

Lab Report 5 : Templates

1.

The objectives and concepts explored in this assignment include classes, templates, error throwing and catching. These are very important concepts for a software engineer as it builds the foundations of software development. Classes allow code to be more reusable and readable which is very important when working in the industry. Using templates allows code reusability as we don't need to duplicate code, reduces runtime related errors, and it makes code more readable and maintainable.

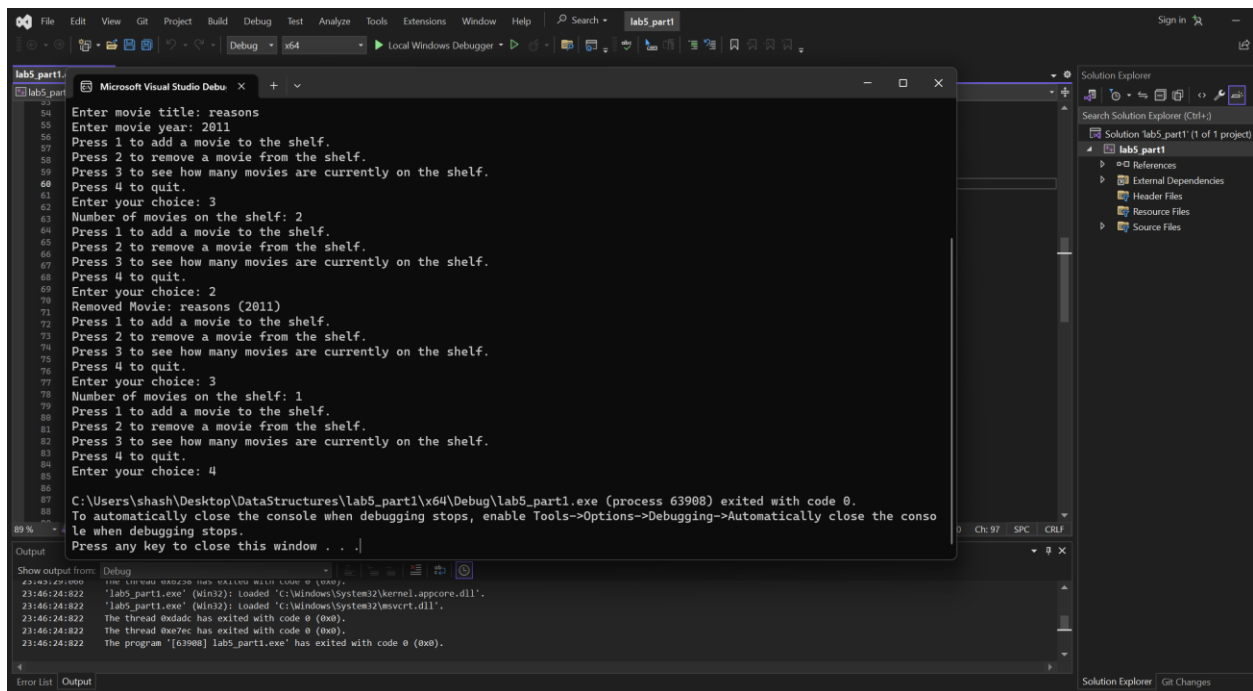
2. Sections from each task:

Task 1:

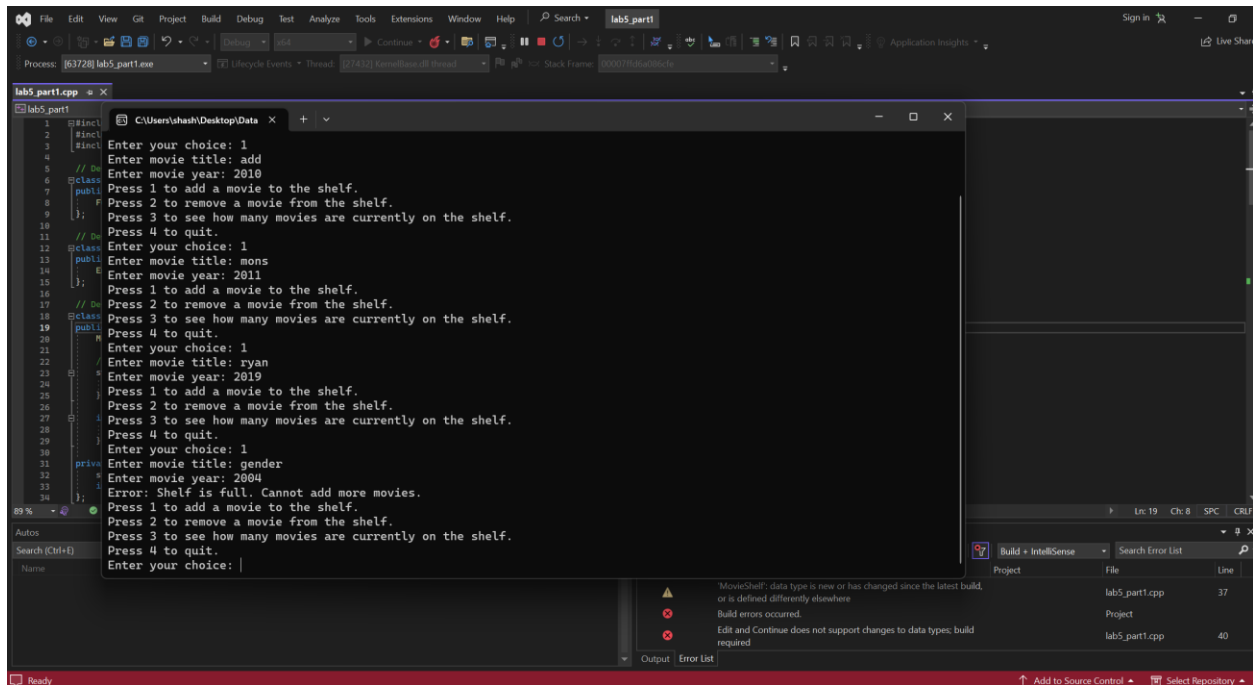
The add and remove methods for the movie class first take a movie as an input object and then it checks the array if it has available space, then it adds or removes the movie that was passed as input and based on the number of movies in the shelf. It updates the count.

