Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



SE3020 – Distributed Systems

Assignment

S2 - SE - WE - 03

IT21377358	Hanshani S. G. H. S.	it21377358@my.sliit.lk
IT21377280	Rajapaksha C. S.	it21377280@my.sliit.lk
IT21378270	Wimaladharma T. H. Y. B.	it21378270@my.sliit.lk
IT21355196	Kalpajith K. L. S.	It21355196@my.sliit.lk

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1. Introduction

"EduWave", an educational learning platform designed for motivated learners to empower their education. A wide range of courses are designed to fulfill learners' needs and goals. Using the web interfaces, students can browse the available courses, signup for the courses and monitor their progress. "EduWave" consisting of four main services:

- User Service
- Course Service
- Learner Service
- Enroll Service

These services collectively form the core of our platform, facilitating the creation, management, and delivery of courses, as well as empowering learners to enroll in courses and track their progress effortlessly.

In addition, a Gateway Service is integrated for the payment gateways, enabling secure and convenient transactions for course enrollments.

The architecture of "EduWave" is based on the concepts of Microservices, Docker, and Kubernetes. The NodeJS-built backend is further developed on this architecture by utilizing its event-driven, asynchronous design to provide scalable, high-performance solutions. Microservices form the foundation of the backend, allowing to decompose the system into loosely linked services, each in charge of handling a particular set of functions.

The user-friendly interactivity of the user interface (Web client interface) is built using ReactJS. The System thoroughly emphasis on security and authentication, to uniquely identify and authenticate users, generating OTP verification, ensuring the integrity. The system maintains the permissions and privileges by adhering to Role-based access (as Admin, Student, Instructor). The services are built with interoperability and RESTful principles, allowing for smooth communication and platform-wide integration.

2. High-level Architecture

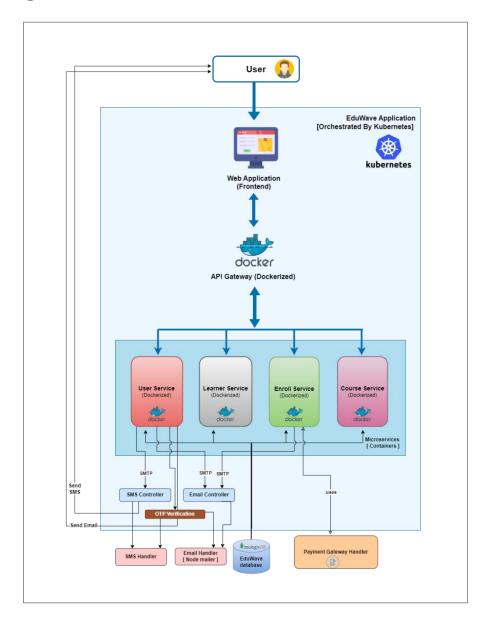


Figure 1. High-level Architecture

In the system's architecture ensures a responsive design that is readable on Web devices which is built using React. The user service, course service, enrollment service, and learner service are the four separate services which make up the backend of a Node.js microservices architecture. These services are all dockerized independently, and their corresponding Docker files are visible. These services enable communication between the frontend and backend by being connected to an API gateway. Furthermore, the API gateway service is exposed and dockerized. To ensure data

scalability, the primary four services store data in distinct tables housed in a MongoDB database called "EduWave." To perform payment-related functions safely, the enrollment service includes a payment gateway, namely Payhere sandbox. To send SMS notifications, the user service makes use of an SMS controller that communicates with an SMS handler. Moreover, email functionality is employed in both the user service and enrollment service, leveraging the Node Mailer dependency during the registration process of the user service, email verification is carried out by sending an OTP (One-Time Password) to verify the user's email address. In the payment process of the Enrollment service an email is generated as a receipt of the completion of the payment.

3. Service Interface

1. User Service

The user service plays a pivotal service in the educational platform where it handles the user registration, login and role-based access control. The most important steps in the User service registration process is creating and sending a one-time password (OTP) for verification. After successfully login into the system the users get directed to the respective dashboards based on their roles Admin, Student, or Instructor. Admin has the authority to manage the users, approving or denying the access. The user service is encapsulated within a docker container, and the service is operated on a unique port number (4001). It follows a structured folder organization, with the distinct components controllers, models, routes, and the index file for streamlined development and maintenance.

2. Enroll Service

The Enroll service is the process of students enrolling for the courses. The user-friendly interface, students can enroll themselves in multiple courses after successfully completing the payment process. The PayHere payment gateway is integrated, "Payhere" has turned out to be the perfect payment solution, for students' demand, convenience, and security. The platform stores and manages the course enrollment data in the EduWave MongoDB. Furthermore, by encapsulating the service within docker containers, it enhances the agility, scalability, and reliability of the enroll service for the users facilitating a streamlined experience within the system. With a meticulously organized folder structure, the Enroll service ensures clarity and efficiency in development, with

distinct directories for controllers, models, routes, and an index file where the operation is conducted in a unique port number 4003.

3. Course Service

The creation, administration, and delivery of courses to students are greatly aided by the Course Management Service in the educational platform assignment. Administrators and course instructors are able to enhance and improve the learning process with the tools provided in this section. For educators, the platform offers an extensive range of features, such as the ability to add, update, and delete course content such as lecture notes, videos, and quizzes. Administrators are given the ability to approve course content using this service. By following these guidelines, the Course Management Service creates an atmosphere that is favorable to efficient instruction and learning, enabling teachers to provide top-notch course materials while administrators keep command and supervision over the platform's functions. Considering the course service, the folder structures are appropriately managed, and the action is carried out independently on port 4004.

