

# IS3313: Continuous Assessment

## Essay 3

**Answer the following question:**

1. (a) Distinguish between processes and threads and explain their relationships in multi-core high-performance computing architectures.  
(20 Marks)
- (b) Explain how processes and threads are created in modern operating systems such as Windows **OR** UNIX and indicate how process and thread objects are managed during this activity.  
(30 Marks)
- (c) Outline with a diagram the key elements of Kernel Synchronization (KN) and describe how a spinlock functions as part of KS. Provide two advantages and two disadvantages of spinlocks.  
(50 Marks)

Submit a 1,800 word (at maximum) essay as part of your answer. All essays must be submitted on Blackboard by midnight on the 9th of January 2019.

**Required Format:**

- Maximum of 1,800 words (excluding references and cover page).
- All external sources of information must be referenced (Harvard referencing style).
- Font - Times New Roman size 12.
- Spacing - 1.5.

**Cover page to include the following:**

- Student Name
- Student Number
- Class
- Course Code
- Lecturer Name