Task2: Screen shots of test

```
lab5_part1.cpp
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55 Press 1 to add a movie to the shelf.
56 Press 2 to remove a movie from the shelf.
57 Press 3 to see how many movies are currently on the shelf.
58 Press 4 to quit.
59 Enter your choice: 1
60 Enter movie title: Education
61 Enter movie year: 2002
62 Press 1 to add a movie to the shelf.
63 Press 2 to remove a movie from the shelf.
64 Press 3 to see how many movies are currently on the shelf.
65 Press 4 to quit.
66 Enter your choice: 1
67 Enter movie title: MonstersInc.
68 Enter movie year: 2017
69 Press 1 to add a movie to the shelf.
70 Press 2 to remove a movie from the shelf.
71 Press 3 to see how many movies are currently on the shelf.
72 Press 4 to quit.
73 Enter your choice: 1
74 Enter movie title: Minions
75 Enter movie year: 2020
76 Press 1 to add a movie to the shelf.
77 Press 2 to remove a movie from the shelf.
78 Press 3 to see how many movies are currently on the shelf.
79 Press 4 to quit.
80 Enter your choice: 2
81 Removed Movie: Minions (2020)
82 Press 1 to add a movie to the shelf.
83 Press 2 to remove a movie from the shelf.
84 Press 3 to see how many movies are currently on the shelf.
```

Task3: Screen shots of errors thrown when shelf is full or empty




```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <string>
3 #include <string>
4
5 // Define a
6 class FullCol
7 public:
8     FullCol()
9     {
10     };
11
12 // Define a
13 class EmptyCol
14 public:
15     EmptyCol()
16     {
17     };
18
19 // Define a
20 template <ty
21 class Enteri
22 public:
23     Enteri()
24     {
25     };
26
27 // Const
28 Enteri&
29 Enteri&
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31 // Funct
32 void add
33 if (
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Number of movies in the collection: 3
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 2
Removed Movie: Live (2001)
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 3
Number of movies in the collection: 2
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 2
Removed Movie: bladerunner (2020)
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 2
Removed Movie: monster (2010)
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 2

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <string>
3 #include <string>
4
5 // Define a
6 class FullCol
7 public:
8     FullCol()
9     {
10     };
11
12 // Define a
13 class EmptyCol
14 public:
15     EmptyCol()
16     {
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18
19 // Define a
20 template <ty
21 class Enteri
22 public:
23     Enteri()
24     {
25     };
26
27 // Const
28 Enteri&
29 Enteri&
30
31 // Funct
32 void add
33 if (
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Removed Movie: Live (2001)
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 3
Number of movies in the collection: 2
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 2
Removed Movie: bladerunner (2020)
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 2
Removed Movie: monster (2010)
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: 2
Error: Collection is empty. Cannot remove an item.
Press 1 to add a movie to the collection.
Press 2 to remove a movie from the collection.
Press 3 to see how many movies are currently in the collection.
Press 4 to quit.
Enter your choice: |

Templates are a great use for multiple functions that perform the same task with different parameter data types. This increases the reusability of the code making it easier to write the code without duplicating the functions. It also improves the readability of the code as we can separate the template functions and reuse them again. As seen in this task, we use the movie class and convert it into entertainmentcollection class to use different data types as parameters.

Instructions to compile the program:

1. The Task 1,2,3 with the original movie class are in the lab5_part1 folder.
2. The task 4 where we create a template is under lab5_part2 folder
3. Each folder has its own .sln file which should be opened to run the code