4. Learner Service

The Learner Service is an essential component dedicated to enhancing the learning experience for users. Its primary function is to facilitate to access the course and track the progression of the completion of the course for learners. In collaboration with its backend, the frontend components of the service are separately dockerized. This service is operated using the Port number 4002. This service allows users to browse through the catalog of courses available on the platform, providing detailed information about each course, including descriptions, instructors, and prerequisites. During the process, the Learner Service enables learners to track their progress within each course, monitoring completed modules and overall course completion status. This feature empowers learners to manage their learning journey effectively and stay motivated towards achieving their educational goals.

4. Authentication / Security Mechanism

1. JWT Authentication

JSON Web Token is an open standard used to share information between two parties securely, a client and a server. Tokens originate using secret information related to the user's identity and

authorization to access services. By authenticating incoming requests, this helps prevent unauthorized access to privileged resources.

2. Bcrypt password encryption

When a password needs to be viewed, it is decrypted using a decrypt token after being encrypted and stored in the database. By rendering the user's password unintelligible while it is kept in the database, this ensures its security.

3. Registration and Login Form Validation

It is not permitted to register more than once using the same email address. All users are automatically granted student privileges upon registration. Administrators can change a user's role in the system to give them administrator or teacher access as needed. A list of all users and their permissions is visible to administrators. Secure user authentication is achieved by enforcing password validation during login.

4. Email Verification

The users must verify their email addresses as an essential step in the registration process in order to receive access to the site. To confirm the user's identity, an OTP number is emailed to the user's email.

5. Field Validation

Only legitimate, correctly formatted data—such as emails and passwords with a minimum of eight characters—is permitted thanks to validation methods. Only numeric input is accepted for course enrollment IDs; all fields are necessary. By implementing tight validation guidelines, this stops security risks and data corruption.

5. Orchestrating and Deployment Strategy (Docker + Kubernetes)

1. Dockerization

To create Docker images of the services, first the following Docker files had to be created.

User Service

```
FROM node:20.11.1

# Set the working directory in the container to /app

WORKDIR /app

# Copy package.json and package-lock.json to the working directory

COPY package*.json ./

# Install the application dependencies

RUN npm install

# Copy the rest of the application code to the working directory

COPY .

# Expose port 4001 for the application

EXPOSE 4001

# Start the application

CMD [ "node", "index.js" ]
```

Learner Service

```
FROM node:20.11.1

# Set the working directory in the container to /app

WORKDIR /app

# Copy package.json and package-lock.json to the working directory

COPY package*.json ./

# Install the application dependencies

RUN npm install

# Copy the rest of the application code to the working directory

COPY .

# Expose port 4002 for the application

EXPOSE 4002

# Start the application

CMD [ "node", "index.js" ]
```

Enroll Service

```
FROM node:20.11.1

3  # Set the working directory in the container to /app

4  WORKDIR /app

5  # Copy package.json and package-lock.json to the working directory

7  COPY package*.json ./

8  # Install the application dependencies

10  RUN npm install

11  # Copy the rest of the application code to the working directory

13  COPY . .

14  # Expose port 4003 for the application

16  EXPOSE 4003

17  # Start the application

19  CMD [ "node", "index.js" ]
```

Course Service

```
FROM node:20.11.1

# Set the working directory in the container to /app

WORKDIR /app

# Copy package.json and package-lock.json to the working directory

COPY package*.json ./

# Install the application dependencies

RUN npm install

# Copy the rest of the application code to the working directory

COPY .

# Expose port 4004 for the application

EXPOSE 4004

# Start the application

19 CMD [ "node", "index.js" ]
```

API Gateway

```
FROM node:20.11.1

# Set the working directory in the container to /app

WORKDIR /app

# Copy package.json and package-lock.json to the working directory

COPY package*.json ./

# Install the application dependencies

RUN npm install

# Copy the rest of the application code to the working directory

COPY .

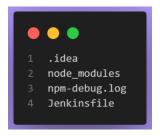
# Expose port 4000 for the application

EXPOSE 4000

# Start the application

CMD [ "node", "index.js" ]
```

.dockerignore files were added to the services.



Then, in order to shorten the time needed to create the docker images for the services and API gateway, a docker-compose.yaml file was created.

```
version: '3'
services:
apiGateway:
image: shashin99/apigateway:latest
ports:
- "4000:4000"
command: node index.js

userService:
image: shashin99/userservice:latest
ports:
- "4001:4001"
command: node index.js

learnerService:
image: shashin99/learnerservice:latest
ports:
- "4002:4002"
command: node index.js

enrollService:
image: shashin99/enrollservice:latest
ports:
- "4003:4003"
command: node index.js

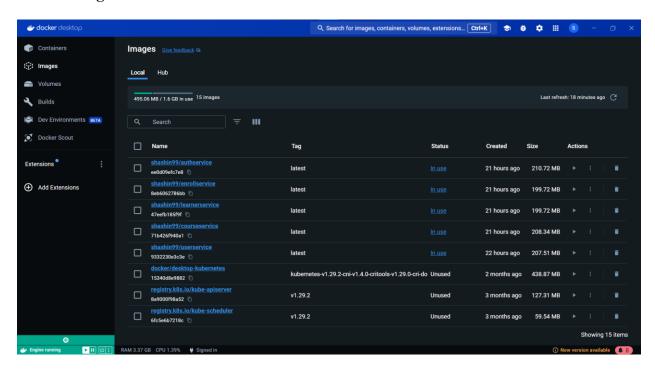
courseService:
image: shashin99/courseservice:latest
ports:
- "4003:4003"
command: node index.js

courseService:
image: shashin99/courseservice:latest
ports:
- "4004:4004"
command: node index.js
```

