

PySpark on Kubernetes

Word Count And PageRank

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INTRODUCTION

Project Overview:

This project focuses on implementing Word Count and PageRank using PySpark on Apache Spark running on Kubernetes. The aim is to utilize cloud infrastructure to efficiently handle large-scale data processing tasks.

Objectives:

- Set up a Kubernetes cluster on Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE).
- Deploy Apache Spark on the cluster.
- Execute Word Count and PageRank algorithms using PySpark.



kubernetes

DESIGN

Approach:

1. **Kubernetes Cluster Setup:**

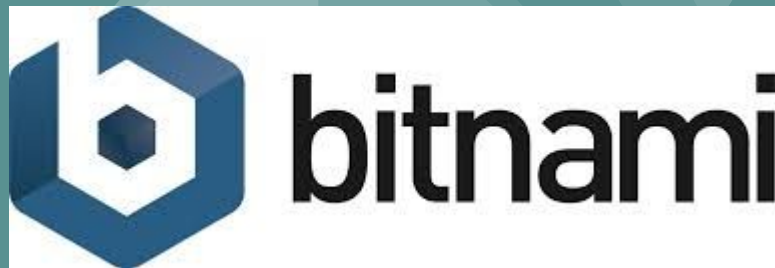
- Use GKE to create a cluster.
- Configure the cluster to support Spark jobs.

2. **Spark Deployment:**

- Utilize Helm charts for Apache Spark deployment.
- Set up persistent storage using NFS Server Provisioner.

3. **Application Development:**

- Prepare the application JAR file for Spark.
- Develop PySpark scripts for Word Count and PageRank.



DESIGN...



kubernetes

```
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ ls /opt/bitnami/spark
LICENSE  README.md  conf          examples     licenses    sbin  work
NOTICE   RELEASE    conf.default  jars         logs        tmp   yarn
R        bin        data          kubernetes  python      venv

I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ /opt/bitnami/spark/bin/spark-submit --version
Welcome to
```



version 3.5.1

```
Using Scala version 2.12.18, OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, 17.0.11
Branch HEAD
Compiled by user heartsavior on 2024-02-15T11:24:58Z
Revision fd86f85e181fc2dc0f50a096855acf83a6cc5d9c
Url https://github.com/apache/spark
Type --help for more information.
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$
```

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 2: Spark Deployment:

1. Add the stable Helm repository and install the NFS Server Provisioner.
2. Create a persistent disk volume and a pod to use NFS.
3. Apply the YAML descriptor for the NFS setup

```
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ ls /opt/bitnami/spark
LICENSE  README.md  conf        examples    licenses    sbin        work
NOTICE   RELEASE    conf.default jars         logs        tmp         yarn
R        bin        data        kubernetes  python      venv

I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ /opt/bitnami/spark/bin/spark-submit --version
Welcome to

          _ _ _ _ _
         / _ _ _ _ \
        / _ _ _ _ \
       / _ _ _ _ \
      / _ _ _ _ \
     / _ _ _ _ \
    / _ _ _ _ \
   / _ _ _ _ \
  / _ _ _ _ \
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/_ _ _ _ _ \

version 3.5.1

Using Scala version 2.12.18, OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, 17.0.11
Branch HEAD
Compiled by user heartsavior on 2024-02-15T11:24:58Z
Revision fd86f85e181fc2dc0f50a096855acf83a6cc5d9c
Url https://github.com/apache/spark
Type --help for more information.
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$
```

```
GNU nano 6.2
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: spark-data-pvc
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteMany
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 2Gi
  storageClassName: nfs
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spark-data-pod
spec:
  volumes:
    - name: spark-data-pv
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: spark-data-pvc
  containers:
    - name: inspector
      image: bitnami/minideb
      command:
        - sleep
        - infinity
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: "/data"
          name: spark-data-pv
```

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$ nano spark-pvc.yaml
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$ kubectl apply -f spark-pvc.yaml
persistentvolumeclaim/spark-data-pvc created
pod/spark-data-pod created
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$
```

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 2: Spark Deployment:

4. Prepare the application JAR file using the Bitnami Spark Docker image.
5. Add a test file with a line of words

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$ docker run -v /tmp:/tmp -it bitnami/spark bash -c 'find /opt/bitnami/spark/examples/jars/ -name spark-examples* -exec cp {} /tmp/my.jar \;'
```

