Question Number		Scheme	Marks
7.	(a)	(i) $t_{58} = a + 57d$	B1
		(ii) $S_{13} = \frac{13}{2}(2a+12d)$	B1
	(b)	$a + 57d = \frac{13}{2}(2a + 12d)$	
		-12a = 21d	M1
		$d = -\frac{4}{7}a$	A1
	(c)	$t_{176} = a + 175d = a + 175(-\frac{4}{7}a) \text{ OR}$ $S_{21} = \frac{21}{2}(2a + 20d) = 21a + 210(-\frac{4}{7}a)$	M1
		= a - 100a = -99a	A1
		$S_{21} = \frac{21}{2}(2a + 20d) = 21a + 210(-\frac{4}{7}a)$ OR $t_{176} = a + 175d = a + 175(-\frac{4}{7}a)$	M1
		$=21a-120a=-99a=t_{176}$	A1
	(d)	$a + (r-1)d = 5(a+8d)$ $(r-1)d = 4(-\frac{7}{4}d) + 40d \text{ or } (r-1)(-\frac{4}{7}a) = 4a + 40(-\frac{4}{7}a)$	M1
		r-1=33 or $-4(r-1)=-132$	M1
		r = 34	A1 (11)

## **Notes**

## Question 7(a)

- (i) B1 for any correct expression for  $t_{58}$  (simplification not required for this mark)
- (ii) B1 for any correct expression for  $S_{13}$  (simplification not required for this mark)

**(b)** 

- M1 for their  $t_{58}$  = their  $S_{13}$
- A1 for collecting like terms on either side leading to  $d = -\frac{4}{7}a$  cso \* This is a 'show' question so all working must be seen clearly.

**(c)** 

- M1 for an expression for  $t_{176}$  or  $S_{21}$  in either a or d Substitution must be for the **given** value of d
- A1 for  $t_{176} = a 100a = -99a$  or  $t_{176} = \frac{693}{4}d$  cso OR  $S_{21} = 21a 120a = -99a$
- M1 for an expression for  $t_{176}$  or  $S_{21}$  in either a or d Substitution must be for the **given** value of d
- A1 for  $t_{176} = a 100a = -99a$  OR  $S_{21} = 21a 120a = -99a = t_{176}$  or  $t_{176} = S_{21} = \frac{693}{4}d$  cso with a

## conclusion

Alternative

- M1 for  $t_{176} = S_{21}$  using 'their' expressions
- A1 for correct unsimplified  $t_{176} = S_{21}$
- M1 for -35d = 20a oe
- A1 for  $d = -\frac{4}{7}a$  with a conclusion that must refer to part (b)

(d)

- M1 for equating expressions for  $t_r$  and  $5t_9$  in r, a and d
- M1 for an equation in r only (allow for slip ups in algebra for this mark)
- A1  $r = 34 \operatorname{cso}$