f78'), task: 'Prepare Dinner' },
{ _id: ObjectId('690651c0edab9e42e5b34f79'), task: 'hello' }
]
todo_db> db.todos.insertOne({ task: "Complete Kubernetes Homework"})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('690655af02ff684ed5ce5f47')
}
todo_db> db.todos.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: ObjectId('68ec48de424b8222efd326e3'), task: 'Do Laundry' },
  { _id: ObjectId('69065182edab9e42e5b34f78'), task: 'Prepare Dinner' },
  { _id: ObjectId('690651c0edab9e42e5b34f79'), task: 'hello' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690655af02ff684ed5ce5f47'),
    task: 'Complete Kubernetes Homework'
  }
]
todo_db> db.todos.updateOne(
...
...
...
...
...
todo_db> db.todos.updateOne({ task: "hello" }, {$set: {task: "Review Docker Compose Setup"}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
todo_db> db.todos.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: ObjectId('68ec48de424b8222efd326e3'), task: 'Do Laundry' },
  { _id: ObjectId('69065182edab9e42e5b34f78'), task: 'Prepare Dinner' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690651c0edab9e42e5b34f79'),
    task: 'Review Docker Compose Setup'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690655af02ff684ed5ce5f47'),
    task: 'Complete Kubernetes Homework'
  }
]
todo_db>

```

```

]
todo_db> db.todo.find().pretty()
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 0 }
todo_db> db.todos.find().pretty()
[ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 ]
  { _id: ObjectId('69065182edab9e42e5b34f78'), task: 'Prepare Dinner' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690651c0edab9e42e5b34f79'),
    task: 'Review Docker Compose Setup'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690655af02ff684ed5ce5f47'),
    task: 'Complete Kubernetes Homework'
  }
]
todo_db> _

todo_db> db.todos.updateOne(
...
...
...
...
...
todo_db> db.todos.updateOne({ task: "hello" }, {$set: {task: "Review Docker Compose Setup"}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
todo_db> db.todos.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: ObjectId('68ec48de424b8222efd326e3'), task: 'Do Laundry' },
  { _id: ObjectId('69065182edab9e42e5b34f78'), task: 'Prepare Dinner' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690651c0edab9e42e5b34f79'),
    task: 'Review Docker Compose Setup'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690655af02ff684ed5ce5f47'),
    task: 'Complete Kubernetes Homework'
  }
]
todo_db> _
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 0 }

```

MongoDB CRUD Operations

Administrator Command Prompt

```
C:\Users\HP\HPC\>kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
coredns-66bc5c9577-9sqkc           1/1      Running   0           3m15s
etcd-minikube                       1/1      Running   0           3m19s
kube-apiserver-minikube             1/1      Running   0           3m19s
kube-controller-manager-minikube    1/1      Running   0           3m19s
kube-proxy-vv4zx                    1/1      Running   0           3m15s
kube-scheduler-minikube             1/1      Running   0           3m19s
metrics-server-85b7d694d7-wcbjj     1/1      Running   0           106s
storage-provisioner                 1/1      Running   0           3m16s
```

```
C:\Users\HP\HPC\>kubectl apply -f k8s\
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment created
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/flask-hpa created
deployment.apps/mongo-deployment created
service/mongo created
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-probed created
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-rolling created
service/flask-todo-service created
```

```
C:\Users\HP\HPC\>kubectl get deploy,po,svc,hpa -o wide
NAME                                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE    CONTAINERS    IMAGES                                SELECTOR
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment 0/2      2              0            10s    flask-todo    sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest      app=flask-todo
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-probed 0/2      2              0            9s     flask-app    sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest      app=flask-app
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-rolling 0/2      2              0            9s     flask-app    sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest      app=flask-app-rolling
deployment.apps/mongo-deployment       0/1      1              0            10s    mongo        mongo:latest                        app=mongo
```

```
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE    IP          NODE    NOMINATED NODE    READINESS GATES
pod/flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87 0/1      ContainerCreating   0       10s    <none>    minikube    <none>            <none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd 0/1      ContainerCreating   0       10s    <none>    minikube    <none>            <none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb 0/1      ContainerCreating   0       9s     <none>    minikube    <none>            <none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd 0/1      ContainerCreating   0       9s     <none>    minikube    <none>            <none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742 0/1      ContainerCreating   0       9s     <none>    minikube    <none>            <none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch 0/1      ContainerCreating   0       9s     <none>    minikube    <none>            <none>
pod/mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h 0/1      ContainerCreating   0       9s     <none>    minikube    <none>            <none>
```

