#### SINGLE CORRECT (OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS) **Answer Ex-I 4.** A **1.** C **2.** A **3.** D **5.** B **6.** C **7.** A **8.** A **9.** B **10.** B **11.** C **12.** A **13.** C **14.** A **15.** B **16.** D **17.** C **18.** B **19.** B **20.** C **22.** A **23.** A **21.** D **24.** A **25.** D **26.** A **27.** A **28.** A **29.** B **30.** B **31.** D **32.** A **33.** A **34.** D **35.** C **36.** B **37.** D **38.** B **39.** C **40.** D **41.** A **42.** A **43.** B **44.** C **45.** C **46.** A **47.** B **48.** C **49.** A **50.** A **51.** D **52.** D **53.** D **54.** B **55.** C **56.** A **60.** C **64.** D **57.** A **58.** C **59.** A **61.** B **62.** B **63.** A **65.** D **66.** A **67.** D **68.** B **69.** C **70.** B **71.** A **72.** A **73.** A **74.** C **75.** B **76.** B **77.** A **78.** C **79.** B **80.** C **81.** B **82.** B

# Answer Ex-II

# MULTIPLE CORRECT (OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS)

**1.** AC

2. AC

ABC

4. ACD

**5.** AB

**6.** BC

**7.** BC

9. AC

**10.** AB

11. ABCD

**12.** AB

**13.** AB

**14.** ABC

8. ABCD

## Answer Ex-III

#### SUBJECTIVE QUESTIONS

1. 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

**3.** 
$$AB = \begin{bmatrix} 18 & -11 & 10 \\ -16 & 47 & 10 \\ 62 & -23 & 42 \end{bmatrix}$$
,  $BA = \begin{bmatrix} 49 & 24 \\ -7 & 58 \end{bmatrix}$ 

**6.** a = -4, b = 1, 
$$A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 **7.**  $\begin{bmatrix} 9 & -3 & 5 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$  **8.**  $\begin{bmatrix} -191 & -110 \\ 77 & 44 \end{bmatrix}$ 

**7.** 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 9 & -3 & 5 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

**8.** 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -191 & -110 \\ 77 & 44 \end{bmatrix}$$

**11.** 
$$A^{-1} = \frac{2}{39} \begin{bmatrix} 26 & -13 & 13 \\ -17 & 10 & -1 \\ 7 & -11 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

**12.** 
$$\alpha \in R - \left\{0, \frac{6}{5}\right\}$$

**14.** (i) 
$$x = 2$$
;  $y = 2$ ;  $z = 2$  (ii)  $x = -2$ ;  $y = 7$ ;  $z = 3$ 

(ii) 
$$x = -2 : y = 7 : z = 3$$

**15.** 
$$x = 1$$
;  $y = 2$ ;  $z = 3$ 

**17.** 
$$x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$
,  $y = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}$ ,  $z = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ 

**17.** 
$$x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$
,  $y = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}$ ,  $z = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  **18.**  $A^{-1} = -\frac{1}{7} \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 3 & 17 \\ -3 & 4 & 11 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$  &  $x = 2$ ,  $y = -3$ ,  $z = 2$ 

**19.** 
$$x = 4$$
,  $y = -3 \& z = 1$ 

**23.** 
$$A = 0$$
,  $B = 0$ 

**26.** (a) 
$$\lambda \neq 3$$
 (b)  $\lambda = 3$ ,  $\mu = 10$  (c)  $\lambda = 3$ ,  $\mu \neq 10$ 

# **Answer Ex-IV**

### ADVANCED SUBJECTIVE QUESTIONS

**1.** EF = 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
, FE =  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  **2.** 8 **3.**  $x = \frac{3}{2}$ ,  $y = 2$  **5.**  $V = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{11} \end{bmatrix}$  **7.** 1

**3.** 
$$x = \frac{3}{2}$$
,  $y = 2$ 

**5.** V = 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{11} \end{bmatrix}$$
 **7.** 1

**10.** 
$$\alpha = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$
,  $\beta = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}$ ,  $\gamma = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ 

