Lending Club Case Study:

• Problem Statement :

Lending Club wants to identify loan applicants who are likely to default. This helps them minimize losses and make better lending decisions.

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The Loan Approval Process

Applicants submit loan applications with personal and financial information.

 The company analyzes applications through automated systems and human review.

• Based on the analysis, a loan approval or rejection decision is made.

 Approved applicants receive loan funds, while rejected applicants may be provided with feedback.

Risks Associated with Loan Decisions

Lost Business:

Rejecting a loan application from a reliable borrower could lead to lost business opportunities.

• Default Risk:

Approving a loan to a borrower who is unable or unwilling to repay can result in financial losses for the company.

Data-Driven Success

 Lending Club successfully leverages data to improve loan approval decisions, leading to greater efficiency and profitability.

• Data Cleaning and Preprocessing:

- ➤ Loading the data.
- > Displaying basic information and summary of the dataset.
- Finding missing values.
- > Dropping columns with more than 40% missing values.
- Filling remaining missing values.

EDA (Exploratory Data Analysis)

• 1. <u>Univariate Analysis</u>:

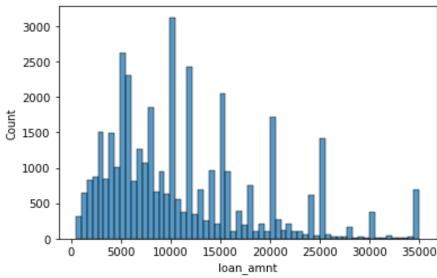


Fig: Distribution of loan amounts.

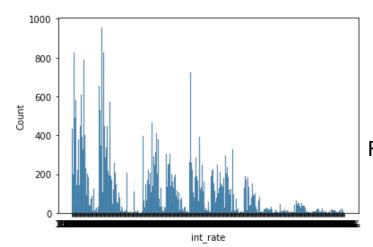


Fig: Interest rate distribution.

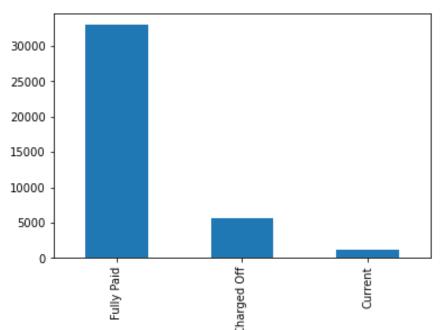
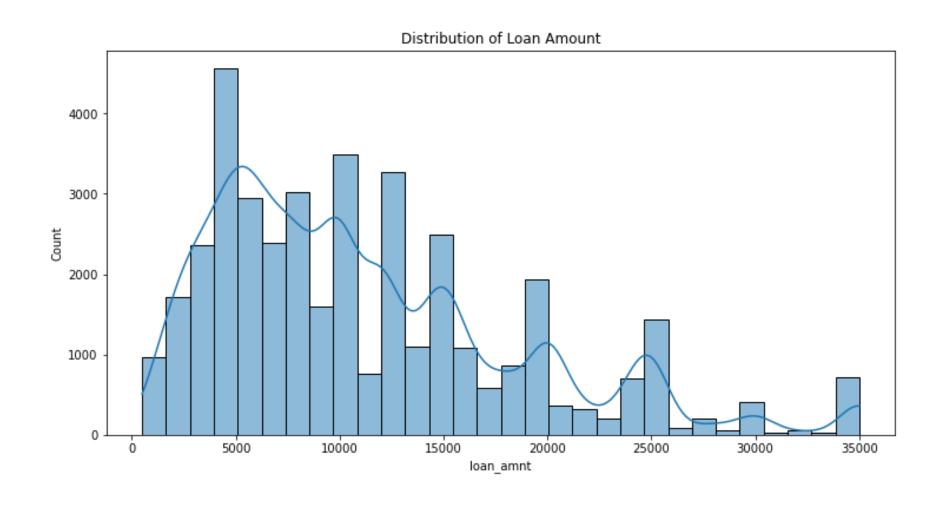


Fig : Loan status distribution:

Analyzing numerical features



2. Bivariate Analysis

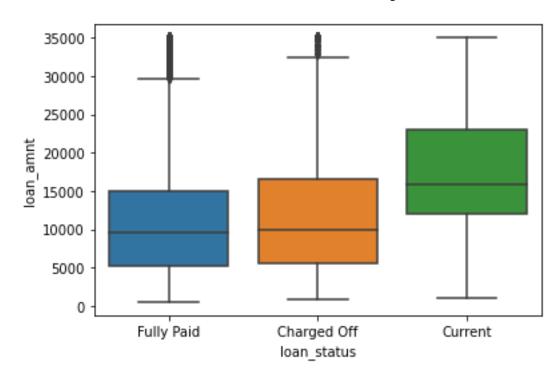


Fig: Loan amount vs loan status.

