

Stroke Prediction

16 December 2021



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Introduction



According to the World Health Organization (WHO) stroke is the 2nd leading cause of death globally, responsible for approximately 11% of total deaths. This dataset is used to predict whether a patient is likely to get stroke based on the input parameters like gender, age, various diseases, and smoking status. Each row in the data provides relevant information about the patient.

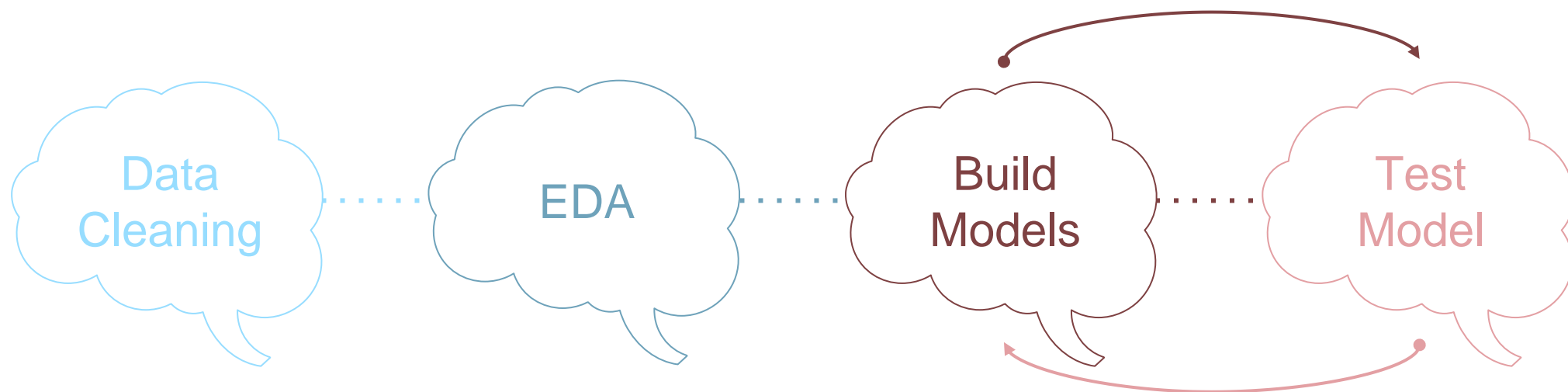


Targets

- Awareness of the most common causes of strokes.
- Concluding who are the most susceptible to strokes from people.
- Realizing the difference between smokers and non-smokers in having strokes.
- Knowing the ages most likely to have strokes.



Workflow



Data Overview



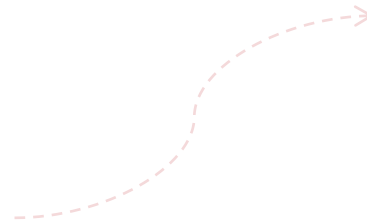
The dataset consists of 12 features and 5110 observations.



Source from Kaggle.



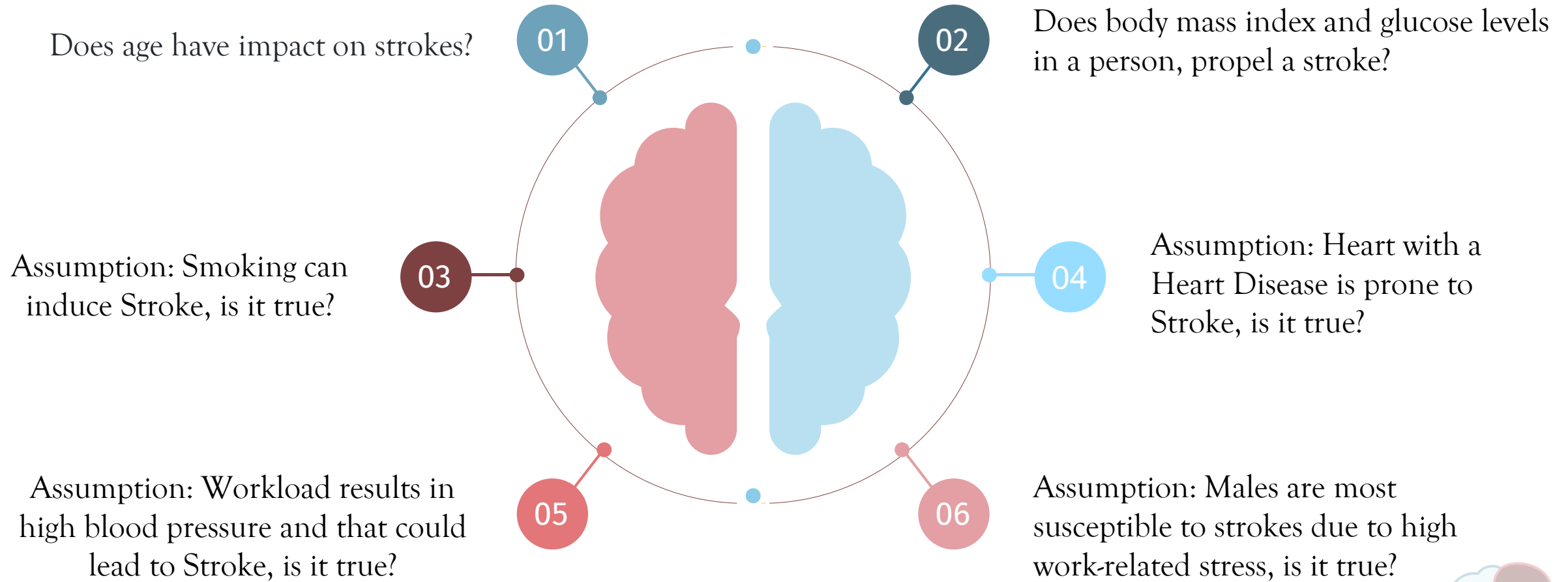
Features description:



id	int
age	float
gender	object
hypertension	int
heart_disease	int
ever_married	object
work_type	object
Residence_type	object
avg_glucose_level	float
bmi	float
smoking_status	object
stroke	int

