Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
3 (a)	left diagram: at least 3 correctly curved wavefronts centred on the gap; spacing of wavefronts is consistent with original wavefronts;	ignore where wavefront lines start and finish DOP judge spacing by eye	3
	right diagram: evenly spaced planar wavefronts (curved at the edges);	reject if any wavefront line is as long as original wavefront lines ignore spacing of wavefronts	
(b) (i)	(wave) speed = frequency x wavelength;	allow rearrangements and use of standard symbols e.g. $v = f \times \lambda$ condone s for speed	1
(ii)	substitution / rearrangement; evaluation of frequency; evaluation of wavelength to at least 2 significant figures;	allow alternative methods e.g. 6 / 4 = 4 / λ gains both method marks	3
	e.g. $6.0 = f \times 4.0$ f = 1.5 (Hz) $(\lambda_2 =) 2.7 \text{ (cm)}$	allow 2.67, 2.6 recurring condone 2.6, 2.66 etc. do not allow 3.0	

Colliber correct moment seem: Use of principle of moments; Seen mathematically or in writing e.g. clockwise moment	Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
e.g. W x 8 0R 0.1 x 12 W x 8 = 0.1 x 12 (W =) 0.15 (N) coll becomes an electromagnet / coll produces a magnetic field: coil (attracts / exerts a force on) magnet: increasing anti-clockwise moment; (c) (i) sensible linear scales on both axes that occupy 50% of the grid: both axes labelled correctly with quantity and unit: correct orientation; all 6 points correctly plotted: (c) (ii) sensible linear scales on both axes that occupy 350% of the grid: both axes labelled correctly with quantity and unit: correct orientation; all 6 points correctly plotted: (iii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading: (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading obtained again	6 (a)	use of principle of moments;	writing e.g. 'clockwise moment	3
(b) coll becomes an electromagnet / coil produces a magnetic field; coil (attracts / exerts a force on) magnet; increasing anti-clockwise moment; allow creating (additional) anti-clockwise moment (c) (i) sensible linear scales on both axes that occupy >50% of the grid; both axes labelled correctly with quantity and unit; correct orientation; all 6 points correctly plotted; allow symbols I for current and W for weight current on x-axis reject plotting mark if non-linear scale used in region of plots (ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again			answer of 0.25 (N) gets 2 marks	
a magnetic field: coil {attracts / exerts a force on} magnet: increasing anti-clockwise moment: (c) (i) sensible linear scales on both axes that occupy >50% of the grid: both axes labelled correctly with quantity and unit; correct orientation; all 6 points correctly plotted; (ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading: (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading: a magnetic field: coil {attracts / exerts a force on} magnet; allow symbols I for current and W for weight current on x-axis reject plotting mark if non-linear scale used in region of plots Current in N 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.5 0.5 2.1 0.7 2.5 0.9 3.7 1.1 4.5		W x 8 OR 0.1 x 12 W x 8 = 0.1 x 12		
>50% of the grid: both axes labelled correctly with quantity and unit: correct orientation: all 6 points correctly plotted; allow symbols I for current and W for weight current on x-axis reject plotting mark if non-linear scale used in region of plots Current I Total weight added in A In N 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.5 0.5 2.1 0.7 2.5 0.9 3.7 1.1 4.5 (ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading: (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading: allow symbols I for current and W for weight current on x-axis reject plotting mark if non-linear scale used in region of plots Current I Total weight added in A In N 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.5 0.5 2.1 0.7 2.5 0.9 3.7 1.1 4.5	(b)	a magnetic field; coil {attracts / exerts a force on} magnet;	reject if repulsion mentioned allow creating (additional) anti-	3
Current Total weight added in A 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.5 0.5 2.1 0.7 2.5 0.9 3.7 1.1 4.5 (ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again	(c) (i)	>50% of the grid; both axes labelled correctly with quantity and unit; correct orientation;	W for weight current on x-axis reject plotting mark if non-linear scale used in region	4
(ii) Straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; and the straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again		6	Current Total weight added	
(ii) Straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; (iii) It is a straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; (iii) allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again		5	10.10	
(ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading;			0.1 0.5	
(ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; (iii) adam 1			0.5 2.1	
(ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again		added	0.7 2.5	
(ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again			0.9 3.7	
(ii) straight line of best fit avoiding anomalous reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again			1.1 4.5	
reading; (iii) (repeat to) check accuracy / validity of reading; allow idea of checking to see if same reading obtained again				
reading; same reading obtained again	(ii)			1
the trend / does not lie near the line of best fit	(iii)		same reading obtained again allow reading does not follow the trend / does not lie near	2

	Questi numb		Answer	Notes	Marks
7	(a)	(i)	measuring cylinder;	allow graduated cylinder, burette, pipette, syringe	1
		(ii)	0.005 (cm ³)		1
	(b)	(i)	correctly calculated average; given to 3 significant figures; e.g. (average =) 300.8 (mm) (average to 3 s.f. =) 301 (mm)	DOP	2
		(ii)	use of radius in calculation; substitution and rearrangement; evaluation; e.g. radius = 150(.4) (mm) (length =) 1.0 / (π x 150.4 x 150.4)	allow ecf from (b)(i) throughout seen anywhere -1 for POT error answer of 3.5 x 10 ⁻⁶ (mm) gains 2 marks for using diameter instead of radius	3
			(length =) 1.4 x 10 ⁻⁵ (mm)	allow answers that round to 1.40-1.41	

Total for question 7 = 7 marks