

10 MINUTE  
SCHOOL

# অনলাইন ব্যাচ ২০২৩

Class 9-10  
**English**

আলোচ্য বিষয়

**Degree**

অনলাইন ব্যাচ সম্পর্কিত যেকোনো জিজ্ঞাসায়,

কল করো

📞 16910

## Usage

### Basic Discussion

দেখে নাও এই অধ্যায়টি কতটা গুরুত্বপূর্ণ এবং কোথায় কোথায় প্রশ্ন এসেছে।

### Quick Tips

সহজে মনে রাখার এবং দ্রুত ক্যালকুলেশন করতে সহায়ক হবে।

### Previous Years' Questions

বিগত বছরগুলোতে বোর্ড, স্কুল, কলেজ এবং বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ে আসা সমস্যাগুলো দেখে নাও উত্তরসহ।

### Memorizing Part

পরীক্ষায় আসার মতো গুরুত্বপূর্ণ সমস্যাগুলো দেখে নাও উত্তরসহ।

### Practice

পরীক্ষায় আসার মতো গুরুত্বপূর্ণ সমস্যাগুলো প্র্যাকটিস করে নিজেকে যাচাই করে নাও।

### Answer

Topic সংক্রান্ত সমস্যাগুলোর উদাহরণ দেখে নাও উত্তরসহ।

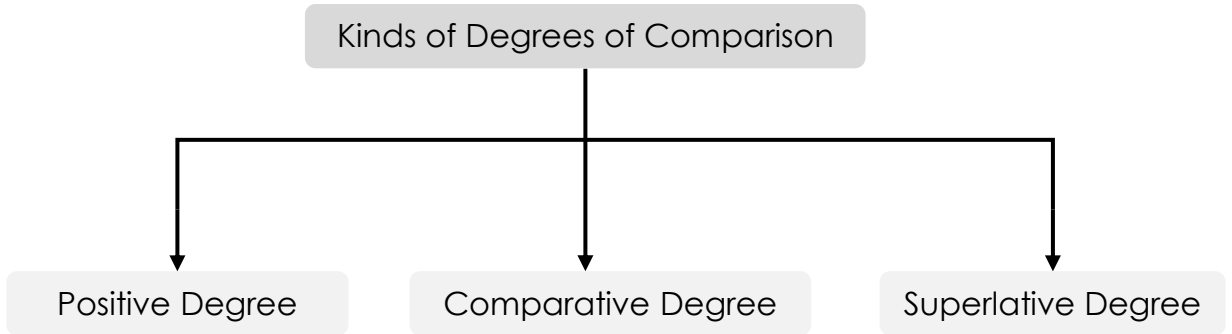
### Example

দেখে নাও এই অধ্যায়টি কতটা গুরুত্বপূর্ণ এবং কোথায় কোথায় প্রশ্ন এসেছে।

## Basic Discussion

### Degree of Comparison

Degree of Comparison-এ Positive Degree-তে দুইটি বস্তুর মধ্যে সাদৃশ্য খোঁজা হয় এবং Comparative Degree-তে দুইজন ব্যক্তি বা দুইটি বস্তুর মধ্যে তুলনা করা হয়। Degree of Comparison ৩ প্রকার।



### Positive Degree

কোন Sentence এ Noun বা Pronoun-এর সমান মিল যেমন; দোষ, গুণ, অবস্থা ইত্যাদি বুঝাতে Adjective এর যে রূপ ব্যবহার হয় তাকে Positive Degree বলে।

**Example:** Sara is as good as Sami.

### Comparative Degree

দুটি Noun বা Pronoun এর দোষ, গুণ, অবস্থা প্রভৃতির তুলনা করতে Adjective-এর যে রূপ ব্যবহৃত হয় তাকে Comparative Degree বলে।

**Example:** Mim is taller than Niha.

### Superlative Degree

সাধারণত অনেকের মধ্যে তুলনা বুঝাতে Adjective-এর যে রূপ ব্যবহৃত হয় তাকে **Superlative Degree** বলে।

Lionel Messi is the best player in the world.

(Lionel Messi এর সাথে পৃথিবীর সকল খেলোয়াড়ের তুলনা করা হয়েছে। তাই বাক্যটি Superlative.)

## Positive To Comparative

**Rule 1:** No other যুক্ত Positive কে Comparative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** শেষের Sub + verb + Comparative form + than any other + No other এর পর থেকে verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত। যেমন:

**Positive:** No other boy in the class is as tall as Hasan.

**Comparative:** Hasan is taller than any other boy in the class.

**Rule 2:** very few যুক্ত Positive কে Comparative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** শেষের Sub + verb + Comparative form + than most other + very few এর পর থেকে verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত। যেমন:

**Positive:** very few rivers in Bangladesh are as big as the Padma

**Comparative:** The Padma is bigger than most other rivers in Bangladesh.

**Rule 3:** as.....as যুক্ত positive কে Comparative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** শেষের Sub + verb + not/not থাকলে উঠে যাবে + Comparative form + than + Subject। যেমন:

**Positive:** Hasan is as tall as Kamal.

**Comparative:** Kamal is not taller than Hasan.

**Rule 4:** as soon as যুক্ত Positive কে Comparative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** As soon as এর পরিবর্তে No sooner had + Sub + V3 + Ext + কমা উঠে than + Ext।

## Positive To Superlative

**Rule 1:** No other যুক্ত Positive কে Superlative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** শেষের Sub + verb + the + Superlative form + No other এর পর থেকে verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত। যেমন:

