

List of Contents

Title Page	i
Certification from the Guide	1
Declaration	2
Certification for Classified Data	3
Certificate Regarding English Language Check	4
Copyright and Consent Form	5
Acknowledgments	7
Abstract	8
List of Contents	9
Chapter 1: Introduction	11
1.1 Motivation and Background	11
1.2 Problem Statement	11
1.3 Objectives of the Study	12
1.4 Scope of the Research	12
1.5 Research Significance	13
Chapter 2: Literature Review	14
2.1 Introduction	14
2.2 Studies on Vehicle Emission Prediction	14
2.3 Studies on ML Pipelines for Structured Data	15
2.4 Research Gaps Identified	16
2.5 Summary	16
Chapter 3: Methodology	17
3.1 Introduction	17
3.2 Dataset Description	17
3.3 Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)	18
3.4 Data Preprocessing and Feature Engineering	19
3.5 Exploratory Modeling Approaches	20
3.6 Final Ensemble Pipeline	22
3.7 Model Evaluation Metrics	26
3.8 Summary	28
Chapter 4: Results & Discussion	29
4.1 Introduction	29
4.2 Performance of Individuals Models	29
4.3 Final Ensemble Pipeline Results	29
4.4 Discussion of Results	30
4.5 Model Evaluation and Diagnostic Analysis	30
4.6 Comparison with Previous Work	34
4.7 Key Findings and Decisions	34
4.8 Summary	35
Chapter 5: Conclusion	36
5.1 Summary of Work	36

5.2 Contributions	36
5.3 Limitations	37
References	38