

CS & IT ENGINEERING

COMPUTER NETWORKS

IPv4 Addressing

Lecture No-13



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TOPICS TO
BE
COVERED



Subnetting Part-5

Subnetting Category 7

for class - C

Q.1

If Direct Broadcast Address is 200.200.200.31

MSG

Which of the following can be Subnet Mask ?

A. 255.255.255.192

200 · 200 · 200 · 000 11111
NID

✓ B. 255.255.255.224

HID can be maximum
5 bit
or

✓ C. 255.255.255.248

HID ≤ 5 bit

D. 255.255.255.128

(B, C)



255.255.255.192

255.255.255. 11 000000
NID SID HID

--
00 111111 → 63
01 111111 → 127
10 111111 → 191
11 111111 → 255



AD Rule

HID = 6 bit (HID ≤ 5 bit) No

So option 'A' is incorrect

✓ (b) 255.255.255.224

255.255.255. 11100000
NID SID HID

000 111111 → 31 ✓
001 111111 → 63
010 111111 → 95
011 111111 → 127
100 111111 →
101
110
111

AD Rule

HID = 5 bit (HID ≤ 5 bit) yes
so option 'B' is correct

Ⓢ 255.255.255.248

255.255.255 11111000
 NID SID HID

S S S S S H H H
 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1

00011 111 → 31

AD Rule

HID = 3 bit (HID ≤ 5 bit) Yes

So option 'C' is correct

ⓧ 255.255.255.128

255.255.255 10000000
 NID SID HID

0 11111111 → 127

1 11111111 → 255

HID = 7 bit (HID ≤ 5 bit) No

So option 'D' is incorrect

Q.2

If Direct Broadcast Address is 200.200.200.31

MSQ



Which of the following can be Subnet Mask?

- ☒ A. 255.255.255.192 : 255.255.255.11000000 $\text{HID} \leq 5 \text{ bit (No)}$
- ☒ B. 255.255.255.224 : 255.255.255.11100000 $\text{HID} \leq 5 \text{ bit (Yes)}$
- ☒ C. 255.255.255.248 : 255.255.255.11111000 $\text{HID} \leq 5 \text{ bit (Yes)}$
- ☒ D. 255.255.255.240 : 255.255.255.11110000 $\text{HID} \leq 5 \text{ bit (Yes)}$

DBA: 200.200.200.00011111
NID HID

HID can be maximum 5 bit ($\text{HID} \leq 5 \text{ bit}$)

Q.3

What could be the Network Mask, if DBA of a Network is 168.17.7.255?

168.17. 00000111.11111111

HID can be maximum 11 bit ($HID \leq 11 \text{ bit}$)

A. 255.255.248.0 : 255.255. 11111000.00000000 HID = 11 bit ($HID \leq 11 \text{ bit}$) yes

B. 255.255.252.0 : 255.255. 11111100.00000000 HID = 10 bit ($HID \leq 11 \text{ bit}$) yes

C. 255.255.254.0 : 255.255. 11111110.00000000 HID = 9 bit ($HID \leq 11 \text{ bit}$) yes

☒ D. All the above

Q.4



A Subnetted Class B network has the following broadcast address : 144.16.95.255. Its subnet mask Gate

DBA: 144.16.01011111.11111111

HID can be
maximum 13 bit
(HID ≤ 13 bit)

A. is necessarily 255.255.224.0

HID = 13 bit (HID ≤ 13 bit)

255.255.11100000.00000000

B. is necessarily 255.255.240.0

HID = 12 bit (HID ≤ 13 bit)

255.255.11110000.00000000

C. is necessarily 255.255.248.0

HID = 11 bit (HID ≤ 13 bit)

255.255.11111000.00000000

D. could be any one of 255.255.224.0, 255.255.240.0,

255.255.248.0

Q.5

Given broadcast address 125.25.63.255 of a subnetwork.
What can be Mask of this subnetwork :

- ☒ A. 255.255.128.0 : 255 · 1111111 · 10000000 · 00000000 HID=15 bit (HID ≤ 14 bit) No
- ☐ B. 255.255.192.0 : 255 · 1111111 · 11000000 · 00000000 HID=14 bit (HID ≤ 14 bit) yes
- ☐ C. 255.255.224.0 : 255 · 1111111 · 11100000 · 00000000 HID=13 bit (HID ≤ 14 bit) yes
- ☒ D. Both B and C

DBA: 125 · 00011001 · 00111111 · 11111111
HID can be maximum 14 bit (HID ≤ 14 bit)

Q.6

If Direct Broadcast address is 200.200.200.31

Which of the following can be Subnet Mask ?

A.

255.255.255.192

B.

255.255.255.224

C.

255.255.255.198

D.

255.255.255.128

DBA : 200.200.200.000 11111
NID HID can be

maximum 5 bit
(HID ≤ 5 bit)

~~④~~ 255.255.255. 11000000

HID = 6 bit (HID ≤ 5 bit) No

✓ (b) 255.255.255.11100000
 HID = 5 bit (HID ≤ 5 bit) yes

✓ (c) 255.255.255.198

255.255.255 11000110
 NID S S H H H S S H

~~HID = 4 bit (HID ≤ 5 bit) yes (AD Rule will not work)~~

24 S S H H H S S H
 NID - - 1 1 1 - - 1

31: 00011111

Subnetting Category 8

1. If subnet mask is 255.255.255.240, then which of the following can be Direct broadcast address

MSB

✓ A. 200.56.78.31 [00011111]

✓ B. 200.56.78.15 [00001111]

✗ C. 200.56.78.10 [00001010]

✓ D. 200.56.78.47 [00101111]

Subnet mask = 255.255.255.11110000
HID

HID = 4bit

2. If subnet mask is 255.255.255.248, then which of the following can be Direct broadcast address

MSB

✓ A. 200.32.64.135 [1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1]

✗ B. 200.32.64.240 [1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0]
HID

✓ C. 200.32.64.207 [1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1]
HID

✓ D. 200.32.64.231 [1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1]

(A, C, D)

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.1111000
HID

255
31
—
24

HID = 3 bit

3. If subnet mask is 255.255.240.0, then which of the following can be Direct broadcast address

☒ A. 157.157.15.255 $[0000\underbrace{1111}_{12\text{ bit}}.11111111]$ SM: 255.255.11110000.00000000
HID = 12 bit

☐ B. 157.157.7.255 $[00000\underbrace{111}_{12\text{ bit}}.11111111]$

☐ C. 157.157.15.250

☒ D. 157.157.31.255 $[0001\underbrace{1111}_{12\text{ bit}}.11111111]$
(A, D)

4. If subnet mask is 255.224.0.0, then which of the following can be Direct broadcast address

- ☒ A. 100.31.255.255
- ☐ B. 100.7.255.255
- ☒ C. 100.63.255.255
- ☐ D. 100.30.255.255

(A, C)

5. If subnet mask 255.255.255.224, which of the following will be Direct Broadcast address?

H.W

- A. 202.15.19.127
- B. 202.15.19.63
- C. Both a and b
- D. None of the above

