| Question number | Answer   | Notes  | Marks |
|-----------------|--|--|-------|
| 15 (a)          | Reflection at first surface correct; Ray emerges parallel;   | Judge diagram by eye                                   | 2     |
| (b)             | rearrangement and correct substitution; factor of 2 taken into account; value given to at least 2 significant figures; | working must be shown                                  | 3     |
|                 | e.g. Time to reach moon = ½ x 2.6 = 1.3 (s) Distance = time x speed = 1.3 x 300 000 = 390 000 (km)                     | Reverse argument (starting with 400000 km) allow 2 max |       |
|                 | OR  Total distance = 2.6 x 300 000 = 780 000  So distance to moon = ½ x 780 000 = 390 000 (km)                         |  |       |