Unable to find image 'bitnami/spark:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from bitnami/spark
6d10d4f6c38d: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:9e997d4f9fb5ed0ac3942e7438478739f0243921792b0ade4479d11fbfcd6f8a
Status: Downloaded newer image for bitnami/spark:latest

```
spark 22:03:12.06 INFO ==>
spark 22:03:12.06 INFO ==> Welcome to the Bitnami spark container
spark 22:03:12.06 INFO ==> Subscribe to project updates by watching https://github.com/bitnami/containers
spark 22:03:12.06 INFO ==> Submit issues and feature requests at https://github.com/bitnami/containers/issues
spark 22:03:12.07 INFO ==> Upgrade to Tanzu Application Catalog for production environments to access custom-configured and pre-packaged software components. Gain enhanced features
, including Software Bill of Materials (SBOM), CVE scan result reports, and VEX documents. To learn more, visit https://bitnami.com/enterprise
spark 22:03:12.07 INFO ==>
```

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$
```

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 3: Data Preparation:

- Add a test file with a line of words for the Word Count test.
- Copy the JAR file and other required files to the Persistent Volume Claim (PVC).

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ kubectl cp /tmp/my.jar spark-data-pod:/data/my.jar
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ kubectl cp /tmp/test.txt spark-data-pod:/data/test.txt
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $
```

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ nano /tmp/test.txt
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ cat /tmp/test.txt
how much wood could a woodpecker chuck if a woodpecker could chuck wood
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $
```


IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 1: Cluster Creation:

- Command: `gcloud container clusters create spark --num-nodes=1 --machine-type=e2-highmem-2 --region=asia-southeast1`
- Verify the cluster creation.

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$ gcloud container clusters list
NAME: spark
LOCATION: asia-southeast1
MASTER_VERSION: 1.29.4-gke.1043002
MASTER_IP: 34.143.154.92
MACHINE_TYPE: e2-highmem-2
NODE_VERSION: 1.29.4-gke.1043002
NUM_NODES: 3
STATUS: RUNNING
```

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 4: Apache Spark Deployment:

- Deploy Spark on Kubernetes using the shared volume.
- Use the Bitnami Apache Spark Helm chart for deployment.
- Get the external IP of the running pod.

```
GNU nano 6.2
service:
  type: LoadBalancer

worker:
  replicaCount: 3
  extraVolumes:
    - name: spark-data
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: spark-data-pvc
  extraVolumeMounts:
    - name: spark-data
      mountPath: /mnt/spark-data
```

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ nano spark-chart.yaml
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
"bitnami" has been added to your repositories
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ helm install spark bitnami/spark -f spark-chart.yaml
NAME: spark
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun 26 22:12:35 2024
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
CHART NAME: spark
CHART VERSION: 9.2.4
APP VERSION: 3.5.1

** Please be patient while the chart is being deployed **

1. Get the Spark master WebUI URL by running these commands:

NOTE: It may take a few minutes for the LoadBalancer IP to be available.
You can watch the status of by running 'kubectl get --namespace default svc -w spark-master-svc'

export SERVICE_IP=$(kubectl get --namespace default svc spark-master-svc -o jsonpath="{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0].ip}")
echo http://$SERVICE_IP:80

2. Submit an application to the cluster:

To submit an application to the cluster the spark-submit script must be used. That script can be
obtained at https://github.com/apache/spark/tree/master/bin. Also you can use kubectl run.

Run the commands below to obtain the master IP and submit your application.

export EXAMPLE_JAR=$(kubectl exec -ti --namespace default spark-worker-0 -- find examples/jars/ -name 'spark-example*.jar' | tr -d '\r')
export SUBMIT_IP=$(kubectl get --namespace default svc spark-master-svc -o jsonpath="{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0].ip}")

