- 4 In extreme conditions, the isotope lithium-6 can be made to undergo nuclear fission.
  - (a) The lithium-6 nucleus absorbs a neutron and produces an alpha particle and an isotope of hydrogen.

The incomplete nuclear equation for this fission is

$$_{3}^{6}$$
Li +  $_{0}^{1}$ n  $\rightarrow$   $_{2}^{4}$ He +

(i) Complete the nuclear equation by writing the numbers in the boxes.

(2)

(ii) Explain why this fission does not cause a chain reaction.

(2)

(b) Explain the difference between nuclear fission and nuclear fusion.

(2)

(Total for Question 4 = 6 marks)