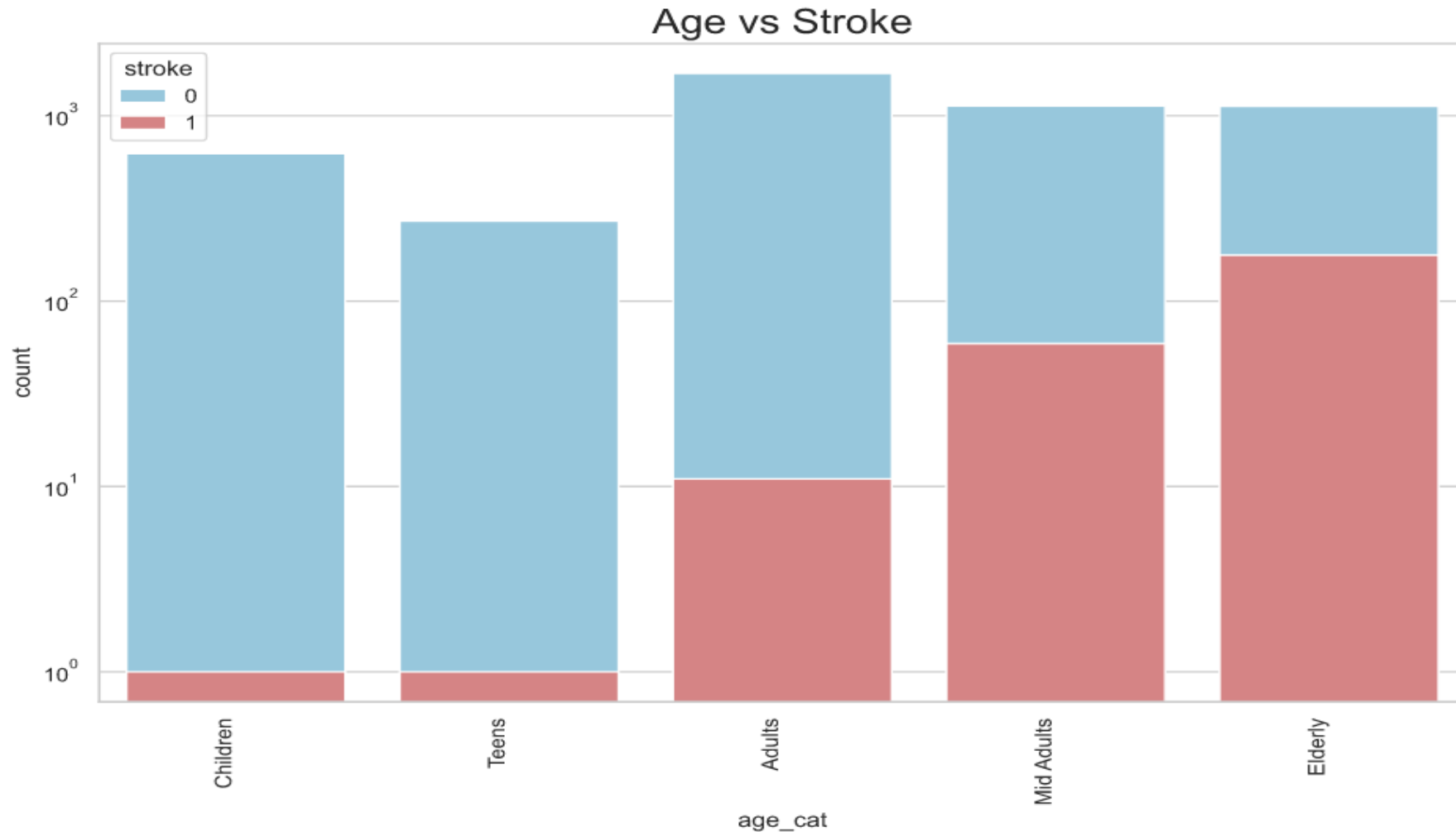


Exploring Data Analysis (EDA)



01

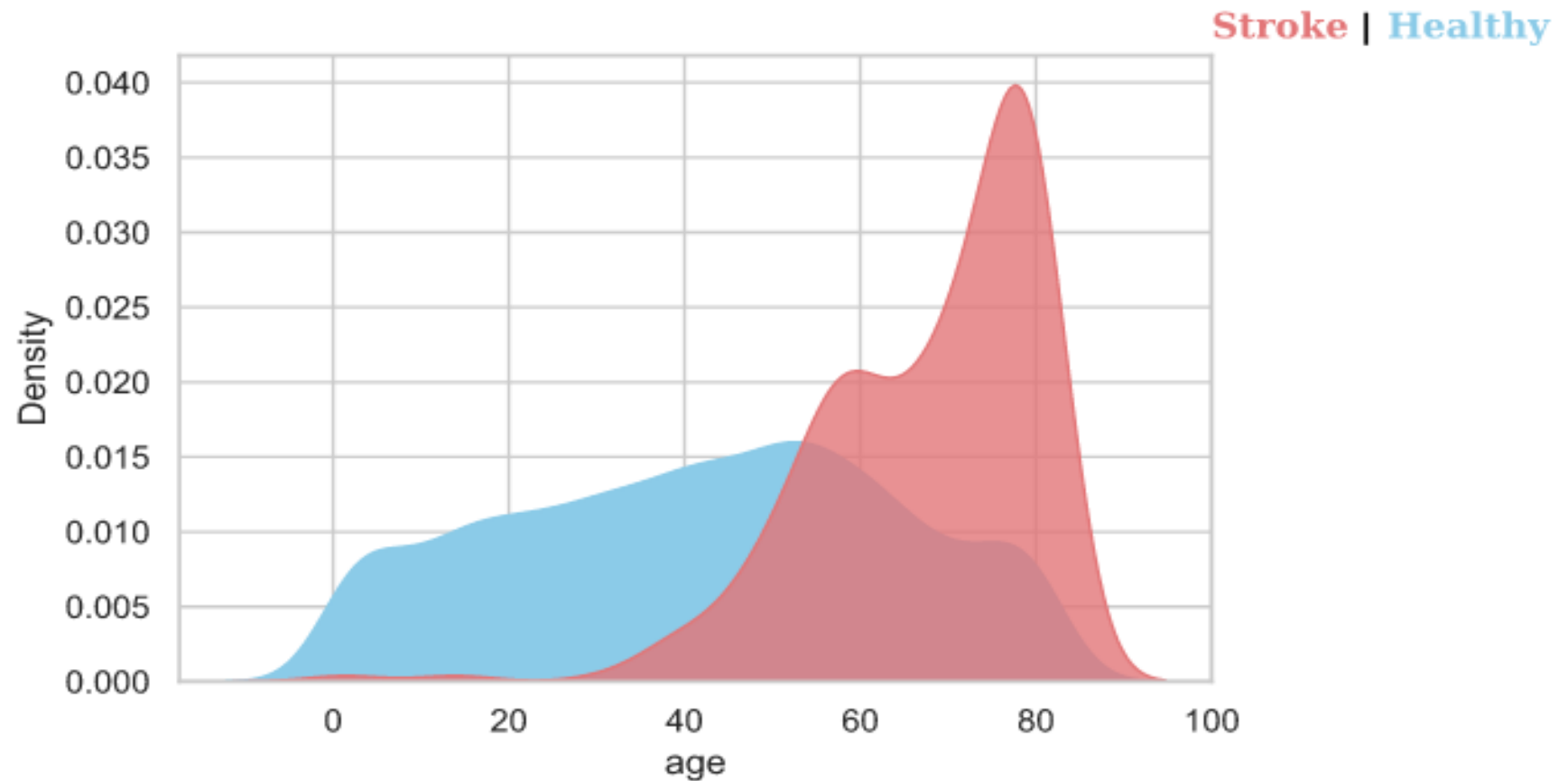
Does age have impact on strokes?



01

Does age have impact on strokes?

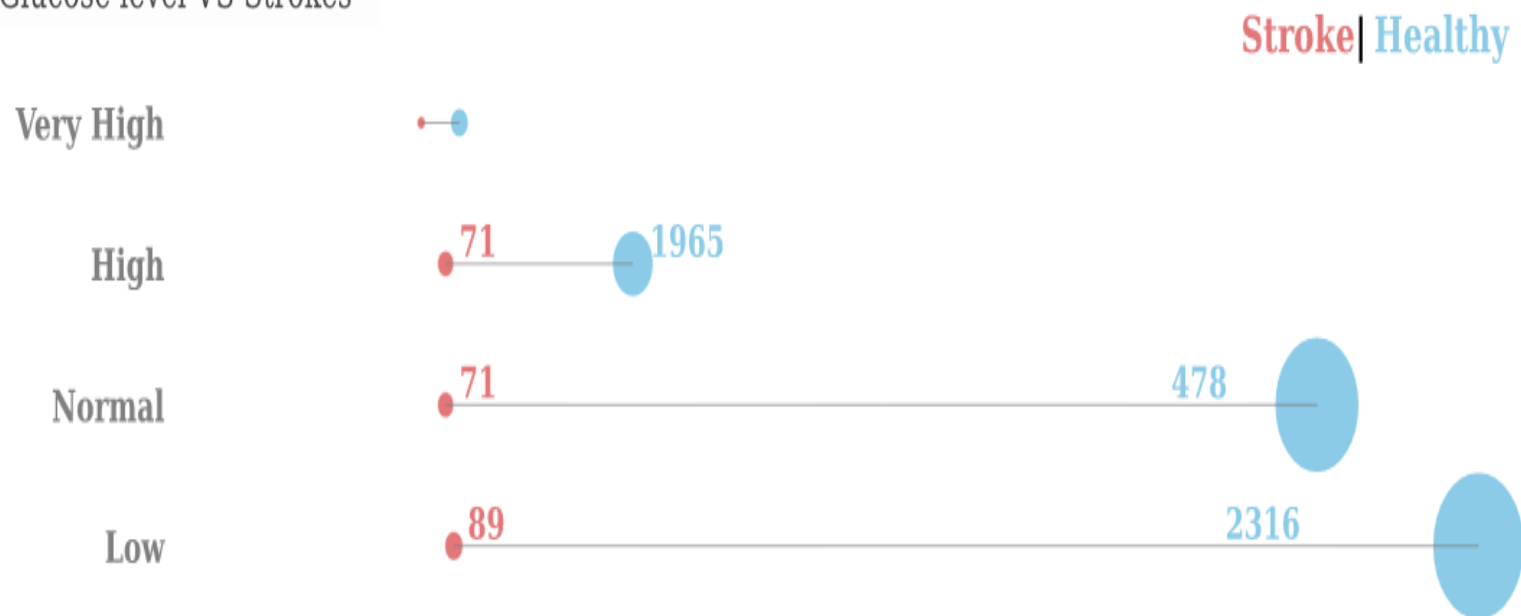
Age-Stroke Distribution - How serious is it?



