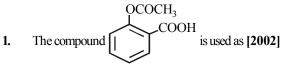


Chemistry in Everyday Life

CHAPTER 30

[2012]



- (a) antiseptic
- (b) antibiotic
- (c) analgesic
- (d) pesticide.
- 2. Which of the following could act as a propellant for rockets? [2003]
 - (a) Liquid oxygen + liquid argon
 - (b) Liquid hydrogen + liquid oxygen
 - (c) Liquid nitrogen + liquid oxygen
 - (d) Liquid hydrogen + liquid nitrogen
- 3. Which one of the following types of drugs reduces fever? [2005]
 - (a) Tranquiliser
- (b) Antibiotic
- (c) Antipyretic
- (d) Analgesic

4. Aspirin is known as:

- (a) Acetyl salicylic acid
- (b) Phenyl salicylate
- (c) Acetyl salicylate
- (d) Methyl salicylic acid
- 5. Which of the following compounds is not an antacid? [2015]
 - (a) Phenelzine
 - (b) Ranitidine
 - (c) Aluminium hydroxide
 - (d) Cimetidine
- **6.** Which of the following is an anionic detergent? [2016]
 - (a) Cetyltrimethyl ammonium bromide.
 - (b) Glyceryl oleate.
 - (c) Sodium stearate.
 - (d) Sodium lauryl sulphate.

	Answer Key														
1	2	3	4	5	6										
(c)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(a)	(d)										

SOLUTIONS

- 1. (c) The given compound is aspirin which is antipyretic and analgesic
- 2. **(b)** Liquid hydrogen and liquid oxygen are used as excellent fuel for rockets. $H_2(\ell)$ has low mass and high enthalpy of combustion whereas oxygen is a strong supporter of combustion.
- 3. (c) An antipyretic is a drug which is responsible for lowering the temperature of the feverish organism to normal but has no effect on normal temperature states.

- (a) Phenelzine is an antidepressant, while others are antacids.
- 6. (d) Sodium lauryl sulphate (C₁₁H₂₃CH₂OSO⁻₃Na⁺) is an anionic detergent. Glyceryl oleate is a glyceryl ester of oleic acid. Sodium stearate (C₁₇H₃₅COO⁻Na⁺) is a soap. Cetyltrimethyl ammonium bromide

$$\left[\text{CH}_{3}(\text{CH}_{2})_{15} \overset{+}{\text{N}}(\text{CH}_{3})_{3} \right] \text{Br}^{-}$$

is a cationic detergent.