**8.** 
$$f(a) = 1/4$$
,  $a = 1/2$  **10.**  $\alpha = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $\beta = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}$ ,  $\gamma = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  **11.**  $\left(-\frac{4\sqrt{2}}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 2\sqrt{2}\right), \left(\frac{4\sqrt{2}}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -2\sqrt{2}\right), (3, 3, -1)$ 

**14.** 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}; \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \\ -3 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**15.** 4

**19.** 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 17 & 4 & -19 \\ -10 & 0 & 13 \\ -21 & -3 & 25 \end{bmatrix}$$

**19.** 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 17 & 4 & -19 \\ -10 & 0 & 13 \\ -21 & -3 & 25 \end{bmatrix}$$
 **20.** 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 7 & -7 \\ 3 & -5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

**21.** (i) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha & 0 \\ -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, (ii)  $\frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & w^2 & w \\ 1 & w & w^2 \end{bmatrix}$  (iii)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1/a & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/b & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/c \end{bmatrix}$ 

**24.** 
$$\frac{1}{13}\begin{bmatrix} -12 & -5\\ 5 & -12 \end{bmatrix}$$

**25.** (i) x = 2, y = 1, z = 0; (ii) x = 1, y = 2, z = 3; (iii) x = 2 + k, y = 1 - 2k, z = k where  $k \in R$ ; (iv) inconsistent, hence no solution

**26.** 
$$x_1 = 1, x_2 = -1, x_3 = 1$$
 **27.**  $\frac{1}{19} \begin{bmatrix} 48 & -25 \\ -70 & 42 \end{bmatrix}$  **28.**  $\frac{1}{kn-kn} \begin{bmatrix} n & -m \\ -l & k \end{bmatrix}$ 

**27.** 
$$\frac{1}{19}\begin{bmatrix} 48 & -25 \\ -70 & 42 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$28. \ \frac{1}{kn-lm} \begin{bmatrix} n & -m \\ -l & k \end{bmatrix}$$

(i)  $X = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ 2-2a & 1-2b \end{bmatrix}$  for a,  $b \in R$ ; (ii)  $X = \begin{bmatrix} a & -3a \\ c & -3c \end{bmatrix}$  a,  $c \in R$  and  $3a + c \neq 0$ 

**30.** 
$$x = 2, y = 1, z = -1$$

**30.** 
$$x = 2, y = 1, z = -1$$
 **31.**  $X = \begin{bmatrix} -2c & -2d \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$ , where  $c, d \in R - \{0\}$ , No

**32.** (i) 
$$a \neq -3$$
,  $b \in R$ ;

(ii) 
$$a = -3$$
 and  $b \neq 1/3$ ;

(iii) 
$$a = -3$$
,  $b = 1/3$ 

**33. (a)** 
$$X = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -3 \\ 5/2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 **(b)**  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ ,

**(b)** 
$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

# **Answer Ex-V**

# **JEE PROBLEMS**

**4.** 
$$r = 2$$
;  $x = k$ ;  $y = \frac{k}{7}$ ;  $z = -k$  where  $k \in R - \{0\}$  **5.**  $x = n\pi$ ,  $n \in I$ 

**5.** 
$$x = n\pi, n \in I$$

**6.** If  $\lambda = 5$ , system is consistent with infinite solution given by z = K,  $y = \frac{1}{2}(3K + 4)$  and  $x = -\frac{1}{2}(5K + 2)$ where  $K \in R$ ;

If  $\lambda \neq 5$ , system is consistent with unique solution given by  $z = \frac{1}{3}(1 - \lambda)$ ;  $x = \frac{1}{3}(\lambda + 2)$  and y = 0.

- **8.** B
- **10.** D **9.** 4
- **11.** A
- **14.** C
- **15.** A
- **16.** (a) A, (b) B, (c) A

- **17. (a)** D ; **(b)** A
- **18.** (A)-R; (B)-Q, S; (C)-R, S; (D)-P, R
- **19. (a)** A, **(b)** B, **(c)** B

- **20.** A
- **21.** (a) D, (b) C, (c) D
- **22.** 4
- **23.** C
- **24.** 0009
- 25.

- **26.** D
- **27.** A,D