8 (a) A man stands on a wooden board to paint a wall, as shown in diagram 1.

The diagram shows some of the forces acting.

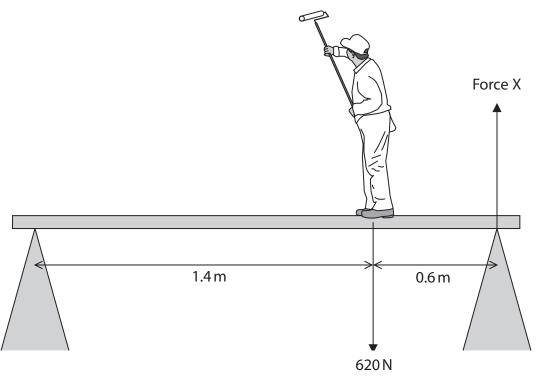


Diagram 1

(i) State the principle of moments.

(1)

(ii) Calculate force X. [ignore the weight of the wooden board]

(4)

force X = N

