

primary anti-genic epitopes mainly those recognised by neutralising antibodies. The spike S-protein being in a spike form is subjected to a structural rearrangement process so that fusing the outer membrane of the virus with the host-cell membrane becomes easier.^{19, 20} Recent SARS-CoV work has also shown that the membrane exopeptidase ACE enzyme (angiotensin-converting enzyme) functions as a COVID-19 receptor to enter the human cell.²¹