Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
4 (a) (i)	18.7 ± 0.5 (cm);	accept any value between 18.2 and 19.2	1
(ii)	Any two of - MP1 Mention of <u>parallax</u> error; MP2 Idea of zero error; MP3 End of ruler is worn; MP4 Hook is curved; MP5 Hook stretches bands to different lengths; MP6 Bands are not close to ruler; MP7Bands are not parallel to ruler; MP8 Bands are twisted;	Ignore human error Ignore inaccurate scale Ignore anomaly, no average, references to Hooke's law	2
(b)	Idea of a controlled variable; e.g. force kept constant temperature kept constant	Allow properties of bands, e.g. type, brand, material, thickness, elasticity, original length Ignore idea of consistent technique, e.g. using same equipment	1

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
6 (a) (i)	Work done = force x distance moved;	Allow W = F x d and rearrangements	1
(ii)	Substitution into correct equation; Calculation; e.g. 13 x 110 1430 (J)	Correct answer without working scores 2 marks	2
(iii)	Same response as for 3(a)(ii)	1430 (J) or ecf	1
(b)	Any two of - MP1 Idea that GPE depends on height OR Statement that GPE = mgh; MP2 Idea that h is reduced; MP3 Idea that centre of gravity (is now) lower;	 Allow centre of mass for centre of gravity	2
(c) (i)	Moment = force x (perpendicular) distance (from the pivot);	Allow moment = F x d and rearrangements	1
(ii)	Calculate given moment; Equate moments; Calculation; e.g. (150 x 0.32) = 48 for one mark 150 x 0.32 = F x 0.87 for two marks F (= 150 x 0.32 / 0.87) = 55 (N) for three marks	If no other mark gained, allow a statement that "clockwise moment = anticlockwise moment" for one mark 55.172 (N)	3

Total 10 marks

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
7 (a) (i)	90		1
(ii)	time; either for amount of (radioactive) isotope to halve; or for (radio)activity to halve;	Allow for amount - (number of un-decayed) nuclei/atoms/molecules (un-decayed) mass of isotope	2
(iii)	Any two of – MP1 Idea that (beta) radiation causes a stated hazard; MP2 Idea that strontium-90 has a long half-life; MP3 Idea that <u>all</u> beta emission will be absorbed by the body;	 e.g. causes cancer, kills cells, mutates DNA, ionises tissue Accept lasts a long time Accept answers in terms of range	2
(b) (i)	90 and 0; -1; $^{90}_{38}Sr \rightarrow {}^{90}_{39}Y + {}^{0}_{-1}\beta^{-}$	Must have both Minus is essential	2
(ii)	Any two ideas from – MP1 They are isotopes of different elements; MP2 Strontium-90 (nucleus/atom) has the same number of protons as other strontium (nuclei/atoms); MP3 Yttrium-90 (nucleus/atom) has the same number of protons as other yttrium (nuclei/atoms);	 Allow use of proton number data (38) Allow use of proton number data (39)	2

Total 9 marks