```
NAME                                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)          AGE    SELECTOR
service/flask-todo-service          LoadBalancer 10.99.195.193 <pending>      80:30215/TCP    9s     app=flask-todo
service/mongo                       ClusterIP      10.98.115.89  <none>         27017/TCP        9s     app=mongo
```

```
NAME                                REFERENCE    TARGETS          MINPODS    MAXPODS    REPLICAS    AGE
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/flask-hpa Deployment/flask-todo-deployment cpu: <unknown>/50% 2           5           0           10s
```

C:\Users\HP\HPC\>

```
C:\Users\HP\HPC\>kubectl apply -f k8s/flask-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment configured
service/flask-todo-service configured
```

```
C:\Users\HP\HPC\>kubectl rollout restart deployment flask-todo-deployment
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment restarted
```

```
C:\Users\HP\HPC\>kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE    IP          NODE    NOMINATED NODE    READINESS GATES
flask-todo-deployment-56958c979-m599x 1/1      Running   0           3s     192.168.19.210  ip-192-168-31-248.ec2.internal    <none>            <none>
flask-todo-deployment-6965dfb477-zxttk 1/1      Terminating 0          14m    192.168.21.197  ip-192-168-31-248.ec2.internal    <none>            <none>
mongo-deployment-5659576dc8-2421j 1/1      Running   0           14m    192.168.5.205  ip-192-168-31-248.ec2.internal    <none>            <none>
```

```
C:\Users\HP\HPC\>kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE    IP          NODE    NOMINATED NODE    READINESS GATES
flask-todo-deployment-56958c979-m599x 1/1      Running   0           6m54s  192.168.19.210  ip-192-168-31-248.ec2.internal    <none>            <none>
mongo-deployment-5659576dc8-2421j 1/1      Running   0           21m    192.168.5.205  ip-192-168-31-248.ec2.internal    <none>            <none>
```

```
Command Prompt
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h      1/1      Running      0      22m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl describe deployment flask-todo-deployment | find "Image"
Image:      sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl set image deployment/flask-todo-deployment flask-container=sharayu1418/flask-todo:v2
error: unable to find container named "flask-container"

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl describe deployment flask-todo-deployment | find "Container"
Containers:

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get deployment flask-todo-deployment -o yaml | find "name:"
name: flask-todo-deployment
name: flask-todo

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl set image deployment/flask-todo-deployment flask-todo=sharayu1418/flask-todo:v2
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment image updated

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl rollout status deployment/flask-todo-deployment
deployment "flask-todo-deployment" successfully rolled out

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl rollout history deployment/flask-todo-deployment
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment
REVISION  CHANGE-CAUSE
1          <none>
2          <none>

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP            NODE       NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATES
flask-todo-deployment-b68874b6d-j2lh9  1/1     Running   0           2m2s  10.244.0.15   minikube   <none>            <none>
flask-todo-deployment-b68874b6d-vnrmh  1/1     Running   0           2m6s  10.244.0.14   minikube   <none>            <none>
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb  1/1     Running   0           29m   10.244.0.10   minikube   <none>            <none>
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd  1/1     Running   1 (28m ago)  29m   10.244.0.9    minikube   <none>            <none>
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742  1/1     Running   0           29m   10.244.0.8    minikube   <none>            <none>
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch  1/1     Running   0           29m   10.244.0.4    minikube   <none>            <none>
flask-todo-rc-gkz5m                    1/1     Running   0           7m56s  10.244.0.13   minikube   <none>            <none>
flask-todo-rc-ws94w                    1/1     Running   0           11m   10.244.0.11   minikube   <none>            <none>
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h      1/1     Running   0           29m   10.244.0.5    minikube   <none>            <none>