02

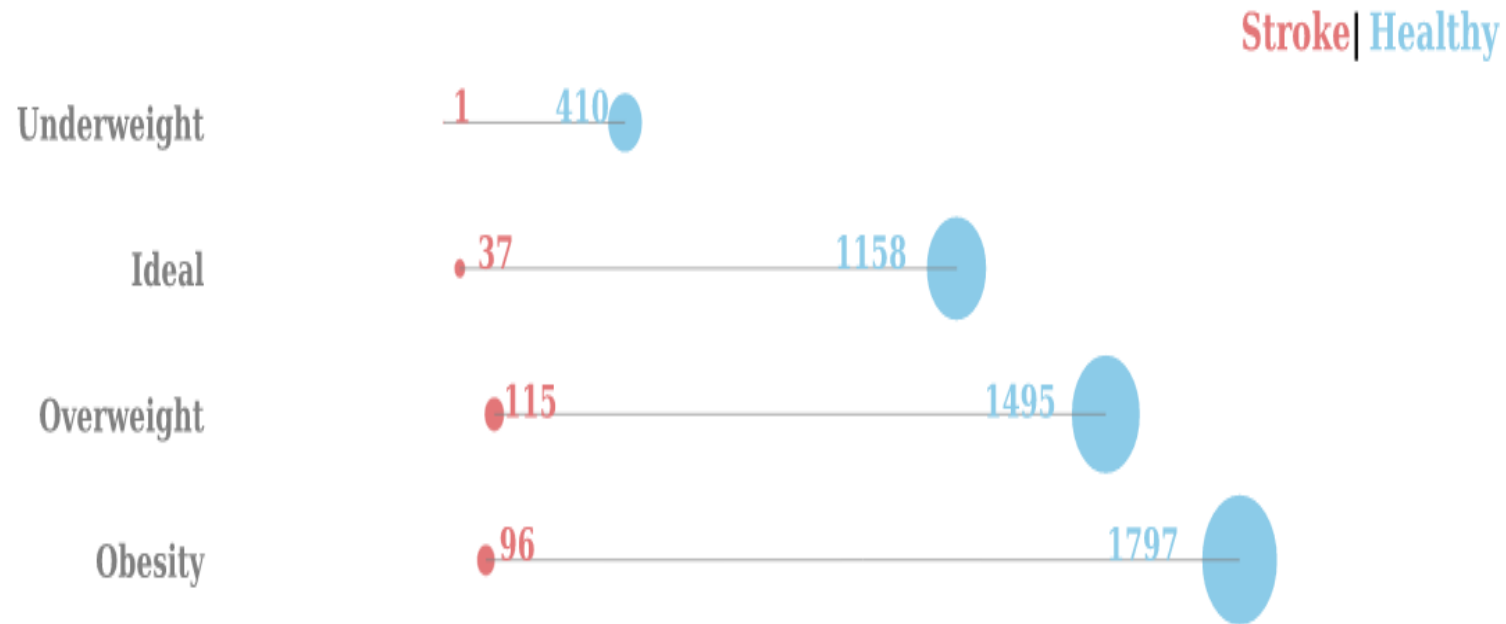
Does body mass index and glucose levels in a person, propel a stroke?

Glucose level VS Strokes



Does body mass index and glucose levels in a person, propel a stroke?

bmi level VS Strokes



Assumption: Smoking can induce Stroke, is it true?

Smoking and Stroke- Does smoking habit could cause Stroke?

Stroke | Healthy

Never Smoked(37%)



95% 5%

Formerly Smoked(17%)



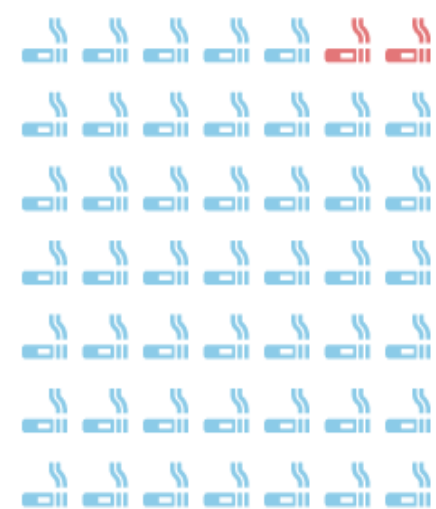
92% 8%

Unknown(30%)



97% 3%

Smokes(15%)



95% 5%



Assumption: Heart with a Heart Disease is prone to Stroke, is it true?

Heart disease Risk for Stroke

Stroke | Healthy

UnHealthy Heart (5%)



83% 17%

Healthy Heart(95%)



96% 4%

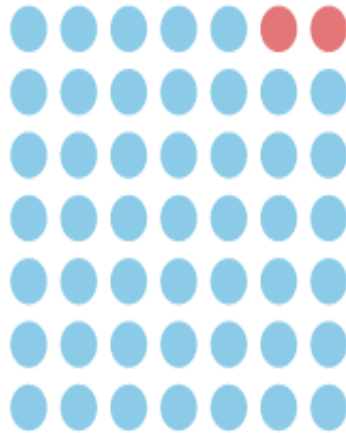


Assumption: Workload results in high blood pressure and that could lead to Stroke.

Work and Stroke- Does work pressure could cause Stroke?

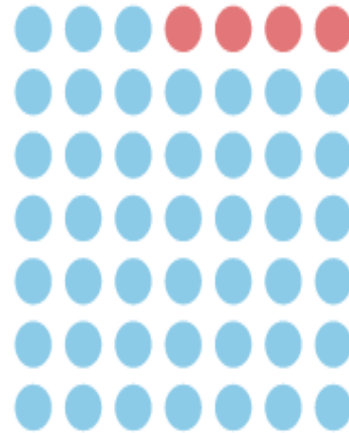
Stroke | Healthy

Private (57%)



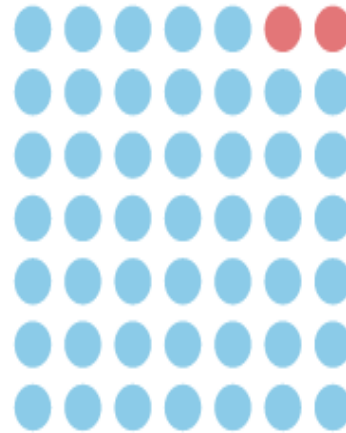
95% 5%

Self(16%)



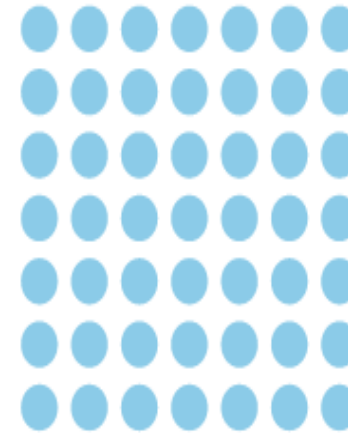
92% 8%

Government (13%)



