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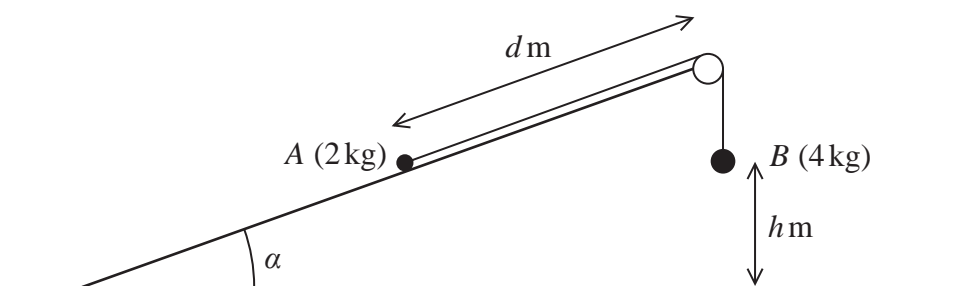


Figure 3

Two particles,  $A$  and  $B$ , have masses  $2\text{ kg}$  and  $4\text{ kg}$  respectively. The particles are connected by a light inextensible string. The string passes over a small smooth pulley which is fixed at the top of a rough plane. The plane is inclined to the horizontal ground at an angle  $\alpha$  where  $\tan \alpha = \frac{3}{4}$ . The particle  $A$  is held at rest on the plane at a distance  $d$  metres from the pulley. The particle  $B$  hangs freely at rest, vertically below the pulley, at a distance  $h$  metres above the ground, as shown in Figure 3. The part of the string between  $A$  and the pulley is parallel to a line of greatest slope of the plane. The coefficient of friction between  $A$  and the plane is  $\frac{1}{4}$ .

The system is released from rest with the string taut and  $B$  descends.

- (a) Find the tension in the string as  $B$  descends.

(9)

On hitting the ground,  $B$  immediately comes to rest.

Given that  $A$  comes to rest before reaching the pulley,

- (b) find, in terms of  $h$ , the range of possible values of  $d$ .

(7)

- (c) State one physical factor, other than air resistance, that could be taken into account to make the model described above more realistic.

(1)

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Question 8 continued

Handwriting practice area with horizontal lines.



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### Question 8 continued

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## This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**Q8**

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