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>
```



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\HP\todo-app>

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87    1/1     Running   0          22m
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd    1/1     Running   0          22m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb  1/1     Running   0          22m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd  1/1     Running   1 (21m ago)  22m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742  1/1     Running   0          22m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch  1/1     Running   0          22m
flask-todo-rc-gkz5m                      1/1     Running   0          58s
flask-todo-rc-ws94w                      1/1     Running   0          4m53s
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h         1/1     Running   0          22m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl describe deployment flask-todo-deployment | find "Image"
Image:          sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl set image deployment/flask-todo-deployment flask-container=sharayu1418/flask-todo:v2
error: unable to find container named "flask-container"

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl describe deployment flask-todo-deployment | find "Container"
Containers:

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get deployment flask-todo-deployment -o yaml | find "name:"
name: flask-todo-deployment
name: flask-todo

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl set image deployment/flask-todo-deployment flask-todo=sharayu1418/flask-todo:v2
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment image updated

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl rollout status deployment/flask-todo-deployment
deployment "flask-todo-deployment" successfully rolled out

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl rollout history deployment/flask-todo-deployment
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment
REVISION   CHANGE-CAUSE
1          <none>
2          <none>

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>
```

Command Prompt

flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb	1/1	Running	0	17m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd	1/1	Running	1 (16m ago)	17m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742	1/1	Running	0	17m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch	1/1	Running	0	17m
flask-todo-rc-jk6wx	0/1	Pending	0	0s
flask-todo-rc-ws94w	0/1	Pending	0	1s
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h	1/1	Running	0	17m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get rc

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
flask-todo-rc	2	2	2	30s

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get pods

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87	1/1	Running	0	18m
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd	1/1	Running	0	18m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb	1/1	Running	0	18m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd	1/1	Running	1 (16m ago)	18m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742	1/1	Running	0	18m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch	1/1	Running	0	18m
flask-todo-rc-jk6wx	1/1	Running	0	30s
flask-todo-rc-ws94w	1/1	Running	0	31s
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h	1/1	Running	0	18m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get rc

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
flask-todo-rc	2	2	2	2m56s

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get pods

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87	1/1	Running	0	20m
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd	1/1	Running	0	20m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb	1/1	Running	0	20m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd	1/1	Running	1 (19m ago)	20m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742	1/1	Running	0	20m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch	1/1	Running	0	20m
flask-todo-rc-jk6wx	1/1	Running	0	2m55s
flask-todo-rc-ws94w	1/1	Running	0	2m56s
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h	1/1	Running	0	20m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>_

```
Command Prompt

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get rc
NAME                DESIRED    CURRENT    READY    AGE
flask-todo-rc        2          2          2        2m56s

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS    AGE
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87    1/1      Running    0           20m
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd    1/1      Running    0           20m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb  1/1      Running    0           20m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd  1/1      Running    1 (19m ago)  20m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742  1/1      Running    0           20m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch  1/1      Running    0           20m
flask-todo-rc-jk6wx                      1/1      Running    0           2m55s
flask-todo-rc-ws94w                      1/1      Running    0           2m56s
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h          1/1      Running    0           20m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl delete pod flask-todo-rc-jk6wx
pod "flask-todo-rc-jk6wx" deleted

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS    AGE
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87    1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd    1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb  1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd  1/1      Running    1 (20m ago)  22m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742  1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch  1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-rc-gkz5m                      1/1      Running    0           33s
flask-todo-rc-ws94w                      1/1      Running    0           4m28s
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h          1/1      Running    0           22m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS    AGE
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87    1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd    1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb  1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd  1/1      Running    1 (21m ago)  22m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742  1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch  1/1      Running    0           22m
flask-todo-rc-gkz5m                      1/1      Running    0           58s
flask-todo-rc-ws94w                      1/1      Running    0           4m53s
mongo-deployment-7bcb56ff4f-sf76h          1/1      Running    0           22m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>
```