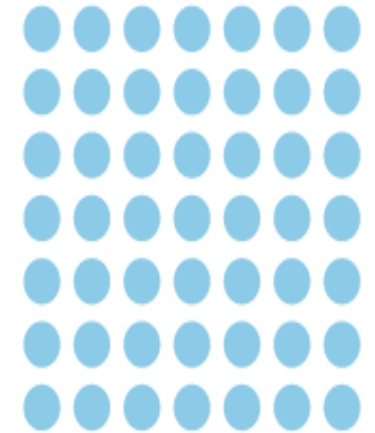
95% 5%

Never worked (0%)



100% 0%

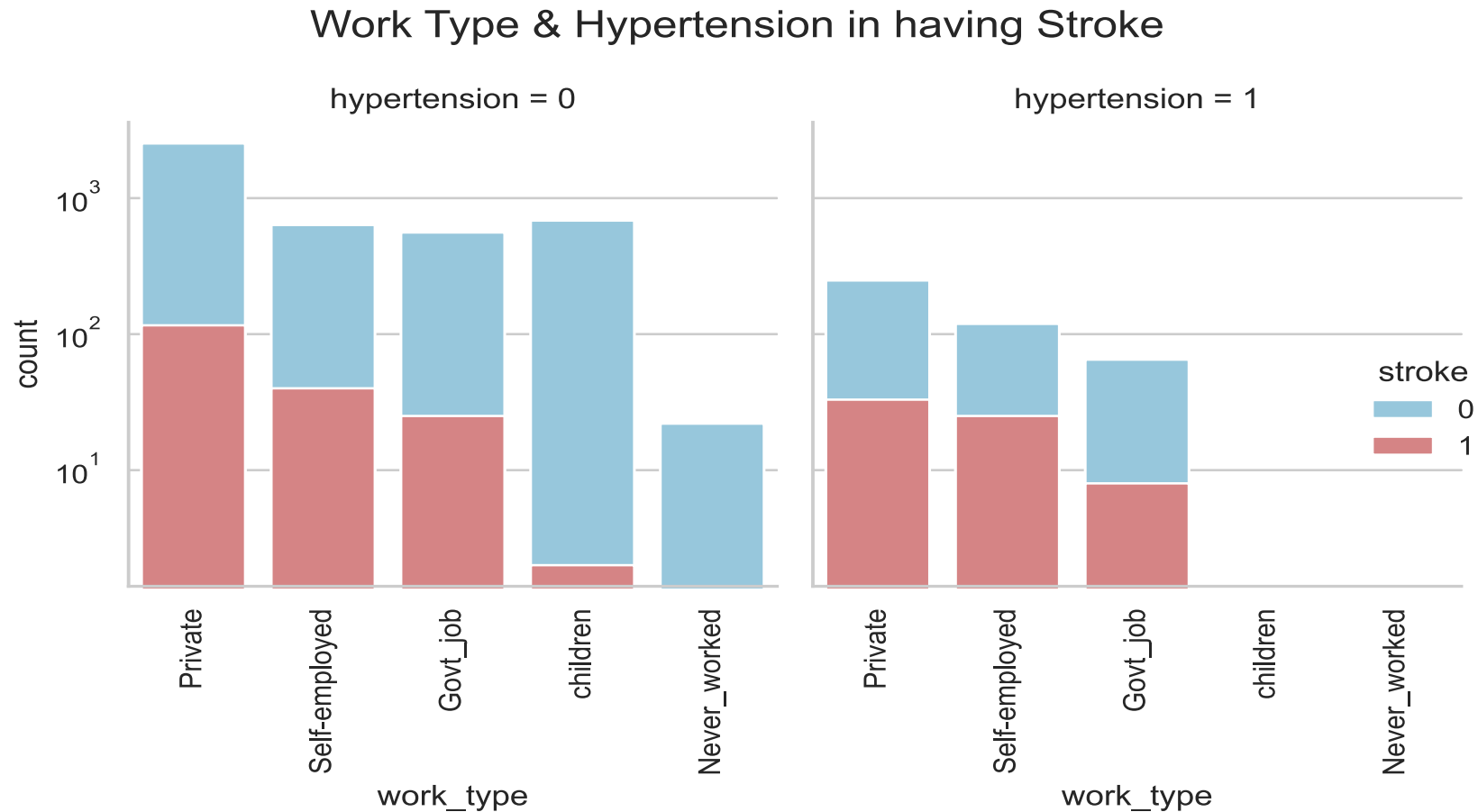
Children (13%)



100% 0%



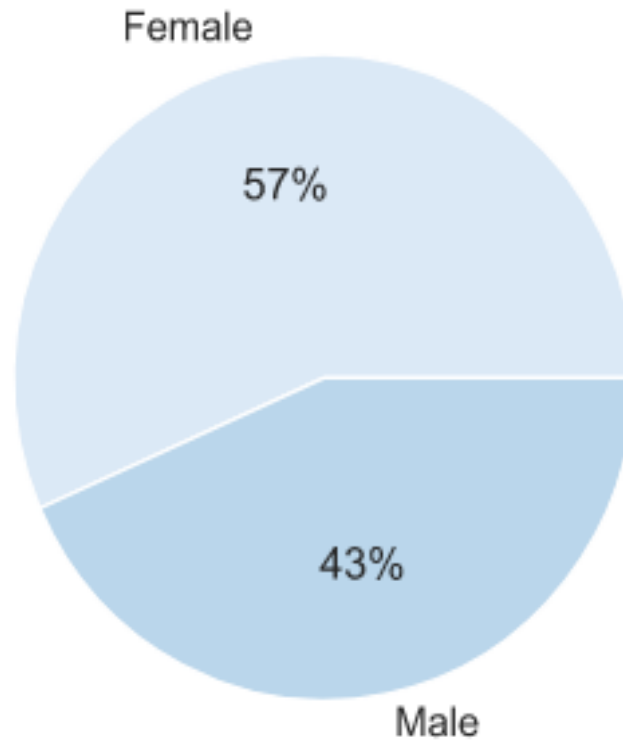
Assumption: Workload results in high blood pressure and that could lead to Stroke



