Mock_Test_I - Shashank Katti

MCQs

- 1. Which of the following libraries in Python is commonly used for numerical computing and working with arrays?
- A) Pandas
- B) Seaborn
- C) NumPy
- D) Matplotlib
- 2. Which of the following methods is used to remove missing data from a Pandas DataFrame?
- A) dropna()
- B) fillna()
- C) replace()
- D) isnull()
- 3. In a Seaborn pairplot(), what does the diagonal plot show by default?
- A) Scatter plot
- B) KDE (Kernel Density Estimate)
- C) Box plot
- D) Histogram
- 4. What is the output of the following code?

```
X = 12
if (X>10 & X<15):
print('YES')
else:
print('No')</pre>
```

- YES
- NO
- Error
- No Output
 - 5. Complete the piece of code to print a maximum of three variables, a,b and c.

```
a=10
b=16
c=20
if(***missing part1****):
    print("a")
elif(*****missing part 2*****):
    print("b")
else:
    print("c")
```

- Missing Part 1: a > b,c
 Missing Part 2: b > a,c
- Missing Part 1: a > b and a > c
 Missing Part 2: b > a and b > c
- Missing Part 1: c < a and c < b
 Missing Part 2: a < b
- Missing Part 1: (b < a, a > c)
 Missing Part 2: (b > a, c < b)

Subjective Questions

1. Define the term 'Data Wrangling in Data Analytics?

Data Wrangling: The process of cleaning, transforming, and preparing raw data for analysis, involving handling missing values, outliers, data normalization, and data transformation.

- 2. How do you treat outliers in a dataset?
 - Identify outliers using statistical methods (e.g., Z-score, IQR) or visualization.
 - Handle outliers based on context:
 - Remove or replace with mean/median/mode.
 - Transform data (e.g., log scaling).
 - Use robust algorithms.

- 3. How would you handle missing data in a dataset?
 - Identify missing values.
 - Handle missing data based on context:
 - Delete rows/columns.
 - Replace with mean/median/mode.
 - Impute using regression or machine learning models
- 4. What are the most commonly used Python libraries for data analysis and their functions?
- NumPy: numerical computing.
- Pandas: data manipulation and analysis.
- Matplotlib/Seaborn: data visualization.
- Scikit-learn: machine learning.
- 5. How do you manipulate and aggregate data using pandas in Python?
- DataFrames for structured data.
- Use merge/join for combining data.
- groupby() for aggregation.
- pivot_table() for data summarization.

Coding Questions

1. Write a code to check if the string that the user enters starts with a vowel or not. Print capital YES or NO. For example, if input = 'analytics' then, your output should print 'YES'.

Sample Input:

Alpha, analytics

Sample Output:

YES

Sample Input:

Time, Sample

Sample Output:

NO

2. Given a single positive integer n, create a NumPy array of size (n x n) with alternating ones and zeros to form a checkerboard pattern.

Sample Input:

6

Sample Output:

[[101010]

[0 1 0 1 0 1]

[101010]

 $[0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$

 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0]$

[0 1 0 1 0 1]]