

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
2 (a)	<p>any five from:</p> <p>MP1. outlines a viable method;</p> <p>MP2. realistic values suggested for experiment to work;</p> <p>MP3. suitable measuring instrument named;</p> <p>MP4. further detail of setup;</p> <p>MP5. idea of repeats <b>AND</b> average;</p> <p>MP6. Correct formula for described method;</p>	<p>a fully labelled diagram can score all the marks</p> <p>e.g.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>measuring time for a known distance</li> <li>measuring wavelength for a known frequency</li> </ul> <p>e.g.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>at least 1m for microphones/sound sensors and oscilloscope/data logger method</li> <li>at least 100m for seeing and hearing a clap method</li> <li>at least 50m for wall and echo method</li> <li>wavelength measured at least 10cm</li> </ul> <p>e.g. stop clock, stopwatch, ruler, tape measure, oscilloscope, trundle wheel, timer</p> <p>e.g.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>start timing when see a clap and stop when hear it</li> <li>clap by wall and time how long for clap to come back</li> <li>moving a microphone until waveforms line up on oscilloscope</li> <li>for echo method, idea time and distance is “there and back”</li> </ul> <p>allow repeats <b>AND</b> identifying anomalies</p> <p>e.g.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><math>\text{speed} = \text{distance} / \text{time}</math></li> <li><math>\text{speed} = \text{frequency} \times \text{wavelength}</math></li> </ul>	5

(b)	<p>(i) period represented by 4 squares; correct use of x-scale;  correct evaluation;  e.g. period = 4 squares period = <math>4 \times 5.0 \times 10^{-3}</math> period = 20 ms = <math>2.0 \times 10^{-2}</math> (s)</p> <p>(ii) substitution into given formula; correct evaluation;  e.g. frequency = <math>1 / 0.02</math> frequency = 50 (Hz)</p>	<p>allow ECF from wrong number of squares if clear in working -1 POT error answer of 0.01, 0.04 (s) scores 2 marks</p> <p>allow 0.02 (s)</p> <p>allow ECF from (i)</p>	<p>3</p> <p>2</p>
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Total for Question 2 = 10 marks