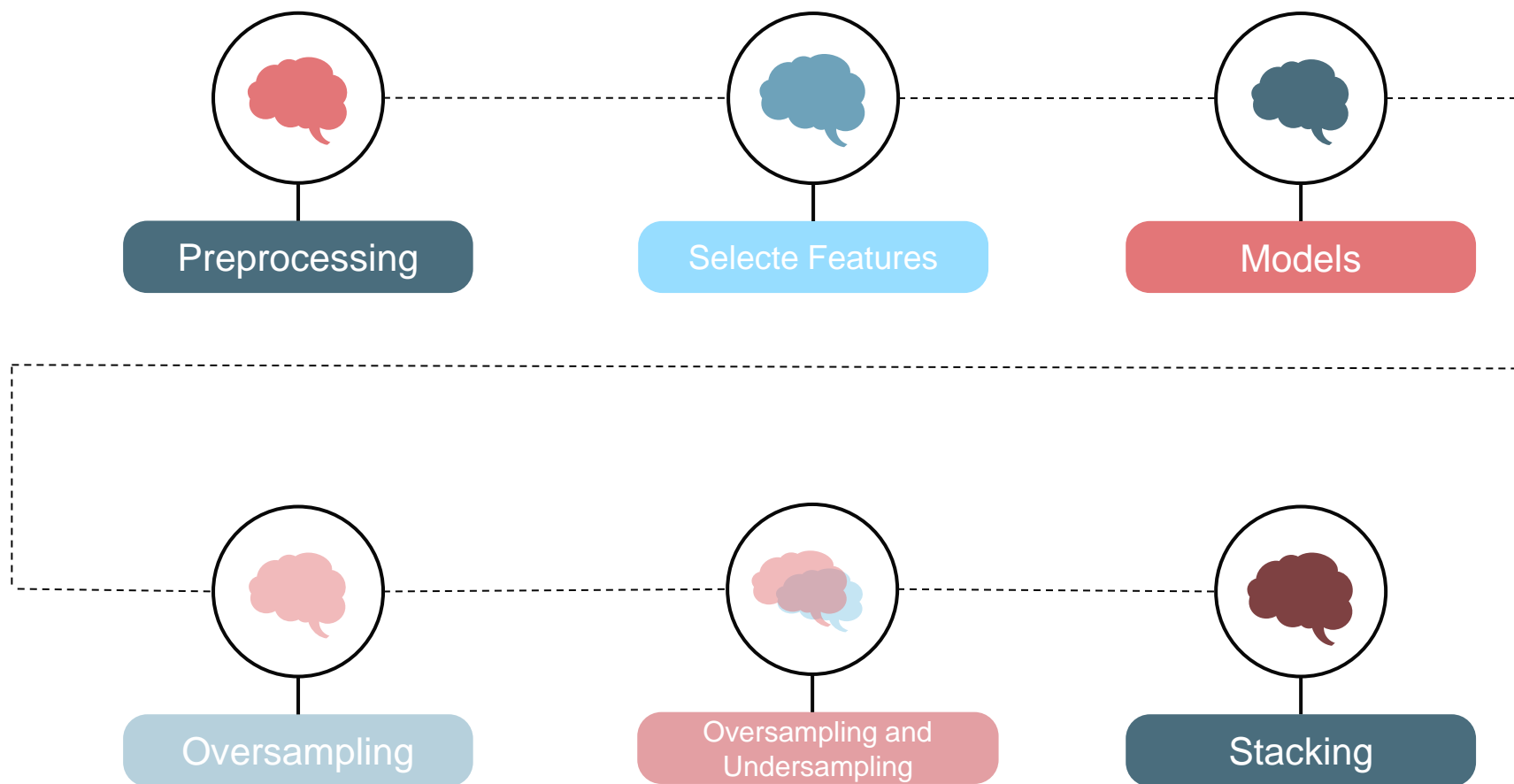
06

Assumption: Males are most susceptible to strokes due to high work-related stress.

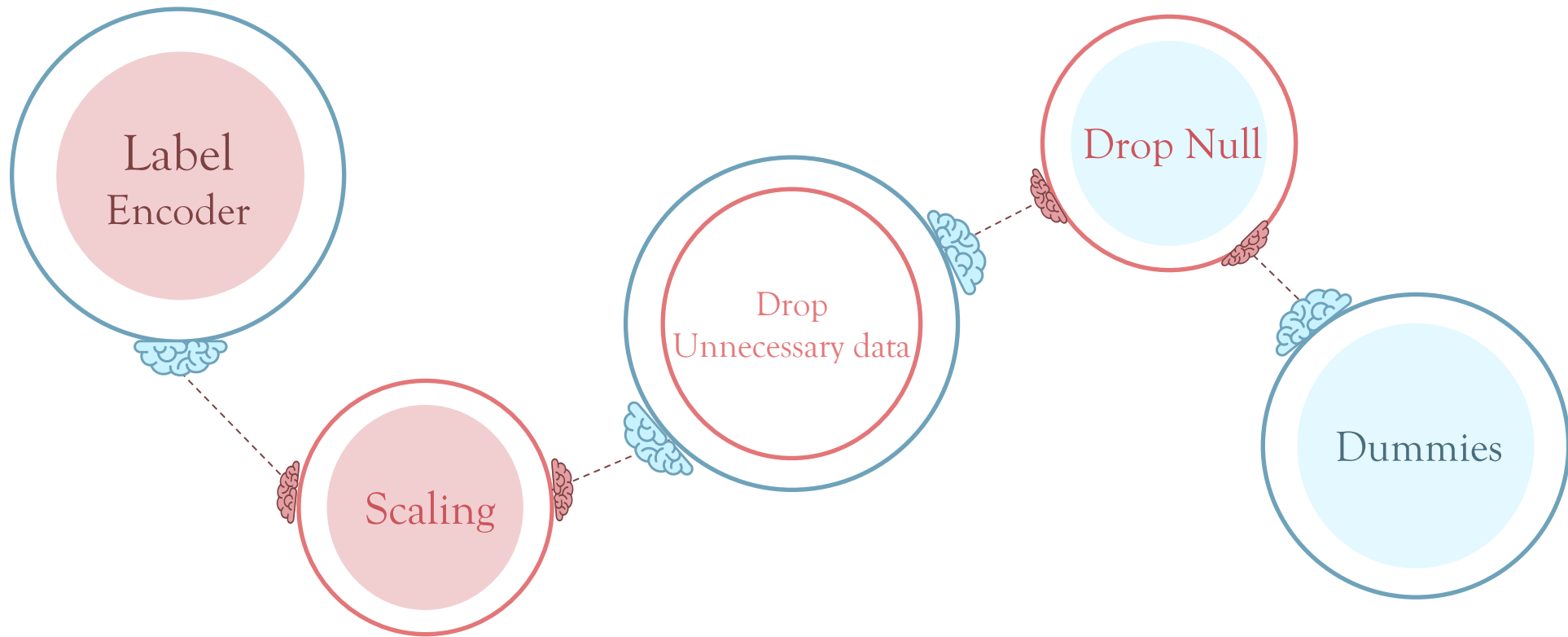
Male and Female in having a Stroke



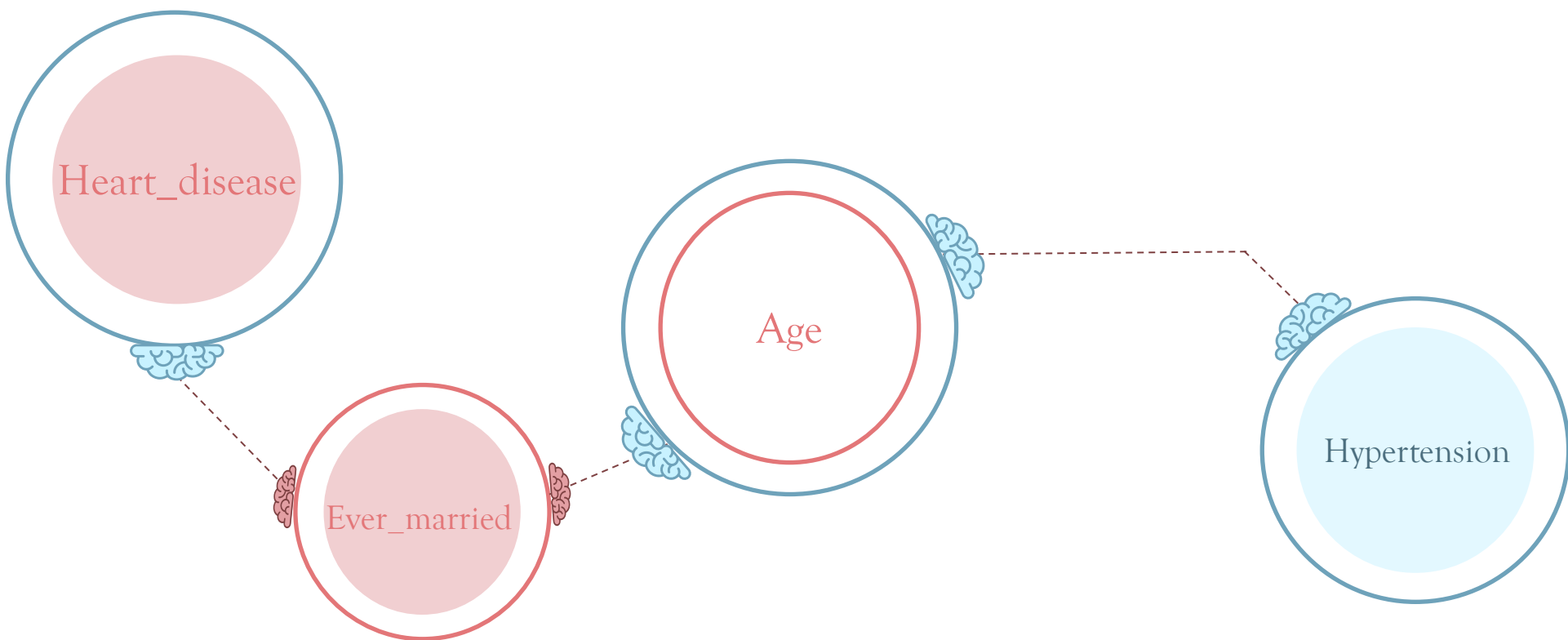
Algorithm



Preprocessing

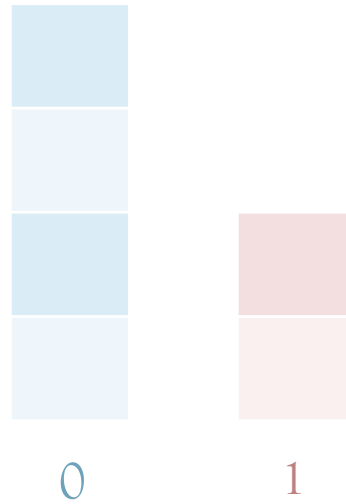


Selected Features



BUT !

