Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
12 (a)	5 correct lines score 4 marks;;;; 4 or 3 correct lines score 3 marks;;; 2 correct lines score 2 marks;; 1 correct line scores 1 mark;  part of reactor  purpose  control rod  transfers thermal energy  keeps radioactive material inside the reactor  slows the neutrons  reactor vessel  contains uranium		4
b	C neutrons;		1
С	any four from:  MP1. neutron absorbed by;  MP2. uranium(-235) <b>nucleus</b> ;	only accept precise terminology allow hits/collides/eq	4
	MP3. causing it to split;		
d	<ul> <li>MP4. into 2 daughter products /nuclei / isotopes;</li> <li>MP5. releasing further neutrons /energy;</li> <li>any three comparisons from (however expressed):</li> <li>MP1. decay is random but fission is not;</li> <li>MP2. fission induced by input particle but decay occurs without an input particle;</li> <li>MP3. fission produces 2 daughter nuclei but decay produces only 1;</li> <li>MP4. α or β are emitted from decay but not from fission;</li> </ul>	allow named products	3