# Md. Shariar Kabir

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Mechanistic interpretability of large language models, NLP, and data science for social science and psychometric modeling. Currently I am working on,

- Methods for understanding and controlling LLM socio-political reasoning and belief formation.
- Combining interpretability techniques with quantitative social science evaluation.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Do Words Reflect Beliefs? Evaluating Belief Depth in Large Language Models.

In Progress

Shariar Kabir, Kevin Esterling, and Yue Dong.

arXiv

In this paper, we show that LLM political behavior is guided by topic-specific belief depth rather than ideology, proposing a framework to distinguish genuine from shallow beliefs and assess their consistency.

#### Automatic Speech Recognition for Biomedical Data in Bengali Language.

2024

Shariar Kabir, Nazmun Nahar, Shyamasree Saha, and Mamunur Rashid.

arXiv

This paper presents a prototype speech recognition system specifically designed for Bengali biomedical data.

# SynthNID: Synthetic Data to Improve End-to-end Bangla Document Key Information Extraction.

2023

Syed Mostofa Monsur, Shariar Kabir, and Sakib Chowdhury.

**EMNLP Workshop** 

We introduce SynthNID, a system to generate domain-specific document image data for training OCR-less end-to-end Key Information Extraction systems.

#### **EDUCATION**

### **Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology (BUET)**

2019 - 2022

M.Sc. in Computer Science & Engineering (Part-time, coursework completed)

CGPA: 3.54/4.00

**Thesis:** Dynamic Resource Allocation for Workloads in Serverless Architecture – predictive modeling using collaborative filtering & SVD for optimal cloud resource configuration. [paper]

Coursework: Bioinformatics Algorithms, Distributed Computing Systems, Data Mining, Data Management in the Cloud, etc.

#### Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology (BUET)

2015 - 2019

BSc in Computer Science & Engineering

CGPA: 3.53/4.00

Thesis: Active Learning on Big Data – applied active learning to distributed datasets for scalable classification. [report] [ppt] Selected Coursework: Machine Learning, Pattern Recognition, Artificial Intelligence, Digital Image Processing etc.

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### University of California, Riverside

Summer 2025 - Present

Research Intern – Fall'26 PhD aspirant, NLP Lab (Prof. Yue Dong)

Riverside, CA

Mechanistic Interpretability of LLM Socio-Political Reasoning

- Analyzing activation pathways linked to ideological responses using SAE features from Neuronpedia.
- Evaluating steerability and belief formation mechanisms in LLMs.

Analysing LLMs' Social Epistemology using Bayesian Statistics

- Implemented Multidimensional IRT from scratch in Stan; validated with 98% correlation to DW-NOMINATE scores.
- Applied to model LLM ideological positioning from questionnaire responses.

## INDUSTRY RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Celloscope Ltd. 2020 – Present

Senior AI Research Engineer

Dhaka, Bangladesh

- Designed Bengali Conversational AI systems using BERT-based NLU and retrieval-augmented generation.
- Led monitoring human behavior research for various domain-specific applications.

MedAI Pvt. Ltd. 2021 – 2024

Data Scientist (Part-time)

Cambridge, UK

- Developed Conversational AI for mental health symptoms, integrating symptom classification models.
- Built multimodal disease prediction pipelines and fine-tuned **Whisper ASR** incorporating structured & unstructured clinical data.

#### SKILLS

**Research:** Mechanistic Interpretability, Topic Modeling, Item Response Theory, Model Visualization

**Programming:** Python, Shell, C, C++, STAN, LTEX, SQL, TypeQL

Machine Learning: PyTorch, ScikitLearn, OpenCV, Pandas, Datasets, Transformers, SpaCy
Tools: LangChain, Neuronpedia, SGLang, Ollama, OpenAI, Spark, PySpark, Docker

Soft-Skills: Communication, Collaboration, Presentation, Technical Writing

#### SELECTED PROJECTS

**Exercise Monitoring System:** Inspired by research works like VidDiff and HuMMan. We created a system for LG Nova's Real-Time AI Fitness Coaching. Our system leverages Vision-Language Models (VLMs) to assist users in performing exercises correctly by comparing their execution against reference videos of expert demonstrations.

**Bengali Conversational AI:** Built with Bengali ASR, fine-tuned NLU engine, and dynamic conversational AI for natural language banking interactions. Implemented **vector index search** over FAQ datasets and integrated speech-to-text and text-to-speech pipelines for seamless voice-driven customer service.

**ASR System for Patient Symptoms:** ASR system for understanding medical symptoms spoken by patients in the Bengali language. I performed a comparative analysis using **DeepSpeech** and **Whisper** (tiny) model, using audio data collected from consented users using an audio data collection portal I designed.

**End-to-end Document Key Information Extraction Using Synthetic Data:** In this work, we propose a simple synthetic document image generation framework for Bengali documents. We show that the generated data improves the performance of the extraction model on real datasets. The short paper was accepted in the BLP Workshop at EMNLP'23.

**wQFMSpark – Performance Analysis of Species Tree Estimation Using wQFM in a Distributed System:** Species tree estimation from Gene Trees is crucial in *Phylogeny*. Quartet-based estimation techniques like ASTRAL, QMC, and QFM are widely used, but some struggle with scalability. This project aims to redesign wQFM for scalability. [report] [code]

#### **AWARDS & ACHIEVEMENTS**

# Global Health Equity Challenge Award

2024

#### **MIT Solve**

Recognized for innovative approach to accessible healthcare (Top 6/2200+). [link]

#### REFERENCES

**Prof. Yue Dong**Assistant Professor in Computer Science and Engineering, University of California, Riverside

**▼** yue.dong@ucr.edu

# **Prof. Kevin Esterling**

**▼** kevin.esterling@ucr.edu

Professor of Public Policy and Political Science, University of California, Riverside

#### Prof. Muhammad Abdullah Adnan

Professor in CSE, Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology (BUET)