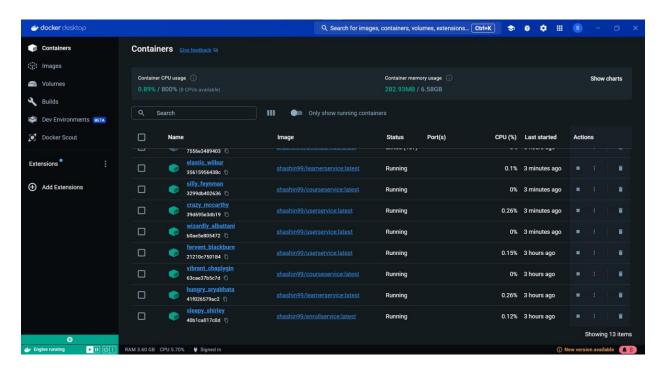
After that, the docker-compose.yaml file was used to generate the images and containers using the following command.

docker compose up -d

docker Images



docker Containers



2. Orchestration of the system using Kubernetes

The *kubectl* command was accessible following Kubernetes installation.

Using the following command, first confirm that Kubernetes is pointing towards docker-desktop. Since it wasn't, modify the configuration using the second command.

kubectl config get-contexts

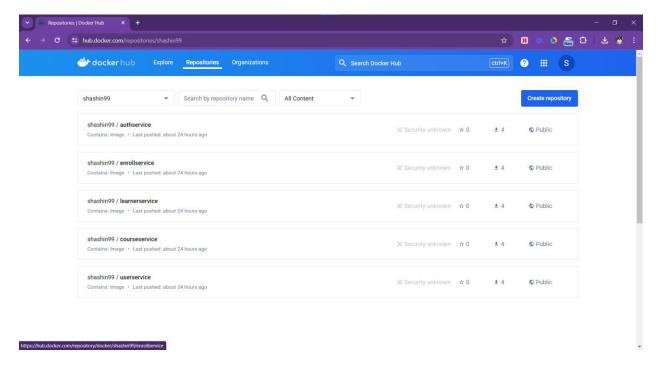
kubectl config use-context docker-desktop



As indicated below, push the locally generated Docker images to the Docker Hub



Tagged the Docker images that required pushing to the Docker Hub, and following forced them to access the Docker Hub



After that, the files service.yaml and deployment.yaml were written in order to create the pods and services and map them using the designated port numbers.

Here shown the sample of one

```
# service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
name: user-service
namespace: ds
spec:
type: LoadBalancer
ports:
- port: 80
targetPort: 4001
selector:
app: user-service
```

```
# deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
name: user-service
namespace: ds
spec:
replicas: 1
selector:
matchLabels:
app: user-service
template:
metadata:
labels:
app: user-service
spec:
containers:
- name: my-app
image: shashin99/userservice:latest
imagePullPolicy: Always
ports:
- containerPort: 4001
imagePullSecrets:
- name: regcred
```

Create the namespace using following command.

kubectl create namespace ds

Apply the deployment.ymal file and service.ymal file

kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml kubectl apply -f service.yaml

List the deployments

kubectl get deployments -n ds

```
PS D:\SLIIT - Projects\Github\DS Assignment\Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices\Project> kubectl get deployments -n ds

>>>
NAME
READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
user-service 1/1 1 1 36m

PS D:\SLIIT - Projects\Github\DS Assignment\Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices\Project>
```

Describe a specific deployment (user-service)

kubectl describe deployment user-service -n ds

```
PS D:\SLIIT - Projects\Github\DS Assignment\Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices\Project\backend\UserService> kubectl describe deployment user-service -n ds
>>
Name:
                             user-service
Namespace: ds
CreationTimestamp: Mon, 13 May 2024 22:20:40 +0530
Labels:
Annotations:
Selector:
                              deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: 1
                              app=user-service
                             1 desired | 1 updated | 1 total | 1 available | 0 unavailable
RollingUpdate
Replicas:
StrategyType:
MinReadySeconds: 0
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
  Labels: app=user-service Containers:
    my-app:
Image:
Port:
                      shashin99/userservice:latest
4001/TCP
     Host Port: 0/TCP
Environment: <none>
     Mounts:
                    Status Reason
NewReplicaSet: user-service-774cf4b9d (1/1 replicas created)
Events:
Type Reason Age From Mess:
Normal ScalingReplicaSet 33m deployment-controller Scaled up replica set user-service-774cf4b9d to 1
PS D:\SLIIT - Projects\Github\DS Assignment\Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices\Project\backend\UserService>
```

use kubectl get pods to list the pods and their images

kubectl get pods -n ds

```
PS D:\SLIIT - Projects\Github\D5 Assignment\Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices\Project> kubectl get pods -n ds

NAME

user-service-774cf4b9d-6622p

PS D:\SLIIT - Projects\Github\D5 Assignment\Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices\Project> kubectl get pods -n ds

PS D:\SLIIT - Projects\Github\D5 Assignment\Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices\Project>
```

6. GitHub Repository Link:

https://github.com/Shashin99/Educational_Platform_for_Online_Learning_Microservices.git