**Positive:** No other boy in the class is as tall as Karim.

**Superlative:** Karim is the tallest boy in the class.

**Rule 2:** very few যুক্ত Positive কে Superlative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** শেষের Sub + verb + one of the + Superlative form + very few এর পর থেকে verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত। যেমন:

**Positive:** very few girls in the class are as beautiful as Nipa.

**Superlative:** Nipa is one of the most beautiful girl in the class.

## Comparative To Positive

**Rule 1:** Than any other যুক্ত Comparative কে Positive করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** No other + any other এর পরের অংশ + verb + as + positive form + as + Subject। যেমন:

**Comparative:** Rina is smaller than any other girl in the college.

**Positive:** No other girl in the college is as small as Rina.

**Rule 2:** Than most other যুক্ত Comparative কে Positive করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** Very few + most other এর পরের অংশ + verb এর plural form + as + positive form + as + Subject। যেমন:

**Comparative:** The cow is more useful than most other animals.

**Positive:** very few animals are as useful as the cow.

**Rule 3:** Than যুক্ত Comparative কে Positive করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** শেষের Subject + verb + not/not থাকলে উঠে যাবে + as + positive form + as + Subject। যেমন:

**Comparative:** Kamal is taller than Zahid.

**Positive:** Zahid is not as tall as Kamal.

**Comparative:** Dhaka is not smaller than Comilla.

**Positive:** Cumilla is as tall as Dhaka.

## Comparative To Positive

**Rule 1:** Than any other যুক্ত Comparative কে Superlative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** Sub + verb + the + Superlative form + other এর পরের অংশ। যেমন:

**Comparative:** Hasan is taller than any other boy in the class.

**Positive:** Hasan is the tallest boy in the class.

**Rule 2:** Than most other যুক্ত Comparative কে Superlative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** Sub + verb + one of the + Superlative form + other এর পরের অংশ। যেমন:

**Positive:** Rahim is taller than most other boys in the class.

**Superlative:** Rahim is one of the tallest boy in the class.

## Superlative To Positive

**Rule 1:** The যুক্ত Superlative কে Positive করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** No other + Superlative এর পরের অংশ + verb + as + positive form + as + Subject। যেমন:

**Superlative:** The Padma is the largest river in Bangladesh.

**Positive:** No other river in Bangladesh is as large as The Padma.

**Rule 2:** One of the যুক্ত Superlative কে positive করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** Very few + Superlative এর পরের অংশ + verb এর plural form + as + positive form + as + Subject। যেমন:

**Superlative:** Saudi Arabia is one of the hottest countries in the World.

**Positive:** Very few countries in the world are as hot as Saudi Arabia.

## Superlative To Comparative

**Rule 1:** The যুক্ত Superlative কে Comparative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** Sub + verb + the উঠে যায় + Comparative form + than any other + বাকি অংশ। যেমন:

**Superlative:** He is the oldest man in the village.

**Comparative:** He is older than any other man in the village.

**Rule 2:** One of the যুক্ত Superlative কে Comparative করার নিয়ম:

**Structure:** Sub + verb + one of the উঠে যায় + Comparative form + than most other + বাকি অংশ। যেমন:

**Superlative:** Fahim is one of the tallest boys in the college.

**Comparative:** Fahim is taller than most other boys in the college.

★ Example

1. **Positive:** Pavel is as tall as Antu.  
**Comparative:** Antu is not taller than Pavel.
2. **Positive:** Few poets are as great as Tagore.  
**Comparative:** Tagore is greater than most other poets.  
**Superlative:** Tagore is one of the greatest poets.
3. **Positive:** The sword is not as mighty as the pen.  
**Comparative:** The pen is mightier than the sword.
4. **Positive:** Some other girls are as clever as Samim in the class.  
**Comparative:** Samim is not less clever than some other girls of the class.  
**Superlative:** Samim is not one of the cleverest girls in the class.
5. **Positive:** Jim and Della are at least as wise as the Magi.  
**Comparative:** Jim and Della were not less wise than the Magi.
6. **Positive:** This shirt is not as pretty as any one of the three.  
**Comparative:** Any one of the three is prettier than this shirt.  
**Superlative:** Of the three shirts, this one is not the prettiest.
7. **Positive:** No other metal is as precious as gold.  
**Comparative:** Gold is more precious than any other metal.  
**Superlative:** Gold is the most precious of all metals.
8. **Superlative:** Dhaka is the largest town in Bangladesh.  
**Comparative:** Dhaka is larger than any other town in Bangladesh.  
**Positive:** No other town in Bangladesh is as large as Dhaka.
9. **Superlative:** Chattogram is one of the busiest towns in Bangladesh.  
**Comparative:** Chattogram is busier than most other towns in Bangladesh.  
**Positive:** Very few towns in Bangladesh are as busy as Chattogram.
10. **Superlative:** Islam Mansion is not the tallest of all the buildings in Dhaka.  
**Comparative:** Islam Mansion is not taller than some other buildings in Dhaka.

**Positive:** Some other buildings in Dhaka are at least as tall as Islam Mansion.

**Or,** Islam Mansion is perhaps not as tall as some buildings in Dhaka.

11. **Superlative:** Shila is not one of the most beautiful girls in the city.

**Comparative:** Some girls in the city are more beautiful than Shila.

**Or,** Shila is less beautiful than some other girls in the city.

**Positive:** Shila is not as beautiful as some other girls in the city.

12. **Positive:** Kalam is as strong as Ahmed.

**Comparative:** Ahmed is not stronger than Kalam.

13. **Comparative:** Cleopatra was more beautiful than any other woman.

**Superlative:** Cleopatra was the most beautiful of all women.

**Positive:** No other woman was as beautiful as Cleopatra.