# DSA Lab 11 Set 2 | SecondMST

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output

Time limit: 2 seconds Memory limit: 64 megabytes

For a connected undirected weighted graph, with V nodes numbered 1, 2, ...V, find the spanning tree with the second least total weight. If the graph has no such spanning tree, print -1.

### Input

The first line contains two space-separated integers V and E, indicating the number of vertices numbered 1 to V and E edges in the undirected graph.

Next E lines contain three integers (space-separated) in each line:  $v_1$ ,  $v_2$  and w, indicating there is an edge of weight w between  $v_1$  and  $v_2$ .

Constraints:

 $1 \le E \le \frac{V*(V-1)}{2}$ 

 $1 \le v_1, v_2 \le \bar{V}$ 

 $1 \leq w \leq 500000$ 

Basic:  $2 \le V \le 20$ 

Advanced:  $2 \le V \le 500$ 

Note 1: If an edge (x, y) is in the list, there will not be an edge (y, x) in the list as that is implied.

Note 2: There are no self-edges (x, x) and no edges are repeated in the list.

Note 3: The graph will be connected.

Note 4: The edge weights will be unique

### Output

An integer indicating the total weight of the spanning tree obtained with the second least total weight. If the graph has no such spanning tree, print -1.

## **Examples**

| standard input | standard output |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 6 7            | 20              |
| 1 2 6          |                 |
| 2 3 4          |                 |
| 2 4 3          |                 |
| 2 5 1          |                 |
| 1 5 5          |                 |
| 5 6 7          |                 |
| 4 5 2          |                 |
| 5 5            | 11              |
| 1 2 1          |                 |
| 2 3 4          |                 |
| 2 4 2          |                 |
| 2 5 3          |                 |
| 3 5 5          |                 |

#### Note

Explanation 1: Possible spanning tree with second least sum is  $\{(1,2),(2,3),(5,6),(4,5),(2,5)\}$  with sum 20

Explanation 2: Possible spanning tree with second least sum is  $\{(1,2),(5,3),(2,4),(2,5)\}$  with sum 11