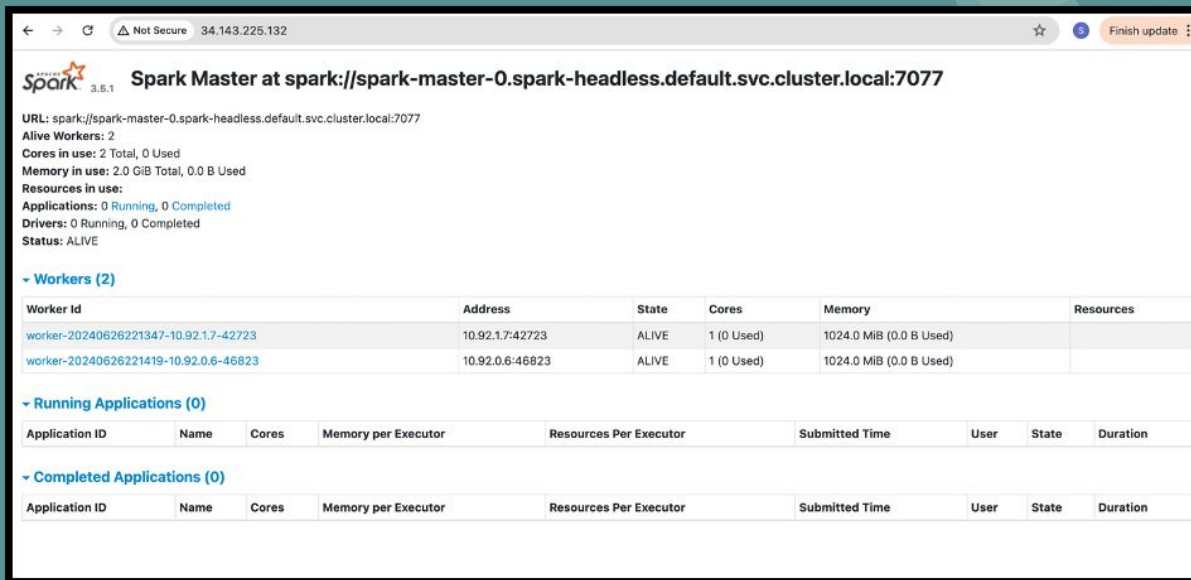
kubectl run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' \
--image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.5.1-debian-12-r7 \
```

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $ kubectl get svc -l "app.kubernetes.io/instance=spark,app.kubernetes.io/name=spark"
NAME          TYPE          CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
spark-headless ClusterIP      None             <none>            <none>            67s
spark-master-svc LoadBalancer  34.118.233.188   34.143.225.132   7077:31235/TCP,80:30572/TCP 67s
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508) $
```

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 5: Apache Spark Deployment:

- Deploy Spark on Kubernetes using the shared volume.
- Use the Bitnami Apache Spark Helm chart for deployment.
- Get the external IP of the running pod



The screenshot shows the Apache Spark Master web interface in a browser. The address bar indicates the URL is `spark://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:7077`. The interface displays the following information:

- URL:** `spark://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:7077`
- Alive Workers:** 2
- Cores in use:** 2 Total, 0 Used
- Memory in use:** 2.0 GiB Total, 0.0 B Used
- Resources in use:**
- Applications:** 0 Running, 0 Completed
- Drivers:** 0 Running, 0 Completed
- Status:** ALIVE

Below this information, there are two expandable sections:

- Workers (2)**: A table showing the status of two workers.
- Running Applications (0)**: A table showing no running applications.
- Completed Applications (0)**: A table showing no completed applications.

Worker Id	Address	State	Cores	Memory	Resources
worker-20240626221347-10.92.1.7-42723	10.92.1.7:42723	ALIVE	1 (0 Used)	1024.0 MiB (0.0 B Used)	
worker-20240626221419-10.92.0.6-46823	10.92.0.6:46823	ALIVE	1 (0 Used)	1024.0 MiB (0.0 B Used)	

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Resources Per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
----------------	------	-------	---------------------	------------------------	----------------	------	-------	----------


Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Resources Per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
----------------	------	-------	---------------------	------------------------	----------------	------	-------	----------

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 5: Word Count Execution:

