

- (b) In another test, the momentum of the dummy changes by 920 kg m/s in a time of 0.17 s .

Calculate the average horizontal force acting on the dummy during this time.

(2)

Average force = N

- (c) These tests help to make our roads safer.

- (i) State **two** factors that affect the stopping distance of a car driven on a road.

(2)

1

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2

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- (ii) Use ideas about momentum to explain how the crumple zone of a car helps to reduce injuries during a crash.

(3)

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(Total for Question 7 = 9 marks)

