## **Breed Descriptor of Katchaikatty Black (Sheep)**





| <b>Breeding Tract</b>       |  |            |                   |  |
|-----------------------------|--|------------|-------------------|--|
| State: Tamilnadu            | Madurai  |            |                   |  |
| Location                    |  |            |                   |  |
| Longitude (deg.)            | 77 78.30   |            |                   |  |
| Latitude (deg.)             | 9.30 - 10.30   |            |                   |  |
| General Information         |  |            |                   |  |
| Synonyms                    | Katchaikatty Karuppu Aadu, Muttaadu                      |            |                   |  |
| Origin                      | Derived its name from the name of village i.e.           |            |                   |  |
|                             | Katchaikatty in T. Vadipatti block of Madurai district   |            |                   |  |
| Major utility               | Sheep hair, ram fighting, meat and manure                |            |                   |  |
| Comments on utility         | Animals are well known for ram fighting during festivals |            |                   |  |
| Comments on breeding        | Limited to 4-5 villages in Vedipatti taulka of Madurai   |            |                   |  |
| tract                       | district of Tamil Nadu                                   |            |                   |  |
| Adaptability to environment |  |            |                   |  |
| Population                  |  |            |                   |  |
|                             | Year   | Population | Other information |  |
|                             | 2006   | 1350       | Small population  |  |
|                             |  |            | limited to 4-5    |  |
|                             |  |            | villages.         |  |
|                             |  |            | Source: TANUVAS,  |  |
|                             |  |            | Chennai and SEVA  |  |
| Management                  |  |            |                   |  |
| Management system           | Extensive  |            |                   |  |
| Mobility                    | Stationary   |            |                   |  |
| Feeding of adults           | Grazing  |            |                   |  |
| Comments on Management      | Reared in small flocks                                   |            |                   |  |
| Morphology                  |  |            |                   |  |
| Colour                      | Black  |            |                   |  |
| Horn shape and size         | Large (32±2.0cm), Widespread and twisted outwards        |            |                   |  |

| Visible characteristics      | Animals are medium in size, compact body. Face of  |         |         |  |
|------------------------------|--|---------|---------|--|
|                              | moderate length, concave with depression, forehead |         |         |  |
|                              | moderately broad. Tail is short and slender        |         |         |  |
|                              | Male   | Female  | Overall |  |
| Height (avg. cm.)            | 80.8   | 74.1    |         |  |
| Body Length (avg. cm.)       | 71.1   | 65.5    |         |  |
| Heart girth (avg. cm.)       | 84.9   | 76.6    |         |  |
| Body weight (avg. kg.)       | 35.75  | 26.74   |         |  |
| Birth weight (avg. kg.)      | 2.8  | 2.25    | 2.5     |  |
| Performance                  |  |         |         |  |
|                              | Average  | Minimum | Maximum |  |
| Litter size born             | 1.0  |         |         |  |
| Age at first parturition     |  | 18.0    | 24.0    |  |
| (months)                     |  |         |         |  |
| Parturition interval         | 12.0   |         |         |  |
| (months)                     |  |         |         |  |
| Any Peculiarity of the breed |  | •       |         |  |
|                              |  |         |         |  |