

# Практическая работа №2

"Построение интерполяционного  
многочлена в форме Кеттмана"

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Вариант 9.

| X | -4    | -2  | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2   | 3   |
|---|-------|-----|----|---|---|-----|-----|
| y | 14505 | 387 | 18 | 5 | 0 | -33 | 302 |

$$f_{(x_1, x_2)} = \frac{14505 - 387}{-4 - 2} = -7059$$

$$f_{(x_1, x_2, x_3)} = \frac{-7059 + 368}{-4 + 1} = 2230$$

$$f_{(x_2, x_3)} = \frac{387 - 18}{-2 + 1} = -369$$

$$f_{(x_2, x_3, x_4)} = \frac{-369 + 13}{-2 - 0} = 178$$

$$f_{(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)} = \frac{2230 - 178}{3 - 1} = 513$$

$$f_{(x_3, x_4)} = \frac{18 - 5}{-1} = -13$$

$$f_{(x_3, x_4, x_5)} = \frac{-13 + 5}{-1 - 1} = 4$$

$$f_{(x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5)} = \frac{178 - 4}{-2 - 1} = -58$$

$$f_{(x_4, x_5)} = \frac{5 - 0}{-1} = -5$$

$$f_{(x_4, x_5, x_6)} = \frac{-5 + 33}{0 - 2} = -14$$

$$f_{(x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6)} = \frac{4 + 14}{-1 - 2} = -6$$

$$f_{(x_5, x_6)} = \frac{0 + 33}{1 - 2} = -33$$

$$f_{(x_5, x_6, x_7)} = \frac{-33 - 335}{0 + 1 - 3} = 184$$

$$f_{(x_4, x_5, x_6, x_7)} = \frac{-14 - 184}{0 - 3} = 66$$

$$f_{(x_6, x_7)} = \frac{-33 - 302}{2 - 3} = 335$$

$$f_{(x_1, x_6)} = \frac{-513 + 58}{-4 - 1} = 97$$

$$f_{(x_1, x_6, x_7)} = \frac{97 - 13}{-4 - 2} = -13$$

$$f_{(x_2, x_6)} = \frac{-58 + 6}{-2 - 2} = 13$$

$$f_{(x_1, x_7)} = \frac{-13 - 1}{-4 - 3} = 2$$

$$f_{(x_2, x_7)} = \frac{-6 - 66}{-1 - 3} = 18$$

$$f_{(x_2, x_7, x_8)} = \frac{13 - 18}{-2 - 3} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= 14505 + (-7059)(x - (-4)) + 2230(x - (-4))(x - (-2)) + \\
 &+ (-513)(x - (-4))(x - (-2))(x - (-1)) + 91(x - (-4))(x - (-2))(x - (-1))(x - 0) + \\
 &+ (-13)(x - (-4))(x - (-2))(x - (-1))(x - 0)(x - 1) + 2(x - (-4))(x - (-2))(x - (-1))(x - 0)(x - 1)(x - 2) = \\
 &\bullet (x - 0)(x - 1)(x - 2) = 14505 - 7059(x + 4) + 2230(x + 4)(x + 2) + \\
 &+ 513(x + 4)(x + 2)(x + 1) + 91(x + 4)(x + 2)(x + 1)x - 13 \\
 &- 13(x + 4)(x + 2)(x + 1)(x)(x - 1) + 2(x + 4)(x + 2)(x + 1)(x)(x - 1)(x - 2) = \\
 &= 14505 - 7059x - 28236 + 2230x^2 + 4860x + 8920x + 17840x^2 - \\
 &- 513x^3 - 513x^2 - 3078x^2 - 3078x - 4104x - 4104 + 91x^4 + 91x^3 + \\
 &+ 546x^3 + 546x^2 + 728x^2 + 728x - 13x^5 + 13x^3 - 728x^4 + 728x^2 - 104x^3 + 104x^2 + \\
 &+ 2x^6 - 2x^4 - 8x^4 + 8x^2 + 8x^5 - 8x^3 - 32x^3 + 32x = \\
 &= \boxed{2x^6 - 5x^5 + 3x^4 - 7x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Проверка

$$\begin{aligned}
 y(-4) &= 2 \cdot (-4)^6 - 5 \cdot (-4)^5 + 3 \cdot (-4)^4 - 7 \cdot (-4)^3 - (-4)^2 + 3 \cdot (-4) + 5 = 8192 + 5120 + 768 + \\
 &+ 448 - 16 - 12 + 5 = \boxed{14505} \text{ Верно}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y(-2) &= 2 \cdot (-2)^6 - 5 \cdot (-2)^5 + 3 \cdot (-2)^4 - 7 \cdot (-2)^3 - (-2)^2 + 3 \cdot (-2) + 5 = 128 + 160 + 48 + \\
 &+ 56 - 4 - 6 + 5 = \boxed{387} \text{ Верно}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y(-1) &= 2 \cdot (-1)^6 - 5 \cdot (-1)^5 + 3 \cdot (-1)^4 - 7 \cdot (-1)^3 - (-1)^2 + 3 \cdot (-1) + 5 = 2 + 5 + 3 + 7 - 1 - 3 + 5 = \\
 &= \boxed{18} \text{ Верно}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$y(0) = 2 \cdot 0^6 - 5 \cdot 0^5 + 3 \cdot 0^4 - 7 \cdot 0^3 - 0^2 + 3 \cdot 0 + 5 = \boxed{5} \text{ Верно}$$

$$y(1) = 2 \cdot 1^6 - 5 \cdot 1^5 + 3 \cdot 1^4 - 7 \cdot 1^3 - 1^2 + 3 \cdot 1 + 5 = 2 - 5 + 3 - 7 - 1 + 3 + 5 = \boxed{0} \text{ Верно}$$

$$y(2) = 2 \cdot 2^6 - 5 \cdot 2^5 + 3 \cdot 2^4 - 7 \cdot 2^3 - 2^2 + 3 \cdot 2 + 5 = 128 - 160 + 48 - 56 - 4 + 6 + 5 = \boxed{83} \text{ Верно}$$

$$y(3) = 2 \cdot 3^6 - 5 \cdot 3^5 + 3 \cdot 3^4 - 7 \cdot 3^3 - 3^2 + 3 \cdot 3 + 5 = 8192 - 5120 + 768 - 448 - 12 + 9 + 5 = \boxed{307} \text{ Верно}$$

$$= 14505 - 7059x + 2230x^2 - 513x^3 - 13x^5 + 91x^4 - 13x^3 + 2x^6 - 2x^4 - 8x^4 + 8x^2 + 8x^5 - 8x^3 - 32x^3 + 32x = \boxed{2x^6 - 5x^5 + 3x^4 - 7x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 5}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Ответ: } 2x^6 - 5x^5 + 3x^4 - 7x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 5}$$