Kubernetes Deployment

```
Command Prompt - kubectl get hpa -w
etcd-docker-desktop          1/1    Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-apiserver-docker-desktop 1/1    Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-controller-manager-docker-desktop 1/1    Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-proxy-tgjzb             1/1    Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-scheduler-docker-desktop 1/1    Running  17 (109m ago) 19d
metrics-server-7bc64b58bf-fh88q 1/1    Running  0          119s
storage-provisioner          1/1    Running  21 (108m ago) 19d
vpnkit-controller            1/1    Running  2 (109m ago)  19d

C:\Users\HP>kubectl top pods
NAME                                CPU(cores)   MEMORY(bytes)
flask-todo-deployment-bb84554c4-6vq97 201m         26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-bb84554c4-fxqvw 194m         26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-probed-8676f848d-6p5v9 3m           26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-probed-8676f848d-b8lrq 3m           26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-b46bb64c5-mpz74 2m           46Mi
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-b46bb64c5-vkvgq 1m           25Mi
load-generator                     450m         2Mi
mongo-deployment-6c475888d7-mhgfx 85m          295Mi

C:\Users\HP>kubectl get hpa -w
NAME                                REFERENCE          TARGETS          MINPODS   MAXPODS   REPLICAS   AGE
flask-todo-deployment              Deployment/flask-todo-deployment  cpu: <unknown>/50%  2         5         2          13m

C:\Users\HP>kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
coredns-55cb58b774-dmhvz           1/1     Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
coredns-55cb58b774-x64dr           1/1     Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
etcd-docker-desktop                1/1     Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-apiserver-docker-desktop       1/1     Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-controller-manager-docker-desktop 1/1     Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-proxy-tgjzb                   1/1     Running  2 (109m ago)  19d
kube-scheduler-docker-desktop       1/1     Running  17 (109m ago) 19d
metrics-server-7bc64b58bf-fh88q    1/1     Running  0          119s
storage-provisioner                1/1     Running  21 (108m ago) 19d
vpnkit-controller                  1/1     Running  2 (109m ago)  19d

C:\Users\HP>kubectl top pods
NAME                                CPU(cores)   MEMORY(bytes)
flask-todo-deployment-bb84554c4-6vq97 201m         26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-bb84554c4-fxqvw 194m         26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-probed-8676f848d-6p5v9 3m           26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-probed-8676f848d-b8lrq 3m           26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-b46bb64c5-mpz74 2m           46Mi
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-b46bb64c5-vkvgq 1m           25Mi
load-generator                     450m         2Mi
mongo-deployment-6c475888d7-mhgfx 85m          295Mi

C:\Users\HP>kubectl get hpa -w
NAME                                REFERENCE          TARGETS          MINPODS   MAXPODS   REPLICAS   AGE
flask-todo-deployment              Deployment/flask-todo-deployment  cpu: <unknown>/50%  2         5         2          13m
```

```

Command Prompt - kubectl get hpa -w
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.6456]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\HP>kubectl top pods
NAME                                CPU(cores)   MEMORY(bytes)
flask-todo-deployment-bb84554c4-6vq97    197m         26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-bb84554c4-fxqvw    194m         26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-probed-8676f848d-6p5v9    2m           26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-probed-8676f848d-b8lrq    2m           26Mi
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-b46bb64c5-mpz74    1m           46Mi
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-b46bb64c5-vkvgq    1m           25Mi
load-generator                           450m         2Mi
mongo-deployment-6c475888d7-mhgfx        83m          306Mi

C:\Users\HP>kubectl get hpa -w
NAME      REFERENCE                                TARGETS      MINPODS   MAXPODS   REPLICAS   AGE
flask-hpa  Deployment/flask-todo-deployment        cpu: <unknown>/50%    2          5          2          27m
flask-hpa  Deployment/flask-todo-deployment        cpu: <unknown>/50%    2          5          2          27m

Command Prompt - kubectl get hpa -w
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.6456]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\HP>kubectl get hpa -w
NAME      REFERENCE                                TARGETS      MINPODS   MAXPODS   REPLICAS   AGE
flask-hpa  Deployment/flask-todo-deployment        cpu: <unknown>/50%    2          5          2          21m

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl patch deployment metrics-server -n kube-system --type=json -p "[{"op":"add","path":"/spec/template/spec/containers/0/args/-","value":"--kubelet-insecure-tls"}]"
deployment.apps/metrics-server patched

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get deployment metrics-server -n kube-system
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
metrics-server    0/1     1             0           92s

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get deployment metrics-server -n kube-system
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
metrics-server    1/1     1             1          3m19s

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get hpa
NAME      REFERENCE                                TARGETS      MINPODS   MAXPODS   REPLICAS   AGE
flask-hpa  Deployment/flask-todo-deployment        cpu: <unknown>/50%    2          5          2          12m
C:\Users\HP\todo-app>

