Question number	Answer	Accept	Reject	Marks
5 (a)	Refraction into glass towards the normal (r > 0);	Accept dotted lines Ignore any reflections		4
	Angle of incidence <u>and</u> angle of refraction both labelled correctly at the same surface;	Ignore a second incorrectly labelled pair		
	Refraction at the lower surface into air away from the normal;			
	Emergent ray parallel to incident ray after correct refraction (by eye);			
	P			

Question number	Answer	Accept	Reject	Marks
5 (b) (i)	One mark for either sin i or sin r correct;	sin i = 0.866; sin i = 0.8660;		1
	i 60° r 34° sin i 0.87 sin r 0.56	sin r = 0.559; sin r = 0.5592; Ignore degree sign Ignore any other values		
(ii)	n = sin i ÷ sin r;	Accept refractive index = sin i ÷sin r		1
(iii)	Two marks for correct answer Refractive index = 1.55;; Or Refractive index = 1.6;; Or Refractive index = 1.5;;	Accept for one mark only any other value in the range 1.5 < n < 1.6; Any power of 10 error, e.g. 155.36;		2

Question number	Answer	Accept	Reject	Marks
5 (c)	Any three of: MP1 any mention of repetition / take an average of readings; MP2 vary / to obtain more values; MP3 plot a graph of sin i against sin r; OR Calculate/work out/ find n; MP4 find gradient of graph; OR Calculate average of n; MP5 sensible experimental precaution / improvement to method (e.g. mark lines on paper, thinner beam, fix block firmly in position, remove anomalies, sharper pencil, use a more precise protractor e.g. ½°);	Ignore reference to critical angle Ignore second glass block Ignore different colours		3

Total 11 marks

Question number	Answer	Accept	Reject	Marks
9 (a) (i)	momentum = mass x velocity;			1
(ii)	Substitution into correct equation; Calculation; e.g. momentum = 0.15 x 6 = 0.9;; Unit: kg m/s;	kg ms ⁻¹ Ns		3
(iii)	$0.9 = (0.15 + 0.05) \times v;$ $v = 0.9 \div 0.2 = 4.5 \text{ (m/s)};$	Ecf from 8(a) (ii) (i.e. answer for 8aii ÷ 0.2 or answer for 8aii x 5)		2
(b)	The student is wrong; Because variables are not controlled; e.g. mass of cloth different, mass of (other) tins different, cloth velocity not measured	Student is right if the mass of the second cloth is 0.3 kg;; Student is right if the momentum of the second cloth is 1.8 kg m/s;; (assuming all tins are 0.05 kg/ throws new cloth with exactly the same velocity)		2

Total 8 marks

PAPER TOTAL: 60 MARK