| 6 Correctly identifies the angle VXO where X is the midpoint of CD and O is the foot of the perpendicular from V There are other valid triangles that can be used. | В1 |
|---|-----|
| There are other valid triangles that can be used. | |
| VC 1 CV a | |
| $VC = a$ and $CX = \frac{a}{2}$ note could also be $2a$ and a or could use values where VC is twice the length of CX | M1 |
| $((VX)^{2}) = a^{2} - \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^{2} $ $((VO)^{2}) = \sqrt{a^{2} - \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}a\right)^{2}}$ | dM1 |
| $VX = \frac{\sqrt{3}a}{2} \text{oe} $ $VO = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}a \text{oe}$ | A1 |
| $\cos \theta = \frac{\frac{a}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}a}{2}} \text{ oe} $ $\tan \theta = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}a}{\frac{a}{2}}}{\frac{a}{2}} \text{ oe}$ | M1 |
| $\begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \text{ oe} \\ \text{leading to } \theta = \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \tan \theta = \sqrt{2} \\ \text{leading to } \theta = \end{bmatrix}$ | |
| 54.7 | A1 |

| Part | Mark | Additional Guidance |
|------|------|---|
| | B1 | Angle identified in written work or on diagram. Allow labelling to be any |
| | | letters. |
| | M1 | Denotes any side of the pyramid with a and any appropriate length on the |
| | | base $\frac{a}{2}$. This can be in written work or on the diagram. The two sides can |
| | | be any two sides (including values) which will form a triangle with the required angle and must be used in the work that follows (even if incorrectly). |
| | | Allow if the candidate denotes any side of the pyramid with a and identifies AO as $\frac{\sqrt{2}a}{2}$ oe |
| | dM1 | Uses Pythagoras with a minus sign in a correct triangle with correctly labelled sides. |
| | A1 | Correct expression for their correct choice of sides oe. |
| | M1 | Working in triangle VXO (or other valid triangle) with their values from |
| | | previous working, using any appropriate trigonometry. |
| | A1 | Awrt 54.7 |