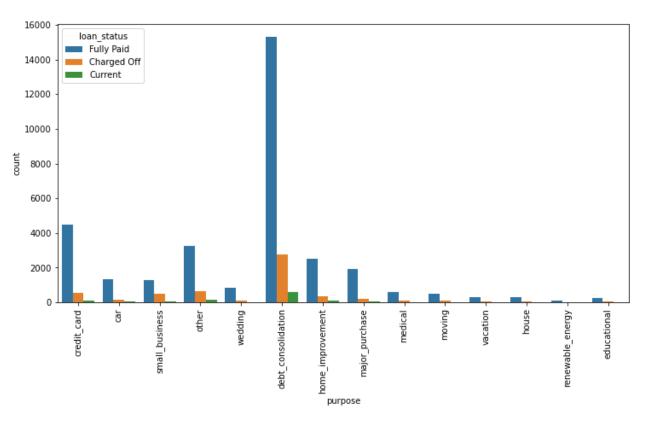
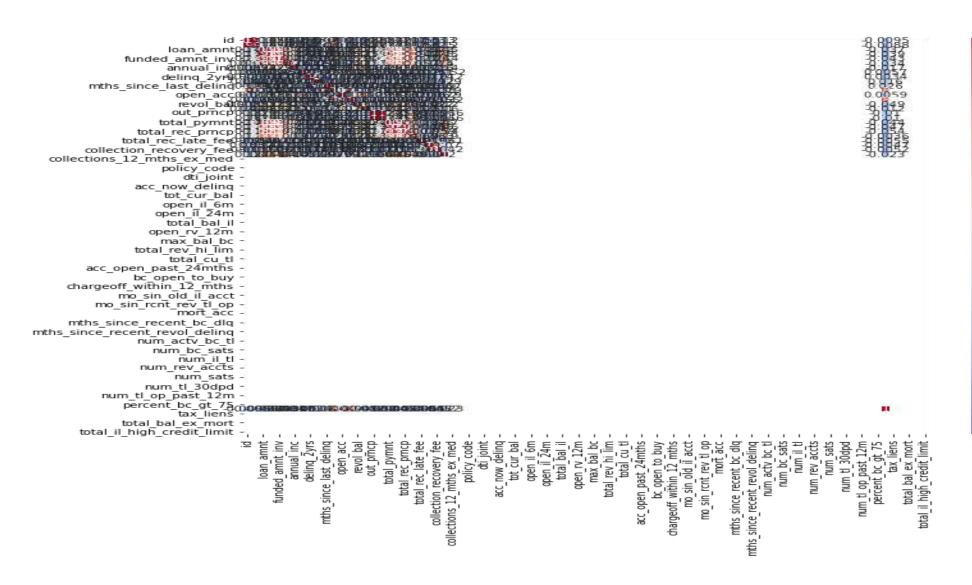


Fig: Purpose of loan vs loan status.

Correlation Analysis:



- 0.8

- 0.6

- 0.4

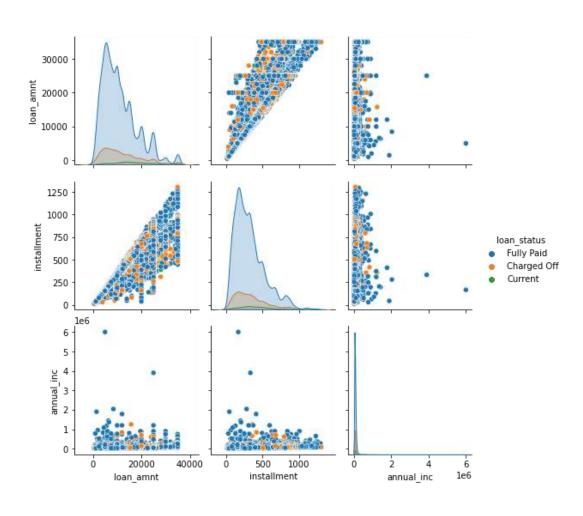
0.2

0.0

- -0.2

- -0.4

Other EDA findings.



Insights and Conclusions:

Higher interest rates correlate with higher default rates.

Lower grade loans show higher chances of default.

Loan amount and annual income impact default probability.

 Loans taken for small business and debt consolidation show higher default tendencies