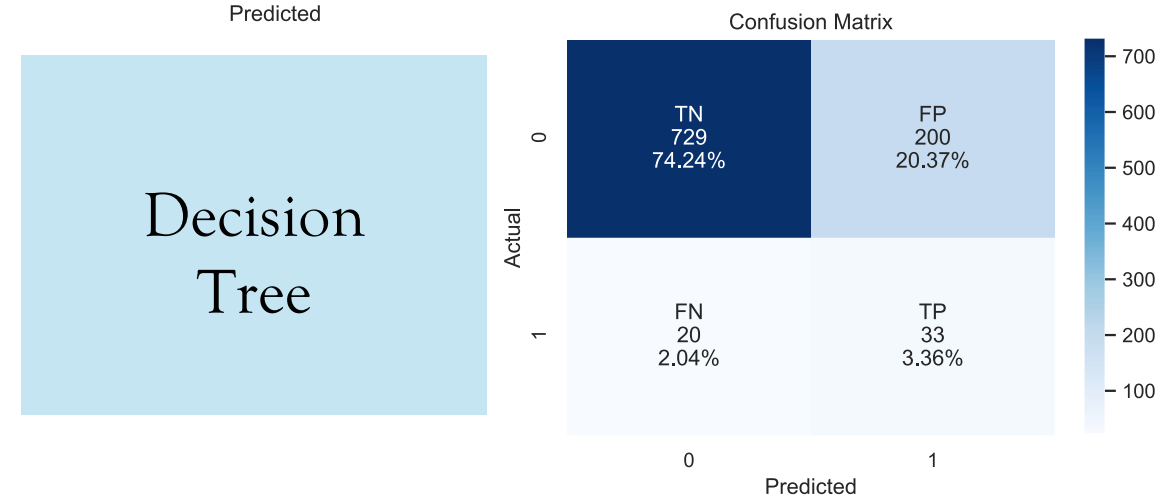
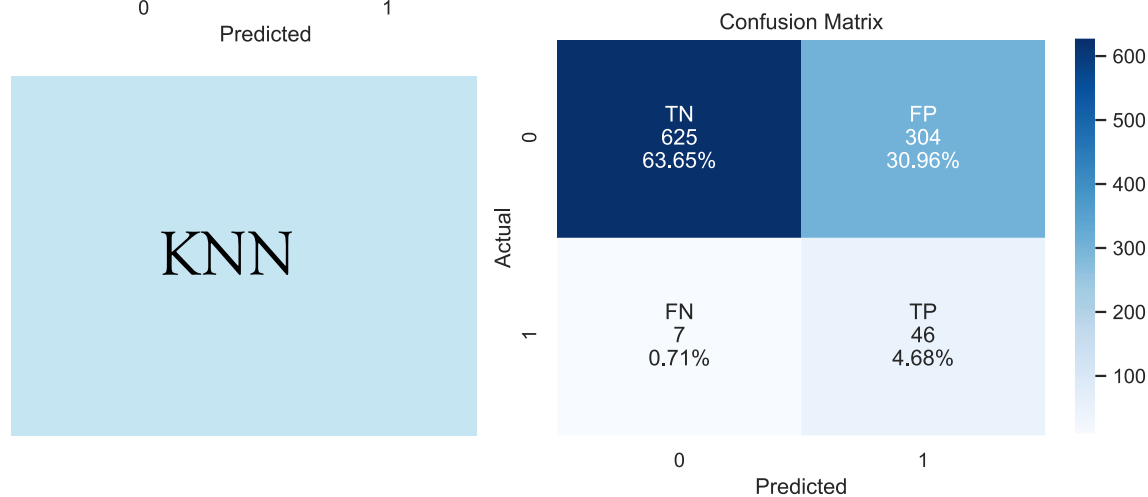
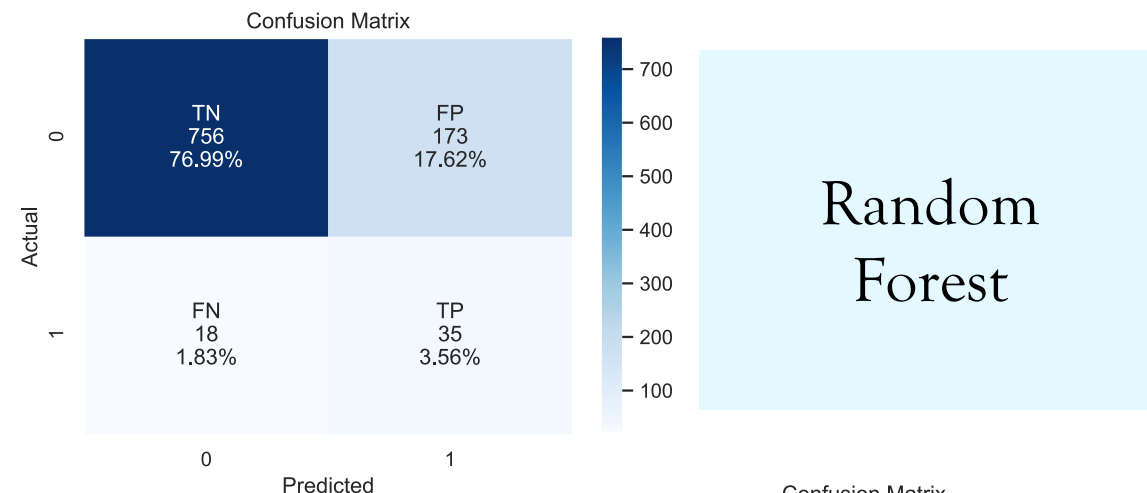
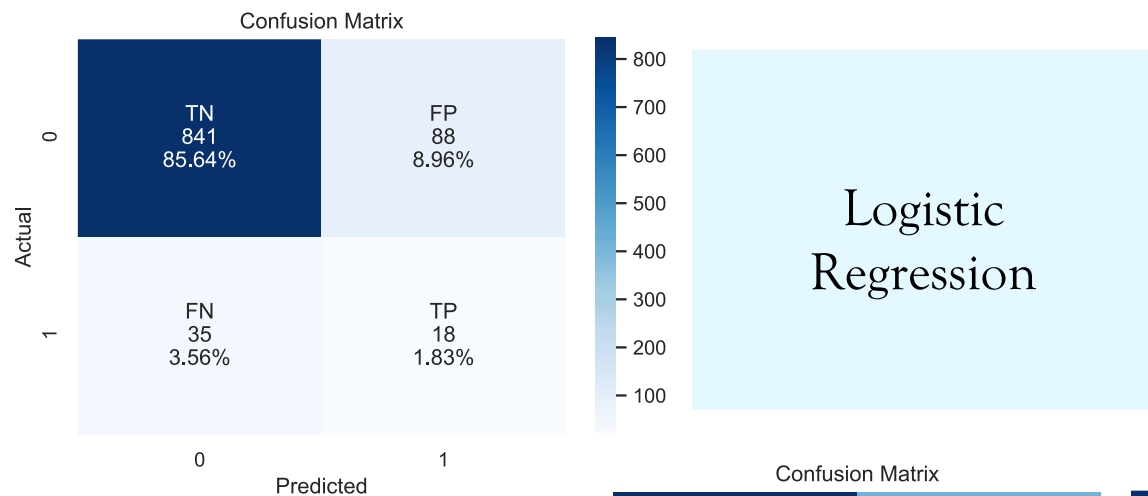
We found that we have a problem of imbalanced data set, namely that target of 1 is less than number of 0.