7. YouTube Video Link:

https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCwgDaMx_oyJl9EA1PmtM_Q

8. Individual Contribution

No	Registration Number	Name	Contribution
1	IT21377358	Hanshani S. G. H. S.	 Enroll Service Implementation Enroll Management Frontend Implementation. Payment, SMS and Email Function Implementation Microservices Initiation Documentation
2	IT21377280	Rajapaksha C. S.	 Course Service Implementation Course Management Frontend Implementation. Microservices Initiation Documentation
3	IT21378270	Wimaladharma T. H. Y. B.	 Learner Service Implementation Learner Management Frontend Implementation. Microservices Initiation Documentation
4	IT21355196	Kalpajith K. L. S.	 User Service Implementation & Email Function Implementation User Management Frontend Implementation. Microservices Initiation & API Gateway Implementation. Docker and Kubernetes Implementation and Deployment Documentation

Appendix

Folder Structure

Authmiddleware.js

```
const jwt = require("jsonwebtoken");
function verifyToken(req, res, next) {
  const token = req.header("Authorization");
  console.log(token);
  if (!token) return res.status(401).json({ error: "Access denied" });
  try {
    const decoded = jwt.verify(token, "my_key");
    req.userId = decoded.userId;
    req.userType = decoded.userType;
    next();
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(401).json({ error: "Invalid token" });
  }
}
module.exports = verifyToken;
```

```
const jwt = require("jsonwebtoken");

function verifyToken(req, res, next) {
    const token = req.header("Authorization");
    console.log(token);
    if (!token) return res.status(401).json({ error: "Access denied" });
    try {
        const decoded = jwt.verify(token, "my_key");
        req.userId = decoded.userId;
        req.userType = decoded.userType;
        next();
    } catch (error) {
        res.status(401).json({ error: "Invalid token" });
}

module.exports = verifyToken;
```

db.js

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
mongoose.set("strictQuery", false);
mongoose.connect(
"mongodb+srv://Shashin:Shashin@cluster0.s3wm8gy.mongodb.net/?retryWrites=true&w=major
ity&appName=Cluster0",
    { useNewUrlParser: true, useUnifiedTopology: true },
    (err) => {
        if (!err) {
            console.log("connection success!");
        } else {
            console.log("connection fail!" + JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
        }
    }
}
```

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");

mongoose.set("strictQuery", false);

mongoose.connect(
   "mongodb+srv://Shashin:Shashin@cluster0.s3wm8gy.mongodb.net/?retryWrites=true&w=majority&appName=Cluster0",
   { useNewUrlParser: true, useUnifiedTopology: true },
   (err) => {
        if (!err) {
            console.log("connection success!");
        } else {
            console.log("connection fail!" + JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
        }
}

// Console.log("connection fail!" + JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
//
```

User Service

Model

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
var User = mongoose.model("User", {
  fname: {
     type: String,
     required: true,
  },
  lname: {
     type: String,
    required: true,
  },
  email: {
     type: String,
    required: true,
     unique: true,
  },
  privilege: {
     type: String,
    enum: ["admin", "instructor", "student"],
     required: true,
  },
  contact_no: {
     type: String,
     required: true,
  },
```

```
access: {
     type: Boolean,
     required: true,
  },
  active: {
     type: Boolean,
    required: true,
  },
  otp: {
     type: String,
    required: true,
  },
  password: {
     type: String,
    required: true,
  },
});
module.exports = { User };
```

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
var User = mongoose.model("User", {
    fname: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    lname: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    email: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
        unique: true,
    },
    privilege: {
        type: String,
```

```
enum: ["admin", "instructor", "student"],
        required: true,
    },
    contact_no: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    access: {
        type: Boolean,
        required: true,
    },
    active: {
        type: Boolean,
        required: true,
    },
    otp: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    password: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
});
module.exports = { User };
```

