

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
3 (a)	B;  C;	reject if more than one letter given reject if more than one letter given	2
(b)	substitution; rearrangement; evaluation;  e.g. $380\,000 = m \times 10 \times 45$ (m =) $380\,000 / (10 \times 45)$ (m =) 840 (kg)	-1 for POT error   allow 844, 844.4...(kg) 862 (kg) if $g=9.8$ 861 (kg) if $g=9.81$	3

**Total for question 3 = 5 marks**

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
5 (a)	<p>MP1. measure time for a set distance;</p> <p>MP2. realistic values suggested for experiment to work;</p> <p>MP3. suitable measuring instrument named;</p> <p>MP4. further detail of setup;</p> <p>MP5. idea of repeats and average;</p> <p>MP6. reference to speed = distance / time;</p>	<p>allow measuring wavelength for a known frequency e.g.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• greater than 1m for microphones and oscilloscope method</li> <li>• greater than 100m for seeing and hearing a clap method</li> <li>• greater than 50m for wall and echo method</li> <li>• wavelength measured greater than 10cm</li> </ul> <p>e.g. stop clock, stopwatch, ruler, tape measure, oscilloscope</p> <p>e.g.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• two microphones on bench connected to oscilloscope</li> <li>• start timing when see a clap and stop when hear it</li> <li>• clap by wall and time how long for clap to come back</li> <li>• moving a microphone until waveforms line up on oscilloscope</li> </ul> <p>allow speed = frequency × wavelength</p>	6