Oversampling

SMOTE

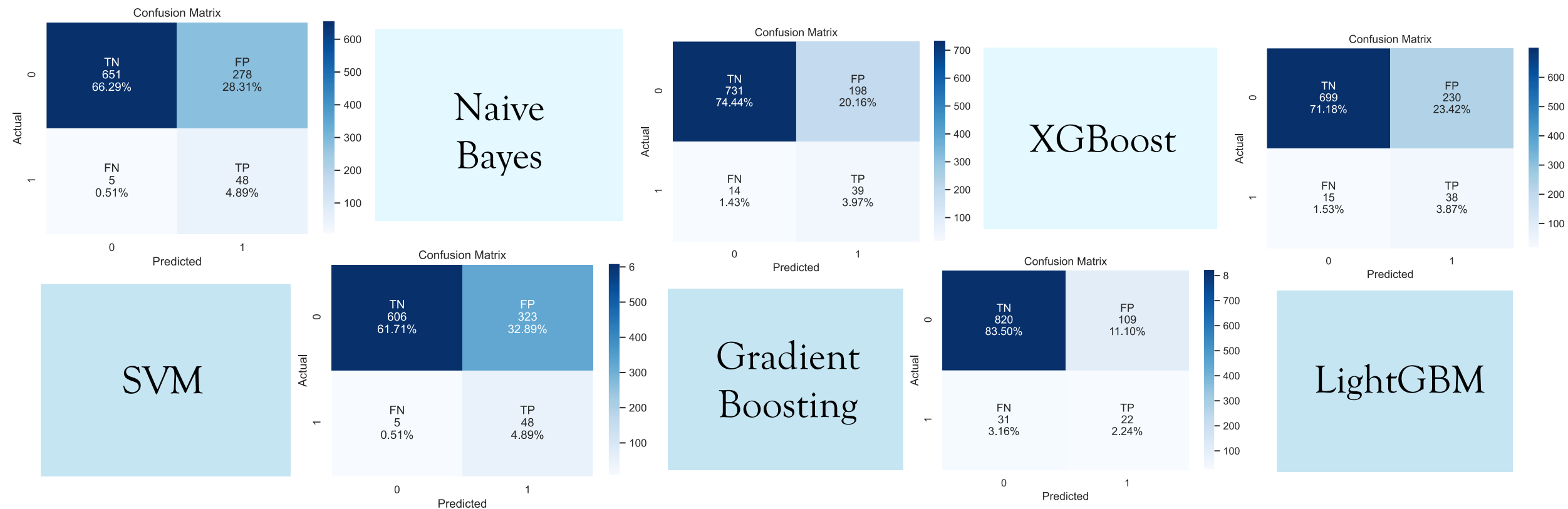
0 → 929 1 → 53



Oversampling

SMOTE

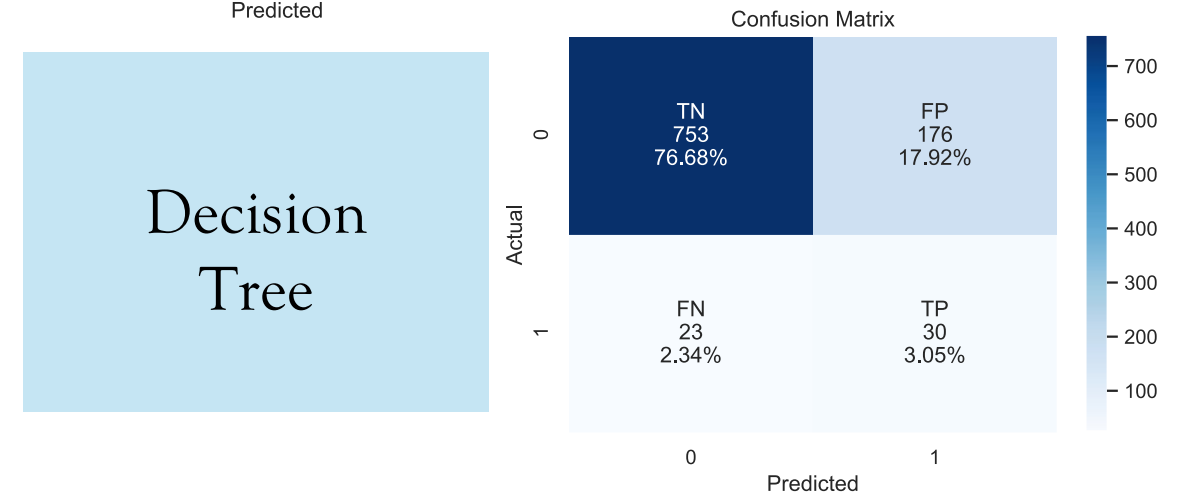
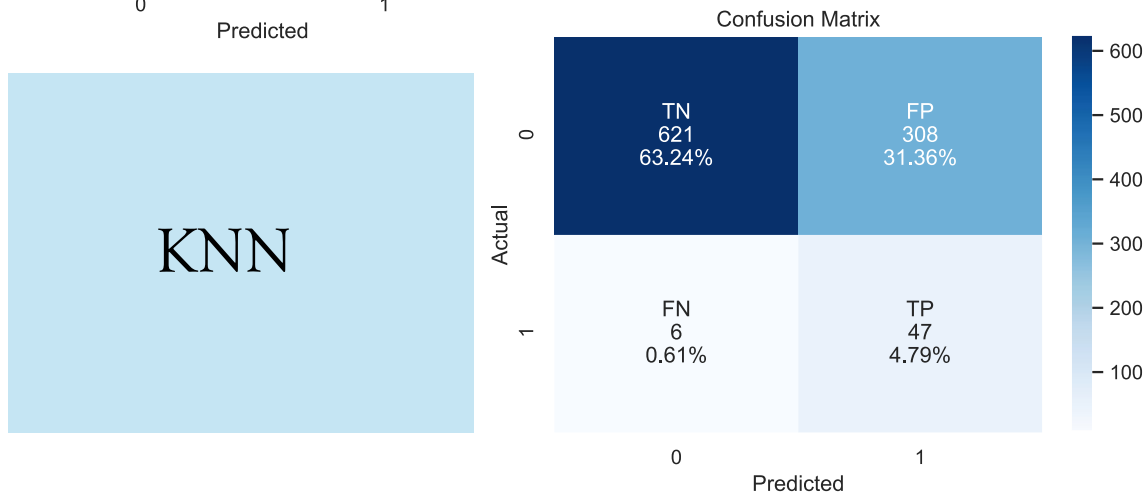
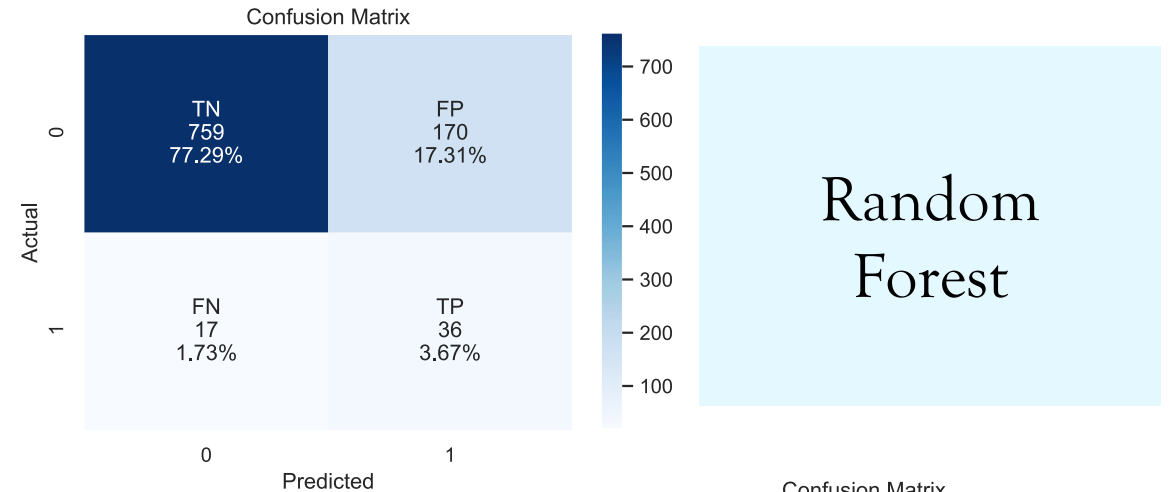
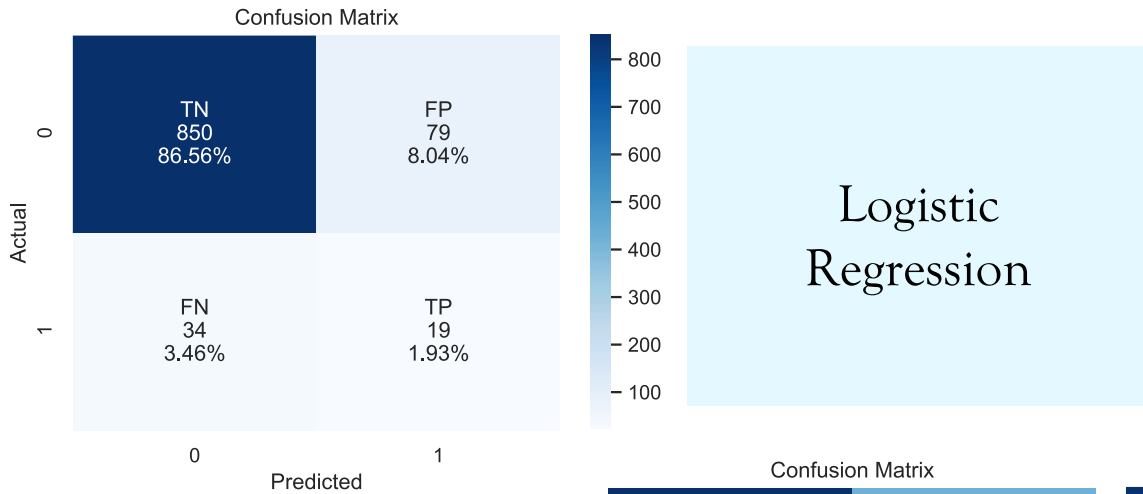
0 → 929 1 → 53



