## Academic year 2023-2024 (Even Sem)

|      |        |                        | DEPARTMENT OF   |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|------|--------|------------------------|---|-----|---|---|--|--|--|--|
|      |        |                        | COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING  |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Date |        |                        | July 2024 Maximum Marks 60  |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| - (  | Cour   | se Code                | CY245AT <b>Duration</b> 120 Minutes   | 5   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|      |        | Sem                    | IV DEN DOOK, CIEH, Computer Networks (Common to CS, IS, CD, AI, & CV)   |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| SI   | No.    | O1                     | PEN BOOK- CIEII- Computer Networks (Common to CS, IS, CD, AI & CY) PART-A   | M B |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 51   | . 110. |                        |   |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|      |        | (QUIZ)                 |   |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1    | a      | Write a s              | ink tree for Node G in a given network below. Draw a sing tree for node 'J'. Assume that,   | 2   | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
|      |        | Node I c               | rash in sometime. Update the sink tree of J and draw its structure after the node I crashes.  |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|      |        | Н                      | F Fig. 1(a)   |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|      | b      | Dansa                  | y 2 unique Spanning trees which includes Group1, 2 and 3 nodes for Multicasting.  | 2   | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|      |        | 1, 2, 3<br>H 1,        | 1, 2, 3 F 1, 2, 3 Fig. 1(b)   |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|      | С      |                        | the general major cause of congestion and solution to control over congestion in a when adequate resources are provided.  | 2   | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|      | d      | For the f              | ollowing network below, which type of routing scheme is best suitable to route the from R1 to R4? Justify your answer.  R1  R2  R3  R4  Fig. 1(d)   | 2   | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
|      | e      | Can HEI                | LO packet is used for measuring delay? Justify your answer with reason.   | 2   | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|      |        |                        | PART-B  |     |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 2    | (a)    | for Dista<br>two diffe | Routing table for all the nodes of a network given below using Bellman Ford algorithm nee vector routing and show the routing table entries in every step. Assume the following rent scenarios and show the updated routing tables of all the nodes under each scenario: re is good news that, Link is established from F to C with distance value 1.  There is a bad news where link between C to D of distance value 1 crashes. | 10  | 4 | 2 |  |  |  |  |

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|   |     | 5 R  |    |   |   |  |  |
|---|-----|--|----|---|---|--|--|
|   |     | F 1 D Fig. 2 (a)   |    |   |   |  |  |
| 3 | (a) | In the below scenario, find the following using Dijikstra's algorithm:   |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | i) Smrithi has to visit all the places identified as nodes in the network, find the best paths for Smrithi to visit all the places starting from her home. |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | ii) Find out that, from which place she can start with to cover all the places at best shortest  |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | distances to visit all the places and show the paths.  |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | School  Smrithi's House  Museum  Park  Shopping  Fig. 3 (a)  |    |   |   |  |  |
| 4 | (a) | For a Fig. 2(a), show the following stages of link state routing:  | 10 | 4 | 4 |  |  |
|   |     | i) Build the link state packets and show the packet fields for each node   |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | ii) Write a Packet buffer for node E with SEND and ACK flag bits   | 10 | 4 |   |  |  |
| 5 | (a) | For the Fig.3(a), assume the below scenarios of congestion and provide the solution:   | 10 | 4 | 3 |  |  |
|   |     | i) If network is VC subnet, VC is built from Smrithi's home to Home to Park. Show the path from home to park after congestion occurs at Shopping point     |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | <ul><li>ii) If it is a datagram network, there is huge traffic at Museum from Shopping point and Gym.</li></ul>  |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | To reduce the congestion at Museum, identify and describe the measures need to be taken to   |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | reduce the congestion.   |    |   |   |  |  |
| 6 | (a) | Build a tree for Reverse path Forwarding for node J for network diagram given in Fig. 1(a) and   | 6+ | 4 | 3 |  |  |
|   |     | compute the following: i) Mention the number of packets generated at every level of tree   | 2+ |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | ii) Mention total number of packets generated, total number of duplicate packets and total number  |    |   |   |  |  |
|   |     | of packets as part of sink tree.  SE OUTCOMES:   |    |   |   |  |  |

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Apply the algorithms/techniques of routing and congestion control to solve problems related to Computer Networks.
- CO2: Analyse the services provided by various layers of TCP/IP model to build effective solutions
- CO3: Design sustainable networking solutions with societal and environmental concerns by engaging in Lifelong learning for emerging technology.
- $\textbf{CO4:} \ Exhibit \ Demonstrate \ the \ solutions \ using \ various \ algorithms/protocols \ available \ to \ address \ networking \ issues.$
- CO5: Using modern tools by exhibiting team work and effective communication network configuration, protocol usage and performance evaluation in networks.

| COs/BTL | CO1 | CO2 | CO3 | CO4 | CO5 | L1 | L2 | L3 | L4 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| Marks   | 1   | 16  | 34  | 10  | 10  | -  | 1  | 20 | 40 |