Controller

```
const express = require("express");
var ObjectID = require("mongoose").Types.ObjectId;
var md5 = require("md5");
var { User } = require("../models/User");
const nodemailer = require("nodemailer");

exports.getAll = async (req, res) => {
    User.find((err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
```

```
res.send(docs);
     } else {
       console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
  });
};
exports.getId = async (req, res) => {
  if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
     return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
  }
  User.findById(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
     if (!err) {
       res.send(docs);
     } else {
       console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
  });
};
exports.login = async (req, res) => {
  let email = req.body.email;
  let password = req.body.password;
  let userFound = await User.findOne({ email: email });
  if (userFound) {
     if (md5(password) == userFound.password) {
       if (userFound.active == true) {
         if (userFound.privilege == "admin") {
            res.send(
              JSON.stringify({
                 err: "success",
                 res: "admin",
                 email: userFound.email,
                 id: userFound._id,
               })
            );
          } else {
            res.send(
              JSON.stringify({
                 err: "success",
                 res: "user",
                 email: userFound.email,
                 id: userFound._id,
              })
            );
```

```
} else {
         res.status(200).send(
            JSON.stringify({ err: "activation fail" })
         );
     } else {
       res.status(200).send(JSON.stringify({ err: "Incorrect Password" }));
  } else {
    res.status(200).send(JSON.stringify({ err: "User not found" }));
};
exports.newUser = async (req, res) => {
  var code = generate(6);
  var newRecord = new User({
    fname: req.body.fname,
    lname: req.body.lname,
    nic: req.body.nic,
    email: req.body.email,
    contact_no: req.body.contact_no,
    password: md5(req.body.password),
    access: false,
     active: false,
    otp: code,
    privilege: "student",
  });
  newRecord.save((err, docs) => {
    if (!err) {
       email(req.body.email, code);
       console.log(docs);
       email_with_subject(
         req.body.email,
         "REGISTRATION",
         `Hi, ${req.body.fname} ${req.body.lname} YOUR ACCOUNT HAS BEEN
SUCCESSFULLY CREATED!`
       res.status(200).send({ data: "success" });
     } else {
       console.log(err);
       if (err["keyPattern"]["email"] == 1) {
         console.log(err["keyPattern"]["email"]);
         res.status(200).send({ err: "email" });
       } else if (err["keyPattern"]["nic"] == 1) {
```

```
console.log(err["keyPattern"]["nic"]);
          res.status(200).send({ err: "nic" });
        } else {
          res.status(err);
  });
};
exports.editUser = async (req, res) => {
  if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
     return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
  }
  var updateRecords = {
     privilege: req.body.privilege,
     active: req.body.active,
  };
  User.findByIdAndUpdate(
     req.params.id,
     { $set: updateRecords },
     { new: true },
     (err, docs) \Rightarrow \{
       if (!err) {
          res.send(docs);
        } else {
          console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
  );
};
exports.deleteUser = async (req, res) => {
  if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
     return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
  }
  User.findByIdAndRemove(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
     if (!err) {
       res.send(docs);
     } else {
       res.send(err);
  });
};
```

```
function email(email_address, code) {
  var transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
     service: "gmail",
     auth: {
       user: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
       pass: "sebrvbojstnliwbz",
     },
  });
  var mailOption = {
     from: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
     to: email_address,
     subject: "OTP Code",
    text: code,
  };
  transporter.sendMail(mailOption, function (error, info) {
    if (error) {
       res.send(error);
     } else {
       console.log("Message sent: %s", info.response);
       res.send(info.response);
  });
function email_with_subject(email_address, subject, code) {
  var transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
     service: "gmail",
     auth: {
       user: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
       pass: "sebrvbojstnliwbz",
     },
  });
  var mailOption = {
    from: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
     to: email_address,
     subject: subject,
    text: code,
  };
  transporter.sendMail(mailOption, function (error, info) {
    if (error) {
       res.send(error);
```

```
} else {
      console.log("Message sent: %s", info.response);
      res.send(info.response);
  });
}
function generate(n) {
  var add = 1,
    max = 12 - add;
  if (n > max) {
    return generate(max) + generate(n - max);
  max = Math.pow(10, n + add);
  var min = \max / 10;
  var number = Math.floor(Math.random() * (max - min + 1)) + min;
  return ("" + number).substring(add);
}
const express = require("express");
var ObjectID = require("mongoose").Types.ObjectId;
var md5 = require("md5");
var { User } = require("../models/User");
const nodemailer = require("nodemailer");
exports.getAll = async (req, res) => {
    User.find((err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
             res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    });
};
exports.getId = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    User.findById(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
```

```
});
};
exports.login = async (req, res) => {
    let email = req.body.email;
    let password = req.body.password;
    let userFound = await User.findOne({ email: email });
    if (userFound) {
        if (md5(password) == userFound.password) {
            if (userFound.active == true) {
                if (userFound.privilege == "admin") {
                    res.send(
                        JSON.stringify({
                            err: "success",
                            res: "admin",
                            email: userFound.email,
                            id: userFound. id,
                        })
                    );
                } else {
                    res.send(
                        JSON.stringify({
                             err: "success",
                            res: "user",
                            email: userFound.email,
                            id: userFound. id,
                        })
                    );
            } else {
                res.status(200).send(
                    JSON.stringify({ err: "activation fail" })
                );
        } else {
            res.status(200).send(JSON.stringify({ err: "Incorrect Password" }));
    } else {
        res.status(200).send(JSON.stringify({ err: "User not found" }));
};
exports.newUser = async (req, res) => {
    var code = generate(6);
    var newRecord = new User({
```

```
fname: req.body.fname,
        lname: req.body.lname,
        nic: req.body.nic,
        email: req.body.email,
        contact_no: req.body.contact_no,
        password: md5(req.body.password),
        access: false,
        active: false,
        otp: code,
        privilege: "student",
    });
    newRecord.save((err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            email(req.body.email, code);
            console.log(docs);
            email with subject(
                req.body.email,
                "REGISTRATION",
                `Hi, ${req.body.fname} ${req.body.lname} YOUR ACCOUNT HAS BEEN
SUCCESSFULLY CREATED!`
            );
            res.status(200).send({ data: "success" });
        } else {
            console.log(err);
            if (err["keyPattern"]["email"] == 1) {
                console.log(err["keyPattern"]["email"]);
                res.status(200).send({ err: "email" });
            } else if (err["keyPattern"]["nic"] == 1) {
                console.log(err["keyPattern"]["nic"]);
                res.status(200).send({ err: "nic" });
            } else {
                res.status(err);
    });
};
exports.editUser = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    var updateRecords = {
        privilege: req.body.privilege,
```

```
active: req.body.active,
    };
    User.findByIdAndUpdate(
        req.params.id,
        { $set: updateRecords },
        { new: true },
        (err, docs) => {
            if (!err) {
                res.send(docs);
            } else {
                console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    );
};
exports.deleteUser = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    User.findByIdAndRemove(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            res.send(err);
    });
};
function email(email_address, code) {
    var transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
        service: "gmail",
        auth: {
            user: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
            pass: "sebrvbojstnliwbz",
        },
    });
    var mailOption = {
        from: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
        to: email_address,
        subject: "OTP Code",
        text: code,
```

```
};
   transporter.sendMail(mailOption, function (error, info) {
        if (error) {
            res.send(error);
        } else {
            console.log("Message sent: %s", info.response);
            res.send(info.response);
    });
function email_with_subject(email_address, subject, code) {
   var transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
        service: "gmail",
        auth: {
            user: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
            pass: "sebrvbojstnliwbz",
       },
    });
   var mailOption = {
        from: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
        to: email address,
        subject: subject,
        text: code,
   };
    transporter.sendMail(mailOption, function (error, info) {
        if (error) {
            res.send(error);
        } else {
            console.log("Message sent: %s", info.response);
            res.send(info.response);
   });
function generate(n) {
   var add = 1,
       max = 12 - add;
   if (n > max) {
        return generate(max) + generate(n - max);
   max = Math.pow(10, n + add);
```

```
var min = max / 10;
var number = Math.floor(Math.random() * (max - min + 1)) + min;
return ("" + number).substring(add);
}
```

```
Route
const express = require("express");
const verifyToken = require("../middleware/authMiddleware");
const {
  getAll,
  getId,
  login,
  newUser,
  editUser,
  deleteUser,
  otp,
} = require("../controllers/UserController");
const router = express.Router();
router.get("/", verifyToken, getAll);
router.get("/:id", verifyToken, getId);
router.post("/", newUser);
router.put("/:id", verifyToken, editUser);
router.delete("/:id", verifyToken, deleteUser);
router.post("/login", login);
router.post("/otp", otp);
module.exports = router;
const express = require("express");
const verifyToken = require("../middleware/authMiddleware");
const {
    getAll,
    getId,
    login,
    newUser,
    editUser,
    deleteUser,
    otp,
  = require("../controllers/UserController");
```

```
const router = express.Router();

router.get("/", verifyToken, getAll);
router.get("/:id", verifyToken, getId);
router.post("/", newUser);
router.put("/:id", verifyToken, editUser);
router.delete("/:id", verifyToken, deleteUser);
router.post("/login", login);
router.post("/otp", otp);

module.exports = router;
```

