Question number			Answer	Notes	Marks
2	(a)	(i)	centre of gravity / centre of mass;	allow centre of weight	1
		(ii)	balance / newtonmeter;	allow <u>newton</u> scales ignore scales	1
	(b)	(i)	moment = force × (perpendicular) distance;	allow standard symbols and rearrangements e.g. moment = F × d ignore m for moment	1
		(ii)	substitution;		1
			e.g. 0.68 × 4.3 (= 2.924 N cm)		
		(iii)	<pre>idea that anti-clockwise moment = clockwise moment; rearrangement; evaluation;</pre>	stated or implied by working allow ECF from (ii)	3
			e.g. 2.9 = F × 11 F = 2.9 / 11		
			(F =) 0.26 (N)	allow 0.2636 0.2658 allow 0.27 condone 0.263	

(Total for Question 2 = 6 marks)

(Total for Question 4 = 11 marks)

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
7 (a)	movement of electrons; bucket gains electrons;	scores both marks	2
(b)	(droplets in each stream are) like/same charge; (like charges) repel;	ignore attraction to bucket	2
(c) (i)	use of KE = $\frac{1}{2}$ mv <sup>2</sup> ; substitution; evaluation; e.g. KE = $\frac{1}{2}$ mv <sup>2</sup> KE = $\frac{1}{2}$ × 6.2 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> × 3.8 <sup>2</sup>	stated or implied by working  -1 for POT error allow 4.4×10-8, 4.47 × 10-8 = 2 marks	3
(ii)	(KE =) $4.5 \times 10^{-8}$ (J) substitution into Q = It; rearrangement; evaluation; e.g. $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$ = current × $9.2 \times 10^{-3}$ current = $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$ / $9.2 \times 10^{-3}$ current = $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$ (A)	allow 4.4764 × 10 <sup>-8</sup> (J) stated or implied by working -1 for POT error  allow 1.195 × 10 <sup>-8</sup> (A)	3
(iii)	substitution into E = QV; conversion of kV to V; evaluation; e.g. E = $1.1 \times 10^{-10} \times 1.7$ 1.7  kV = 1700  V (E =) $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$ (J)	allow <b>valid</b> substitution into E=VIt ignore units allow 1700 or ×1000 seen anywhere in working -1 for POT error  allow 1.87 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> (J), 1.88 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> (J), 1.8768 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> (J)	3

(Total for Question 7 = 13 marks)