

4 (a) Show that  $\sum_{r=1}^n (3r - 4) = \frac{n}{2}(3n - 5)$  (3)

(b) Hence, or otherwise, evaluate  $\sum_{r=11}^{50} (3r - 4)$  (2)

Given that  $\sum_{r=1}^n (3r - 4) = 186$

(c) find the value of  $n$ . (3)



(continued from page 10)

