4 An arithmetic series has first term p and common difference p where p ≠ 0 A geometric series also has first term p. The common ratio of this geometric series is r. The sum of the first three terms of the arithmetic series is equal to the sum of the first three terms of the geometric series.

Given that r > 0

show that 
$$r = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{21}}{2}$$

(5)

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