index.js

```
require("./configuration/db");
const express = require("express");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const cors = require("cors");

var UserRoutes = require("./api/routes/User");

var app = express();
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(cors({ origin: "*" }));
app.listen(4001, () => console.log("Server started at : 4001"));
app.use("/User", UserRoutes);
app.use(express.static("public"));
```

```
require("./configuration/db");
const express = require("express");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const cors = require("cors");

var UserRoutes = require("./api/routes/User");

var app = express();
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(cors({ origin: "*" }));
app.listen(4001, () => console.log("Server started at : 4001"));

app.use("/User", UserRoutes);
```

```
app.use(express.static("public"));
```

Learner Service

Model

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
var Learner = mongoose.model("Learner", {
    course_id: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    user_id: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    note1: {
        type: Boolean,
        required: false,
    },
    note2: {
        type: Boolean,
        default: false,
    },
    note3: {
        type: Boolean,
        default: false,
    },
    note4: {
        type: Boolean,
        default: false,
    },
    note5: {
        type: Boolean,
        default: false,
```

```
});
module.exports = { Learner };
```

Controller

```
const express = require("express");
var ObjectID = require("mongoose").Types.ObjectId;
var { Learner } = require("../models/Learner");
var { Enroll } = require("../models/Enroll");
const nodemailer = require("nodemailer");
exports.getAll = async (req, res) => {
    Learner.find((err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    });
};
exports.getId = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    Learner.findById(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    });
};
exports.newLearner = async (req, res) => {
    let lFound = await Learner.findOne({
        course id: req.body.course id,
        user_id: req.body.user_id,
    });
    if (lFound) {
       if (req.body.note1 == true) {
```

```
var updateRecords = {
        course id: req.body.course id,
        user_id: req.body.user_id,
        note1: req.body.note1,
   };
} else if (req.body.note2 == true) {
   var updateRecords = {
        course_id: req.body.course_id,
        user_id: req.body.user_id,
        note2: req.body.note2,
   };
} else if (req.body.note3 == true) {
   var updateRecords = {
        course id: req.body.course id,
        user_id: req.body.user_id,
        note3: req.body.note3,
   };
} else if (req.body.note4 == true) {
   var updateRecords = {
        course_id: req.body.course_id,
        user id: req.body.user id,
        note4: req.body.note4,
   };
} else {
   var updateRecords = {
        course id: req.body.course id,
        user_id: req.body.user_id,
        note5: req.body.note5,
   };
console.log(lFound._id.toHexString());
Learner.findByIdAndUpdate(
   1Found._id.toHexString(),
   { $set: updateRecords },
   { new: true },
   async (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            let lFound1 = await Learner.findOne({
                course_id: req.body.course_id,
                user_id: req.body.user_id,
            });
            if (lFound1) {
                    lFound1.note1 == true &&
                    lFound1.note2 == true &&
```

```
1Found1.note3 == true &&
                            lFound1.note4 == true &&
                            lFound1.note5 == true
                            let eFound = await Enroll.findOne({
                                 course_id: req.body.course_id,
                                 user_id: req.body.user_id,
                            });
                            var updateRecords = {
                                 status: "completed",
                            };
                            Enroll.findByIdAndUpdate(
                                 eFound._id,
                                 { $set: updateRecords },
                                 { new: true },
                                 (err, docs) => {
                                     if (!err) {
                                         email_with_subject(
                                             req.body.email,
                                             "Course Enrollment",
                                             "You have successfully enroll to the
course."
                                         );
                                         res.send(docs);
                                     } else {
                                         console.log(
                                             JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2)
                                         );
                            );
                } else {
                    console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
                }
        );
    } else {
        if (req.body.note1 == true) {
            var newRecord = new Learner({
                course_id: req.body.course_id,
                user_id: req.body.user_id,
                note1: req.body.note1,
            });
```

