3 A student makes chains of elastic bands by joining them together with paperclips.

He uses a newtonmeter to stretch each chain along a metre rule, as shown in photograph A.



Photograph A

For each chain, he records

- the number of elastic bands
- the length when the tension is 2 N
- the length when the tension is 1 N

Then he calculates the difference in length for each chain.

(a) (i) Complete the table by calculating the missing value.

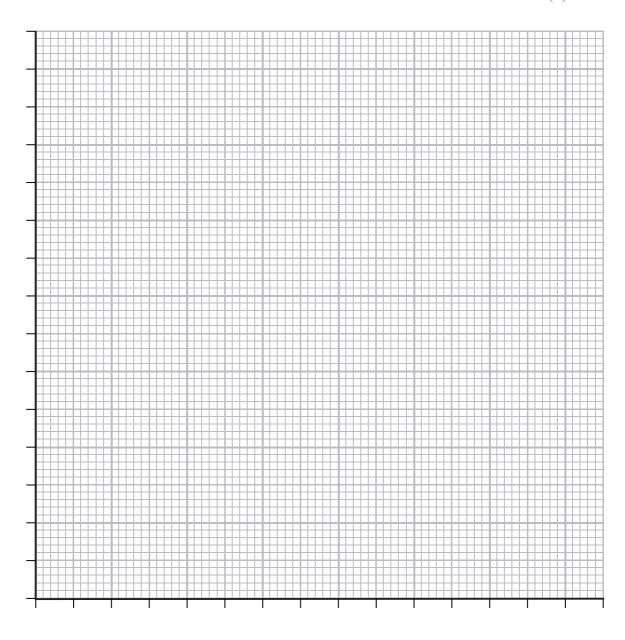
(1)

| Number of     | Length in cm       |                    | Difference in |  |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| elastic bands | When tension = 2 N | When tension = 1 N | length in cm  |  |
| 1             | 8.1                | 7.5                | 0.6           |  |
| 2             | 20.2               | 18.2               | 2.0           |  |
| 3             | 31.7               | 29.3               | 2.4           |  |
| 4             | 43.7               | 40.3               | 3.4           |  |
| 5             | 56.3               | 51.6               | 4.7           |  |
| 6             | 67.6               | 62.5               |               |  |



| (ii) | Use the grid to plot a graph to show the relationship between the number of |
|------|---|
|      | elastic bands and the difference in length.                                 |

(5)



| (iii) Describe your | line | of 1 | best | fit |
|---------------------|------|------|------|-----|
|---------------------|------|------|------|-----|

**(2)** 

