

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks																		
4 (a)	one mark for each correct tick;;;; <table><tr><th>Stage of evolution</th><th>Features in the life cycle of the Sun</th></tr><tr><td>black hole</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>main sequence</td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>nebula</td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>neutron star</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>red giant</td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>red supergiant</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>supernova</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>white dwarf</td><td>✓</td></tr></table>	Stage of evolution	Features in the life cycle of the Sun	black hole		main sequence	✓	nebula	✓	neutron star		red giant	✓	red supergiant		supernova		white dwarf	✓	if 5 or more ticks given then -1 for each additional tick	4
Stage of evolution	Features in the life cycle of the Sun																				
black hole																					
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(b)	idea of the temperatures being different; Sun is hotter than Betelgeuse;	also scores first mark allow RA	2																		
(c) (i)	idea that there are no particles in space (between Sun and Earth);	allow space is a vacuum	1																		
(ii)	shiny / white / silver; poor absorber of (IR) radiation;	accept good reflector of radiation accept ‘does not absorb’ ignore references to emission ignore references to conduction allow ‘heat’ or ‘energy’ for ‘radiation’	2																		

Total for Question 4 = 9 marks