Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
1 (a)	lamp variable resistor voltmeter		3
	all 4 lines;;; any 2 lines;; any one line;	(dotted line is given)	
(b) (i)	light dependent resistor / LDR;	 allow photo sensitive resistor light sensitive resistor 	1
(ii)	thermistor;	allow recognisable spellings allow recognisable spellings total marks = 5	1

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
2 (a)	 any suitable from: e.g. asteroid; meteor(ite); (artificial) satellite; a moon; comet; named planet; dwarf planet e.g. Pluto; neutron star; white dwarf; 	accept appropriate correct answers planets:	4
	any two suitable from: (the) Universe; galaxy; solar system; star / Sun; named planet (1); named planet (2);	'Sun and star' is 1 mark only planets should be gas giants:	
(b) (i)	gravitational force / gravitational pull /		1
	(force of) gravity;		
(ii)	B;		1
(iii)	single straight arrow directed towards the Sun;	judge by eye	1
(iv)	B;		1
		total marks = 8	

Question number			Answer	Notes	Marks
11	(a)		9100 (N)		1
	(b)	(i)	$F = m \times a;$	accept standard symbols or in words or rearranged	1
		(ii)	substitution and rearrangement; evaluation;	-1 for POT error	2
			e.g. (a =) 400/910 (a =) 0.44	allow 0.4, 0.43956044 0.43 gains 1 mark only	
	(c)		any three from: MP1. speed increases; MP2. so drag {starts to act / increases}; MP3. downward forces increase; MP4. (hence) acceleration decreases;	ignore references to the initial acceleration award 1 mark for mention of terminal velocity if no other mark awarded allow air resistance / friction increases allow unbalanced force decreases	3
	(d)		acceleration increases; with any one from: • weight decreases / downward force reduces; • unbalanced force increases; • mass decreases;	total marks = 9	2

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
12 (a) (i)	94;		1
(ii)	 any two sensible suggestions: e.g. to make results (more) reliable; to produce an average reading; to identify anomalous results; because there may have been a temperature change; because there may have been friction in the syringe; 	ignore references to keeping it a fair test	2
(b) (i)	 any sensible suggestion: e.g. reduced scale gives fuller use of the grid; because the lowest value of p or V is 50/eq; because p or V cannot be zero; 	ignore there are no values below 40	1
(ii)	idea of straight line having an even distribution of points about the line; all points seem to be on the curve;	no mark for a bald 'it's the curve' or 'it's the line' allow points are very close to the curve	2
(iii)	 any sensible suggestion; e.g. keep the temperature constant ensure no air gets into/out of the syringe/eq keep apparatus exactly the same wait for same time after adding/removing loads to take the volume reading 		1
(iv)	 any two from: MP1. increase sensitivity/resolution of instruments; MP2. take reading(s) to fill in the middle of the graph/eq; MP3. take reading(s) to extend the range of the graph; 	ignore references to parallax error / accuracy allow take readings with greater precision/eq	2