- Command: `kubectl run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' --image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.0.1-debian-10-r115 -- spark-submit --master spark://[EXTERNAL_IP]:7077 --deploy-mode cluster --class org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount /data/my.jar /data/test.txt`
- View the output on the browser.
- Identify the worker node IP address and execute the pod to see the result.

```
shalle3226@cloudshell:~[cs570-project-426508]$ kubectl run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' \
--image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.0.1-debian-10-r115 \
-- spark-submit --master spark://34.143.225.132:7077 \
--deploy-mode cluster \
--class org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount \
/data/my.jar /data/test.txt
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
log4j:WARN No appenders could be found for logger (org.apache.hadoop.util.NativeCodeLoader).
log4j:WARN Please initialize the log4j system properly.
log4j:WARN See http://logging.apache.org/log4j/1.2faq.html#config for more info.
Using Spark's default log4j profile: org.apache.spark.Log4j-defaults.properties
24/06/26 22:19:39 INFO SecurityManager: Changing view acls to: spark
24/06/26 22:19:39 INFO SecurityManager: Changing modify acls to: spark
24/06/26 22:19:39 INFO SecurityManager: Changing view acls groups to:
24/06/26 22:19:39 INFO SecurityManager: Changing modify acls groups to:
24/06/26 22:19:39 INFO SecurityManager: SecurityManager: authentication disabled; ui acls disabled; users with view permissions: Set(spark); groups with view permissions: Set(); us
ers with modify permissions: Set(spark); groups with modify permissions: Set()
24/06/26 22:19:40 INFO Utils: Successfully started service 'driverClient' on port 46827.
24/06/26 22:19:40 INFO TransportClientFactory: Successfully created connection to /34.143.225.132:7077 after 47 ms (0 ms spent in bootstraps)
24/06/26 22:19:40 WARN TransportChannelHandler: Exception in connection from /34.143.225.132:7077
java.io.IOException: org.apache.spark.rpc.RpcEndpointRef; local class incompatible: stream classdesc serialVersionUID = -2184441956866814275, local class serialVersionUID
= -339271521892270885
at java.io.ObjectStreamClass.initNonProxy(ObjectStreamClass.java:699)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readNonProxyDesc(ObjectInputStream.java:2003)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readClassDesc(ObjectInputStream.java:1850)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readNonProxyDesc(ObjectInputStream.java:2003)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readClassDesc(ObjectInputStream.java:1850)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readOrdinaryObject(ObjectInputStream.java:2160)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject0(ObjectInputStream.java:1667)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.defaultReadFields(ObjectInputStream.java:2405)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readSerialData(ObjectInputStream.java:2329)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readOrdinaryObject(ObjectInputStream.java:2187)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject0(ObjectInputStream.java:1667)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject(ObjectInputStream.java:1503)
at java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject(ObjectInputStream.java:661)
at org.apache.spark.serializer.JavaSerializerInstance.readObject(JavaSerializer.scala:76)
at org.apache.spark.serializer.JavaSerializerInstance.deserialize(JavaSerializer.scala:109)
at org.apache.spark.rpc.netty.MettyPcEnv.$anonfun$deserialize$2(MettyPcEnv.scala:292)
```

 **Spark Master at spark://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:7077**

URL: spark://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:7077

Alive Workers: 3

Cores in use: 3 Total, 0 Used

Memory in use: 3.0 GB Total, 0.0 B Used

Resources in use:

Applications: 0 Running, 0 Completed

Drivers: 0 Running, 1 Completed

Status: ALIVE

Workers (3)						
Worker id	Address	State	Cores	Memory	Resources	
worker-20240626221947-10.92.17-42723	10.92.17-42723	ALIVE	1 (0 Used)	1024.0 MIB (0.0 B Used)		
worker-20240626221419-10.92.6-46823	10.92.6-46823	ALIVE	1 (0 Used)	1024.0 MIB (0.0 B Used)		
worker-20240626221541-10.92.2.11-35689	10.92.2.11-35689	ALIVE	1 (0 Used)	1024.0 MIB (0.0 B Used)		

Running Applications (0)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Resources Per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
----------------	------	-------	---------------------	------------------------	----------------	------	-------	----------

Running Drivers (0)

Submission ID	Submitted Time	Worker	State	Cores	Memory	Resources	Main Class	Duration
---------------	----------------	--------	-------	-------	--------	-----------	------------	----------

Completed Applications (0)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Resources Per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
----------------	------	-------	---------------------	------------------------	----------------	------	-------	----------

Completed Drivers (1)

Submission ID	Submitted Time	Worker	State	Cores	Memory	Resources	Main Class
driver-20240626221940-0000	2024/06/26 22:19:40	worker-20240626221541-10.92.2.11-35689	ERROR	1	1024.0 MIB		org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 6: PageRank Execution:

Execute the Spark master pods.

Navigate to the directory containing pagerank.py.

