7 (a) State what is meant by the term **electric current**.

(1)

(b) Diagram 1 shows an electric circuit used to test a fuse.

d.c. power supply

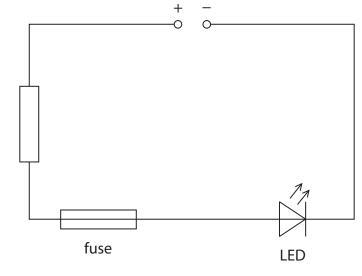


Diagram 1

(i) Give a reason why an LED is included in the circuit.

(1)

(ii) Add another component to the circuit in diagram 1 to measure the current in the fuse.

(1)



(c) Diagram 2 shows a different electric circuit containing three different lamps.

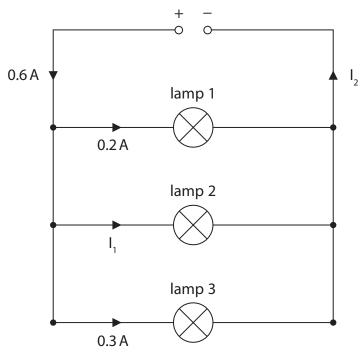


Diagram 2

(i) Calculate the current I_1 .

(1)

I =

(ii) State the current I₂.

(1)

I = /

(iii) Explain which lamp is the brightest.

(3)

(Total for Question 7 = 8 marks)

