

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
11 (a) (i)	12 (V);		1
(ii)	voltage = current $\times$ resistance;	allow standard symbols and rearrangements e.g. $R = V / I$	1
(iii)	substitution; rearrangement; evaluation;  e.g. $12 = 0.019 \times R$ ( $R =$ ) $12 / 0.019$ ( $R =$ ) 630 ( $\Omega$ )	allow ecf from (i)  -1 for POT error 0.631... scores 2 marks if 35mA used as the current (giving 342.8...) then award 2 marks max.  allow 632, 631.6, 631.57...	3
(b) (i)	idea that current is conserved at a junction in a circuit;	e.g. current before and after junction must be the same, $16 + 19 = 35$ etc. ignore "current is shared"	1
(ii)	<u>use</u> of voltage = current $\times$ resistance;  calculation of total resistance of path (750 $\Omega$ );  idea that resistances of two resistors in series adds up to total resistance; evaluation of resistance of Y;  e.g. $12 = 0.016 \times R_T$ $R_T = 750 \text{ } (\Omega)$ $750 = 250 + R_Y$ $R_Y = 500 \text{ } (\Omega)$	must be more than just quoting the formula for the mark calculation of voltage across 250 $\Omega$ resistor (4.0 V) evaluation of voltage across R (8.0 V) evaluation of resistance of R (using $V=IR$ )  if mA not converted to A and 0.75 seen then award 2 marks max.	4
(c)	current decreases; with any one from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(total) resistance of circuit has increased;</li> <li>idea that there are now less paths for the current in the circuit;</li> </ul>	DOP	2

Total for Question 11 = 12 marks