- Explain the working of a Java Program (or) Explain WORA Architecture (or) Prove how Java Platform Independent.
- 2. Which Company started Java and who owns it now?
- 3. Name of the person who started Java.
- 4. Latest version of JDK and what are the latest updates.
- 5. Difference between JDK, JRE, JVM.
- 6.5 Features of Java.
- 7. What is class Loader?
- 8. Explain a java program with respect to command line arguments.
- 9. What is a Class and an Object?
- 10. What is a Variable? Explain Data Types as well?
- 11. Explain different types of Blocks.
- 12. What do you mean by methods and different ways of writing it? Are functions and methods the same?
- 13. Explain the Naming Conventions/Coding Standards
- 14. Explain Method Overloading? Can we Overload static methods and main methods? Example for predefined overloaded methods.
- 15. Explain Constructors, different types of Constructors and Constructor Overloading.
- 16. Explain Constructor Chaining w.r.t same class and another class.
- 17. Explain static keyword and non static.
- 18. What is Inheritance?
- 19. Explain the different types of inheritance.

- 20. What are the different Access Specifiers/Modifiers?
- 21. What is Encapsulation?
- 22. Explain the Specifications of Java Bean Class.
- 23. Explain Local and Member/Global Variables.
- 24. Explain this and super keyword.
- 25. Why Multiple Inheritance w.r.t Classes is not possible in java?
- 26. Explain Method Overriding and it's rules. Can we override static methods in Java?
- 27. Is it possible to call C and C++ functions?
- 28. Difference between abstract and interface.
- 29. Explain Type Casting.
- 30. Explain Upcasting and Downcasting?
- 31. What is a ClassCastException and How do we avoid it?
- 32. What is Polymorphism? Explain different types of Polymorphism.
- 33. What is Abstraction?
- 34. What is abstract and interface?
- 35. Explain method binding.
- 36. Explain Generalization and specialization.
- 37. Can we have a Nested Method in Java?
- 38. What happens when a class implements two interfaces having the same method name?
- 39. Explain the final keyword.
- 40. Difference between final method and private method.

- 41. Different ways of avoiding Inheritance?
- 42. What are the Ways to Avoid Object Creation?
- 43. Why does main() take String[] as an argument?
- 44. Why main() is static?
- 45. Name a few methods in Array.
- 46. Difference between for and for each loop.
- 47. How to make data read-only.
- 48. Explain JVM architecture.
- 49. Give Examples for primitive Data Types and non primitive Data Types.
- 50. Difference between static and non static.
- 51. Explain different looping statements.
- 52. Explain Decision Making Statements.
- 53. Explain different types of Operators.
- 54. Explain Scanner Class and what are the methods in order to accept different types of inputs
- 55. What are packages and explain structure.
- 56. Explain static import.
- 57. Explain Has-A relationship or Association.
- 58. Explain Inner classes and Program Anonymous Inner class.
- 59. Difference between final, finally and finalize.
- 60. Explain Garbage Collection.
- 61. Can we Explicitly Invoke Garbage Collector?

## **Exceptions**

62. Super most class in Exception Hierarchy and what is error and what is an exception?

- 63. Types of exceptions and Example for Checked and Unchecked.
- 64. Difference between throw and throws.
- 65. How to handle an exception and can we have try and catch block inside finally block?
- 66. How do we create Custom Exception and how to make Checked or Unchecked Custom Exception.
- 67. Can we write only try block without catch and finally blocks?
- 68. Can we have a try block without a catch block? If yes, how?
- 69. Can we have executable lines of code between try and catch blocks.
- 70. Can we have nested try and catch blocks.
- 71. Can exceptions occur at compile time.
- 72. Difference between error and exception.
- 73. Can we handle multiple exceptions in single catch blocks.
- 74. With throws can we use multiple exceptions.
- 75. Explain finally block.

## LIBRARIES AND COLLECTIONS

- 76. Supermost class in java.
- 77. Few predefined libraries and what is java.lang package?
- 78. Explain String and mutable version of String.

- 79. Difference between StringBuffer and StringBuilder.
- 80. Explain toString(), hashCode() and equals().
- 81. Explain System.out.println().
- 82. What is a framework?
- 83. What is collection and explain collection hierarchy.
- 84. Diff between collection and collections.
- 85. Explain java equality contract.
- 86. Diff between ArrayList and LinkedList.
- 87. Diff between ArrayList and Vector.
- 88. Diff between List and Set.
- 89. Initial capacity of Arraylist and HashSet.
- 90. Explain autoboxing and unboxing.
- 91. Explain wrapper classes.
- 92. Explain Generics.
- 93. Constructors in ArrayList, LinkedList, Vector, and HashSet.
- 94. Diff between Iterator and ListIterator.
- 95. Diff between HashSet and LinkedHashSet.
- 96. Diff between Comparable and Comparator.
- 97. Diff between TreeSet and HashSet.
- 98. When to use Arraylist and when LinkedList?
- 99. Explain maps and Differences between HashMap, LinkedHashMap and TreeMap.
- 100. What is a thread and different ways of creating a Thread.
- 101. How to read and write data into a file.

Any doubts or queries wrt any of the above questions drop a mail to the below mail id : udaypawar037@gmail.com