```
} else if (req.body.note2 == true) {
            var newRecord = new Learner({
                course_id: req.body.course_id,
                user id: req.body.user id,
                note2: req.body.note2,
            });
        } else if (req.body.note3 == true) {
            var newRecord = new Learner({
                course id: reg.body.course id,
                user_id: req.body.user_id,
                note3: req.body.note3,
            });
        } else if (req.body.note4 == true) {
            var newRecord = new Learner({
                course_id: req.body.course_id,
                user_id: req.body.user_id,
                note4: req.body.note4,
            });
        } else {
            var newRecord = new Learner({
                course id: req.body.course id,
                user id: req.body.user id,
                note5: req.body.note5,
            });
        newRecord.save((err, docs) => {
            if (!err) {
                console.log(docs);
                res.status(200).send({ data: "success" });
            } else {
                res.status(err);
        });
};
exports.editLearner = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    var updateRecords = {
        course_id: req.body.course_id,
        user id: req.body.user_id,
        note1: req.body.note1,
```

```
note2: req.body.note2,
        note3: req.body.note3,
        note4: req.body.note4,
        note5: req.body.note5,
    };
    Learner.findByIdAndUpdate(
        lFound._id.toHexString(),
        { $set: updateRecords },
        { new: true },
        (err, docs) => {
            if (!err) {
                res.send(docs);
            } else {
                console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    );
};
exports.deleteLearner = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    Learner.findByIdAndRemove(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            res.send(err);
    });
};
function email_with_subject(email_address, subject, code) {
    var transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
        service: "gmail",
        auth: {
            user: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
            pass: "sebrvbojstnliwbz",
        },
    });
    var mailOption = {
        from: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
```

```
to: email_address,
    subject: subject,
    text: code,
};

transporter.sendMail(mailOption, function (error, info) {
    if (error) {
        res.send(error);
    } else {
        console.log("Message sent: %s", info.response);
        res.send(info.response);
    }
});
}
```

Route

```
const express = require("express");
const verifyToken = require("../middleware/authMiddleware");
const {
   getAll,
    getId,
    newLearner,
    editLearner,
    deleteLearner,
} = require("../controllers/LearnerController");
const router = express.Router();
router.get("/", verifyToken, getAll);
router.get("/:id", verifyToken, getId);
router.post("/", newLearner);
router.put("/:id", verifyToken, editLearner);
router.delete("/:id", verifyToken, deleteLearner);
module.exports = router;
```

index.js

```
require("./configuration/db.js");
```

```
const express = require("express");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const cors = require("cors");

var LearnerRoutes = require("./api/routes/Learner.js");

var app = express();
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(cors({ origin: "*" }));
app.listen(4002, () => console.log("Server started at : 4002"));

app.use("/Learner", LearnerRoutes);
app.use(express.static("public"));
```

Enroll Service

Model

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
var Enroll = mongoose.model("Enroll", {
    course id: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    user_id: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    date: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    time: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    status: {
```

```
type: String,
    enum: ["completed", "inprogress"],
    required: true,
    },
});
module.exports = { Enroll };
```

Controller

```
const express = require("express");
var ObjectID = require("mongoose").Types.ObjectId;
var { Enroll } = require("../models/Enroll");
const nodemailer = require("nodemailer");
exports.getAll = async (req, res) => {
    Enroll.find((err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    });
};
exports.getId = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    Enroll.findById(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    });
};
exports.userId = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
```

```
await Enroll.aggregate([
        { $addFields: { courseid: { $toObjectId: "$course_id" } } },
        { $addFields: { user: { $toObjectId: "$user_id" } } },
            $lookup: {
                from: "courses",
                localField: "courseid",
                foreignField: "_id",
                as: "course_details",
            },
        },
        { $unwind: "$course_details" },
        { $match: { user: ObjectID(req.params.id) } },
    ])
        .then((result) => {
            res.send(result);
        })
        .catch((error) => {
            res.send(error);
        });
};
exports.newEnroll = async (req, res) => {
    let enrollFound = await Enroll.findOne({
        course id: req.body.course id,
        user_id: req.body.user_id,
    });
    if (enrollFound) {
        res.status(200).send({ data: "error" });
    } else {
        var newRecord = new Enroll({
            course_id: req.body.course_id,
            user id: req.body.user id,
            date: req.body.date,
            time: req.body.time,
            status: "inprogress",
        });
        newRecord.save((err, docs) => {
            if (!err) {
                console.log(docs);
                res.status(200).send({ data: "success" });
            } else {
                res.status(err);
```

```
});
};
exports.editEnroll = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    var updateRecords = {
        course_id: req.body.course_id,
        user_id: req.body.user_id,
        date: req.body.date,
        time: req.body.time,
        status: req.body.status,
    };
    Enroll.findByIdAndUpdate(
        req.params.id,
        { $set: updateRecords },
        { new: true },
        (err, docs) => {
            if (!err) {
                email_with_subject(req.body.email, "Subject", "Body");
                res.send(docs);
            } else {
                console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    );
};
exports.deleteEnroll = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    Enroll.findByIdAndRemove(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            res.send(err);
```

```
};
function email_with_subject(email_address, subject, code) {
    var transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
        service: "gmail",
        auth: {
            user: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
            pass: "sebrvbojstnliwbz",
        },
    });
    var mailOption = {
        from: "shashinleo@gmail.com",
        to: email address,
        subject: subject,
        text: code,
    };
    transporter.sendMail(mailOption, function (error, info) {
        if (error) {
            res.send(error);
        } else {
            console.log("Message sent: %s", info.response);
            res.send(info.response);
    });
```