Run the PageRank script: `$ spark-submit pagerank.py /opt 2`

```
I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark$ cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work
```

```
I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ cat driver-20240626221940-0000/stdout
```

```
at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748)
24/06/26 22:19:40 ERROR ClientEndpoint: Error connecting to master (34.143.225.132:7077).
24/06/26 22:19:40 ERROR ClientEndpoint: Cause was: java.io.InvalidClassException: org.apache.spark.rpc.RpcEndpointRef; local class incompatible: stream class
-2184441956866814275, local class serialVersionUID = -3992716321891270988
24/06/26 22:19:40 ERROR ClientEndpoint: No master is available, exiting.
24/06/26 22:19:40 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Shutdown hook called
24/06/26 22:19:40 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-f3885376-34e2-4dd5-b762-749137305a77
pod "spark-client" deleted
pod default/spark-client terminated (Error)
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$ kubectl get pods -o wide | grep 10.92.2.11
spark-worker-2          1/1      Running    0           15m    10.92.2.11    gke-spark-default-pool-6b06556e-1gq1    <none>          <none>
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$
```

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:~ (cs570-project-426508)$ kubectl exec -it spark-worker-1 -- bash
I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark$
```

IMPLEMENTATION and TESTING

Step 6: PageRank Execution:

- Execute the Spark master pods.
- Navigate to the directory containing pagerank.py.
- Run the PageRank script: `$ spark-submit pagerank.py /opt 2`

```
shaile32266@cloudshell:/opt/bitnami/spark/examples/src/main/python (cs570-project-426508)$ spark-submit pagerank.py /opt 2
```

```
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.DataSource.getOrCreateFileFormatSchema(DataSource.scala:167)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.DataSource.resolveRelation(DataSource.scala:418)
at org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrameReader.loadV1Source(DataFrameReader.scala:326)
at org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrameReader.$anonfun$load$3(DataFrameReader.scala:308)
at scala.Option.getOrElse(Option.scala:189)
at org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrameReader.load(DataFrameReader.scala:308)
at org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrameReader.text(DataFrameReader.scala:945)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498)
at py4j.reflection.MethodInvoker.invoke(MethodInvoker.java:244)
at py4j.reflection.ReflectionEngine.invoke(ReflectionEngine.java:357)
at py4j.Gateway.invoke(Gateway.java:282)
at py4j.commands.AbstractCommand.invokeMethod(AbstractCommand.java:132)
at py4j.commands.CallCommand.execute(CallCommand.java:79)
at py4j.GatewayConnection.run(GatewayConnection.java:238)
at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748)
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO SparkContext: Invoking stop() from shutdown hook
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO SparkUI: Stopped Spark web UI at http://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:4040
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint: MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint stopped!
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO MemoryStore: MemoryStore cleared
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO BlockManager: BlockManager stopped
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO BlockManagerMaster: BlockManagerMaster stopped
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO OutputCommitCoordinator$OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint: OutputCommitCoordinator stopped!
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO SparkContext: Successfully stopped SparkContext
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Shutdown hook called
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-65e26f5e-996e-40ab-a11e-2f753a90b940
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-65e26f5e-996e-40ab-a11e-2f753a90b940/pyspark-16725e8a-5068-4bdc-af9d-016c14d
24/06/25 20:52:44 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-df67562d-97af-46a9-99df-30c6fd7da65e3
```

GITHUB LINK

[https://github.com/Sharon20222/Cloud-Computing/
tree/main/Kubernetes/Pyspark](https://github.com/Sharon20222/Cloud-Computing/tree/main/Kubernetes/Pyspark)

ENHANCEMENT

- **Scalability:**
 - Increase the number of nodes in the Kubernetes cluster for handling larger datasets.
 - Optimize resource allocation for better performance.
- **Automation:**
 - Automate the deployment and execution process using CI/CD pipelines.
 - Implement monitoring and alerting for job status and cluster health.
- **Algorithm Improvement:**
 - Experiment with different algorithms for data processing tasks.
 - Enhance the existing Word Count and PageRank implementations for better efficiency.

CONCLUSION

- **Cloud Infrastructure:**
 - Gained hands-on experience with setting up and managing Kubernetes clusters on GKE.
 - Learned the importance of persistent storage and volume management in Kubernetes.
- **Spark and PySpark:**
 - Understood the deployment of Apache Spark on Kubernetes using Helm charts.
 - Improved skills in developing and executing PySpark scripts for data processing.
- **Troubleshooting:**
 - Overcame challenges related to networking, storage, and resource management.
 - Developed problem-solving skills through debugging and testing.

REFERENCES

<https://kubernetes.io/>

<https://spark.apache.org/>

<https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/stable/hadoop-mapreduce-client/hadoop-mapreduce-client-core/MapReduceTutorial.html>