```

```
C:\Users\HP\to-do-app>kubectl get svc
NAME                                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP          EXTERNAL-IP
flask-to-do-service                LoadBalancer        10.100.36.182       acbcfedde25a84543a87a778a0c4ba96-1133005992.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
kubernetes                         ClusterIP            10.100.0.1          <none>
mongo                              ClusterIP            10.100.222.37       <none>
```

Metrics Server & Autoscaling (HPA)

```
C:\Users\HP\todo-app>kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP
flask-todo-service   LoadBalancer  10.100.36.182    acbcfedde25a84543a87a778a0c4ba96-1133005992.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
kubernetes           ClusterIP     10.100.0.1       <none>
mongo                ClusterIP     10.100.222.37    <none>
```

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>

← → ↺ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:55639

🗖 | 📧 📄

My To-Do List

- Do Laundry
- Prepare Dinner

```
Administrator Command Prompt - minikube service flask-todo-service -n cc-hw2 --url
C:\Windows\system32>move .\minikube-windows-amd64.exe C:\Windows\System32\minikube.exe
The system cannot find the file specified.

C:\Windows\system32>cd C:\Users\HP\todo-app

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>move .\minikube-windows-amd64.exe C:\Windows\System32\minikube.exe
1 file(s) moved.

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>minikube status
* Profile "minikube" not found. Run "minikube profile list" to view all profiles.
  To start a cluster, run: "minikube start"

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>minikube start --driver=docker --cpus=4 --memory=4096
* minikube v1.37.0 on Microsoft Windows 10 Home 10.0.19045.6456 Build 19045.6456
* Using the docker driver based on user configuration

X Exiting due to MK_USAGE: Docker Desktop has only 3796MB memory but you specified 4096MB

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>minikube start --driver=docker --cpus=4 --memory=3000
* minikube v1.37.0 on Microsoft Windows 10 Home 10.0.19045.6456 Build 19045.6456
* Using the docker driver based on user configuration
* Using Docker Desktop driver with root privileges
* Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
* Pulling base image v0.0.48 ...
* Downloading Kubernetes v1.34.0 preload ...
  > gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase...: 488.52 MiB / 488.52 MiB 100.00% 13.65 Mi
  > preloaded-images-k8s-v18-v1...: 337.07 MiB / 337.07 MiB 100.00% 6.86 Mi
* Creating docker container (CPUs=4, Memory=3000MB) ...
! Failing to connect to https://registry.k8s.io/ from inside the minikube container
* To pull new external images, you may need to configure a proxy: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/reference/networking/proxy/
* Preparing Kubernetes v1.34.0 on Docker 28.4.0 ...
* Configuring bridge CNI (Container Networking Interface) ...
* Verifying Kubernetes components...
  - Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
* Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass

! C:\Program Files\Docker\Docker\Resources\bin\kubectl.exe is version 1.30.5, which may have incompatibilities with Kubernetes 1.34.0.
  - Want kubectl v1.34.0? Try 'minikube kubectl -- get pods -A'
* Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default

C:\Users\HP\todo-app>minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured
```

Minikube Deployment

Administrator: Command Prompt - minikube service flask-todo-service -n cc-hw2 --url

deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-probed created
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-rolling created
service/flask-todo-service created

C:\Users\HP\HP\tdo-app>kubectl get deploy,po,svc,hpa -o wide

NAME	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE	CONTAINERS	IMAGES	SELECTOR
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment	0/2	2	0	10s	flask-todo	sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest	app=flask-todo
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-probed	0/2	2	0	9s	flask-app	sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest	app=flask-app
deployment.apps/flask-todo-deployment-rolling	0/2	2	0	9s	flask-app	sharayu1418/flask-todo:latest	app=flask-app-rolling
deployment.apps/mongo-deployment	0/1	1	0	10s	mongo	mongo:latest	app=mongo

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED NODE	READINESS GATES
pod/flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	10s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	10s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	9s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	9s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	9s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>
pod/flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	9s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>
pod/mongo-deployment-7bc56ff4f-sf76h	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	9s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE	SELECTOR
service/flask-todo-service	LoadBalancer	10.99.195.193	<pending>	80:30215/TCP	9s	app=flask-todo
service/mongo	ClusterIP	10.98.115.89	<none>	27017/TCP	9s	app=mongo

NAME	REFERENCE	TARGETS	MINPODS	MAXPODS	REPLICAS	AGE
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/flask-hpa	Deployment/flask-todo-deployment	cpu: <unknown>/50%	2	5	0	10s