Route

```
const express = require("express");
const verifyToken = require("../middleware/authMiddleware");

const {
    getAll,
    getId,
    newEnroll,
    editEnroll,
    deleteEnroll,
} = require("../controllers/EnrollController");

const router = express.Router();

router.get("/", verifyToken, getAll);
```

```
router.get("/:id", verifyToken, getId);
router.post("/", verifyToken, newEnroll);
router.put("/:id", verifyToken, editEnroll);
router.delete("/:id", verifyToken, deleteEnroll);
module.exports = router;
```

index.js

```
require("./configuration/db.js");
const express = require("express");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const cors = require("cors");

var EnrollRoutes = require("./api/routes/Enroll.js");

var app = express();
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(cors({ origin: "*" }));
app.listen(4003, () => console.log("Server started at : 4003"));

app.use("/Enroll", EnrollRoutes);
app.use(express.static("public"));
```

Course Service

Model

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");

var Course = mongoose.model("Course", {
    note1: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },

    note2: {
        type: String,
        default: "",
    },
}
```

```
note3: {
        type: String,
        default: "",
    },
    note4: {
        type: String,
        default: "",
    },
    note5: {
        type: String,
        default: "",
    },
    video_link: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    quiz_details: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
});
module.exports = { Course };
```

Controller

```
const express = require("express");
var ObjectID = require("mongoose").Types.ObjectId;
var { Course } = require("../models/Course");
var multer = require("multer");
var uniqid = require("uniqid");

exports.getAll = async (req, res) => {
    Course.find((err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
        }
    });
```

```
};
exports.getId = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    Course.findById(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    });
};
exports.newCourse = async (req, res) => {
    var newRecord = new Course({
        name: req.body.name,
        note1: req.body.note1,
        note2: req.body.note2,
        note3: req.body.note3,
        note4: req.body.note4,
        note5: req.body.note5,
        price: req.body.price,
        video link: req.body.video link,
        quiz_details: req.body.quiz_details,
    });
    newRecord.save((err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            console.log(docs);
            res.status(200).send({ data: "success" });
        } else {
            res.status(err);
    });
};
exports.editCourse = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    var updateRecords = {
```

```
name: req.body.name,
        note1: req.body.note1,
        note2: req.body.note2,
        note3: req.body.note3,
        note4: req.body.note4,
        note5: req.body.note5,
        price: req.body.price,
        video_link: req.body.video_link,
        quiz_details: req.body.quiz_details,
    };
    Course.findByIdAndUpdate(
        req.params.id,
        { $set: updateRecords },
        { new: true },
        (err, docs) => {
            if (!err) {
                res.send(docs);
            } else {
                console.log(JSON.stringify(err, undefined, 2));
    );
};
exports.deleteCourse = async (req, res) => {
    if (!ObjectID.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).send(req.params.id);
    Course.findByIdAndRemove(req.params.id, (err, docs) => {
        if (!err) {
            res.send(docs);
        } else {
            res.send(err);
    });
};
var storage = multer.diskStorage({
    destination: function (req, file, cb) {
        cb(null, "public");
    filename: function (reg, file, cb) {
        cb(null, uniqid() + "-" + file.originalname);
```

```
},
});

var upload = multer({ storage: storage }).single("file");

exports.uploadFile = async (req, res) => {
    upload(req, res, function (err) {
        if (err instanceof multer.MulterError) {
            return res.status(500).json(err);
        } else if (err) {
            return res.status(500).json(err);
        }
        return res.status(200).send(req.file);
    });
};
```

Route

```
const express = require("express");
const verifyToken = require("../middleware/authMiddleware");
const {
    getAll,
    getId,
    newCourse,
    editCourse,
    deleteCourse,
    uploadFile,
} = require("../controllers/CourseController");
const router = express.Router();
router.get("/", verifyToken, getAll);
router.get("/:id", verifyToken, getId);
router.post("/", verifyToken, newCourse);
router.post("/upload", verifyToken, uploadFile);
router.put("/:id", verifyToken, editCourse);
router.delete("/:id", verifyToken, deleteCourse);
module.exports = router;
```

index.js

```
require("./configuration/db.js");
const express = require("express");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const cors = require("cors");

var CourseRoutes = require("./api/routes/Course.js");

var app = express();
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(cors({ origin: "*" }));
app.listen(4004, () => console.log("Server started at : 4004"));

app.use("/Course", CourseRoutes);
app.use(express.static("public"));
```

API Gateway

index.js

```
const express = require("express");
const cors = require("cors");
const expressSession = require("express-session");
const proxy = require("express-http-proxy");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const app = express();
// Middleware
app.use(
   cors({
        origin: "http://localhost:3000",
        credentials: true,
    })
);
app.use(express.json());
app.set("trust proxy", 1);
const sessSettings = expressSession({
    secret: "oursecret",
    resave: true,
    saveUninitialized: true,
    cookie: {
```