

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks														
1 (a)	<p>one mark for each correct tick;;;</p> <table><tr><th>Energy source</th><th>Tick</th></tr><tr><td>wind</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>oil</td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>coal</td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>geothermal</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>bio-gas</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>nuclear</td><td>✓</td></tr></table>	Energy source	Tick	wind		oil	✓	coal	✓	geothermal		bio-gas		nuclear	✓	<p>2 marks max. if 4 ticks 1 mark only if 5 ticks 0 marks if 6 ticks</p>	3
Energy source	Tick																
wind																	
oil	✓																
coal	✓																
geothermal																	
bio-gas																	
nuclear	✓																
(b)	<p>advantage: any one from</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• high energy density / eq;• short start up time / adaptable to demand;• reliable technology;• does not depend on weather conditions;• (relatively) cheap; <p>disadvantage: any one from</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• produces CO₂ / greenhouse gases / air pollution / sulphur dioxide / nitrous oxide;• causes global warming;• causes acid rain;	<p>ignore ideas about transportation allow ‘produces large amount of energy’</p> <p>allow non-renewable ignore unqualified ‘damages environment’, ‘pollution’ etc.</p>	2														

Total for question 1 = 5 marks

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2 (a) (i)	power = voltage x current;	allow rearrangements and use of standard symbols e.g. $P = V \times I$ do not allow c/C/A for current	1																								
(ii)	substitution; rearrangement; evaluation; e.g. $6.5 = 230 \times I$ $(I =) 6.5 / 230$ $(I =) 0.028 \text{ (A)}$	allow 0.03, 0.0283, 0.02826... (A) do not allow 0.02 (A)	3																								
2 (b)	1 mark for each correct;;; <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>S1</th><th>S2</th><th>S3</th><th>Lamp</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>up</td><td>up</td><td>up</td><td>on</td></tr> <tr> <td>down</td><td>down</td><td>down</td><td>off</td></tr> <tr> <td>up</td><td>up</td><td>down</td><td>off</td></tr> <tr> <td>down</td><td>up</td><td>up</td><td>off</td></tr> <tr> <td>up</td><td>down</td><td>down</td><td>on</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	S1	S2	S3	Lamp	up	up	up	on	down	down	down	off	up	up	down	off	down	up	up	off	up	down	down	on		3
S1	S2	S3	Lamp																								
up	up	up	on																								
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Total for question 2 = 7 marks

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
4 (a)	(total) momentum before (a collision) = (total) momentum after (a collision);	ignore unqualified 'momentum is conserved'	1
(b)	correct value of momentum before collision seen anywhere in the calculation; substitution into balanced equation; evaluation of velocity; e.g. (momentum before =) 1.6 (kgm/s) $1.6 = 0.16 \times 8 + 0.16 \times v$ (v =) 2 (m/s)	either as 0.16×10 or 1.6	3
(c)	calculation of KE before collision; calculation of KE of either ball after collision; evaluation of energy difference; e.g. $0.5 \times 0.16 \times 10^2$ $(0.5 \times 0.16 \times 8^2)$ OR $(0.5 \times 0.16 \times 2^2)$ $(8 - (5.12 + 0.32) =) 2.6$ (J)	ecf from (b) 8 (J) 5.12 OR 0.32 (J) allow 2.56 (J)	3

Total for question 4 = 7 marks