C:\Users\HP\HP\tdo-app>kubectl get pods

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-f9g87	1/1	Running	0	2m6s
flask-todo-deployment-5ddb8766bf-ghrhd	1/1	Running	0	2m6s
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-4hnnb	1/1	Running	0	2m5s
flask-todo-deployment-probed-5dc48f4696-wc7kd	1/1	Running	1 (21s ago)	2m5s
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-8k742	1/1	Running	0	2m5s
flask-todo-deployment-rolling-68b88db89f-kspch	1/1	Running	0	2m5s
mongo-deployment-7bc56ff4f-sf76h	1/1	Running	0	2m5s

C:\Users\HP\HP\tdo-app>minikube service flask-todo-service --url

X Exiting due to SVC_NOT_FOUND: Service 'flask-todo-service' was not found in 'default' namespace.
You may select another namespace by using 'minikube service flask-todo-service -n <namespace>'. Or list out all the services using 'minikube service list'

C:\Users\HP\HP\tdo-app>minikube service flask-todo-service -n cc-hw2 --url
http://127.0.0.1:55639
! Because you are using a Docker driver on windows, the terminal needs to be open to run it.

Big Data | CS-GY 651...

Sharayu Rasal

Messages Add canvas +

can also talk to yourself here, but please bear in mind you'll have to supply both sides of the conversation.

Edit Profile

Today

Sharayu Rasal 4:21 PM
added an integration to this channel: prometheus-alerts

prometheus-alerts APP 5:57 PM
[FIRING:5] KubernetesTestAlert (monitoring/monitoring/prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus warning)
[FIRING:7] KubernetesTestAlert (monitoring/monitoring/prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus warning)

B I U S | | | | | | | |
Jot something down

+ | | | | | | | |

To-do list Template

To-do list

This is your space. We've added a few things to help get you started, but feel free to use this canvas however you'd like.

This week

☐ Update your profile photo so your team knows it's you
☐ Stay in loop by customizing your

To-do list Explore all templates

Use Blank Canvas Use Template

Slack needs your permission to enable notifications. Enable notifications

Type here to search

7:49 PM 11/2/2025


```
Command Prompt
flask-todo:
  Container ID:   docker://644ef41d955d6a47aa6559b4f46ac8e9633e19bf19c03f704241a0fcf69de866
  Image:          sharayu1418/flask-todo:v2
  Image ID:       docker-pullable://sharayu1418/flask-todo@sha256:60d10548a384eaf7b0492bf9346c39a8c24c69676089c08b0e8c896017b7c42e
  Port:          5000/TCP
  Host Port:     0/TCP
  State:         Running
    Started:     Sat, 01 Nov 2025 17:24:45 -0400
  Ready:         True
  Restart Count: 0
  Liveness:      http-get http://:5000/health delay=15s timeout=1s period=10s #success=1 #failure=3
  Readiness:     http-get http://:5000/ delay=5s timeout=1s period=5s #success=1 #failure=3
  Environment:   <none>
  Mounts:
    /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-kjlbc (ro)
Conditions:
  Type                 Status
  PodReadyToStartContainers True
  Initialized          True
  Ready                True
  ContainersReady      True
  PodScheduled         True
Volumes:
  kube-api-access-kjlbc:
    Type:              Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
    TokenExpirationSeconds: 3607
    ConfigMapName:       kube-root-ca.crt
    ConfigMapOptional:   <nil>
    DownwardAPI:        true
QoS Class:             BestEffort
Node-Selectors:         <none>
Tolerations:            node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
                       node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
Events:
  Type    Reason      Age    From          Message
  ----    -
  Normal  Scheduled   57s    default-scheduler  Successfully assigned cc-hw2/flask-todo-deployment-probed-6bb55d88db-57d2t to minikube
  Normal  Pulled      56s    kubelet        Container image "sharayu1418/flask-todo:v2" already present on machine
  Normal  Created     56s    kubelet        Created container: flask-todo
  Normal  Started     55s    kubelet        Started container flask-todo
  Warning Unhealthy   17s    kubelet        Liveness probe failed: HTTP probe failed with statuscode: 404
  Normal  Killing     17s    kubelet        Container flask-todo failed liveness probe, will be restarted

C:\Users\HP\flask-todo-app>
```

Monitoring and Alerts