Oversampling & Undersampling

SMOTE + Tomek

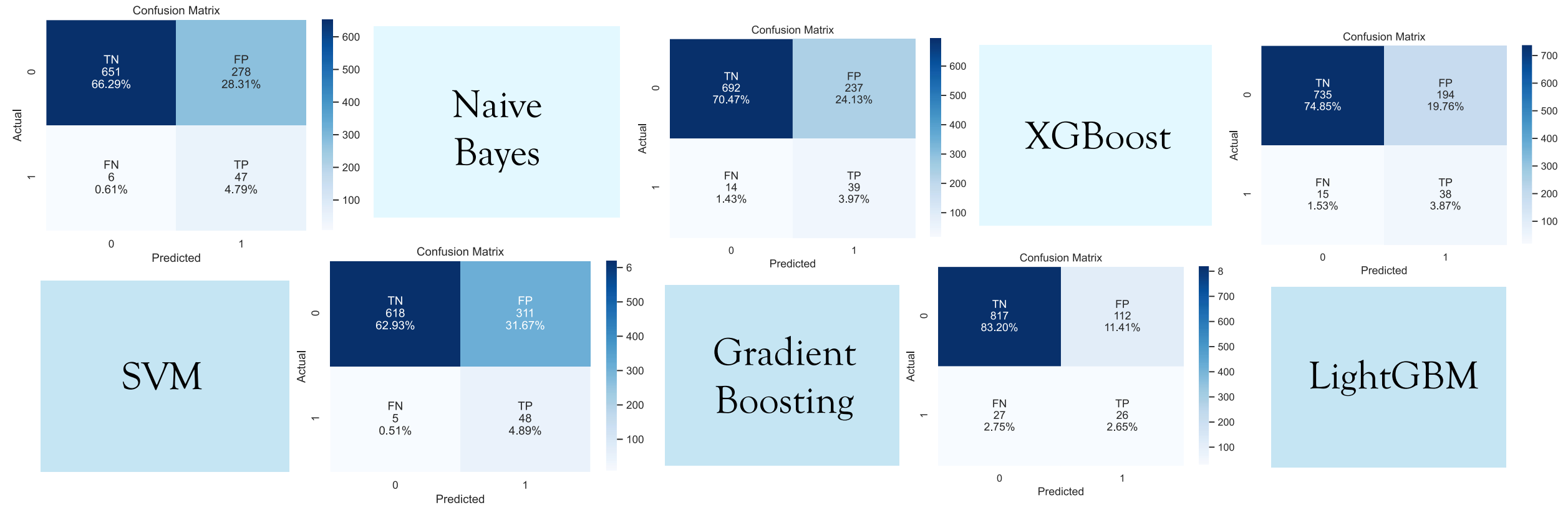
0 → 929 1 → 53



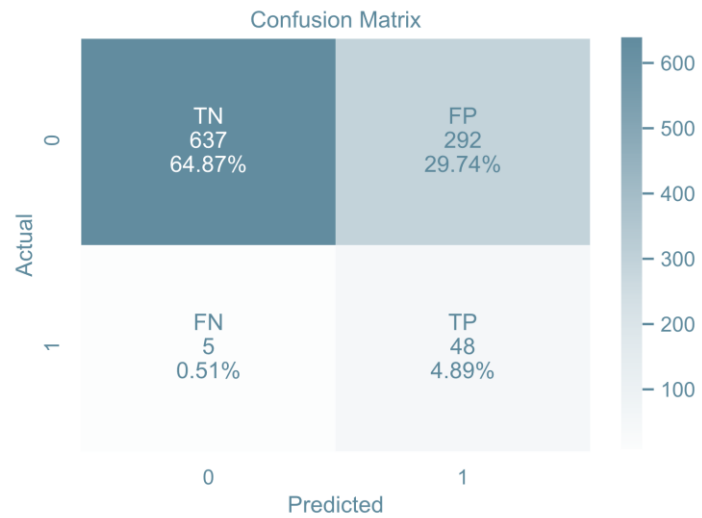
Oversampling & Undersampling

SMOTE + Tomek

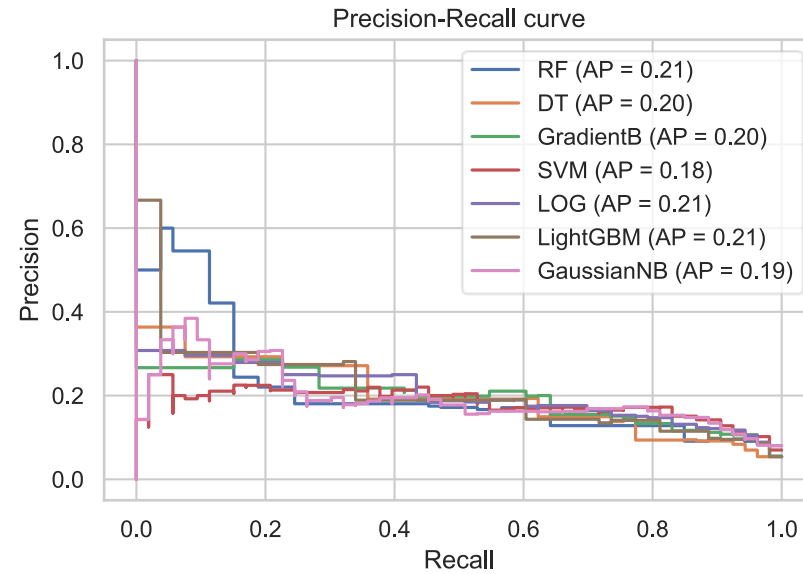
0 → 929 1 → 53



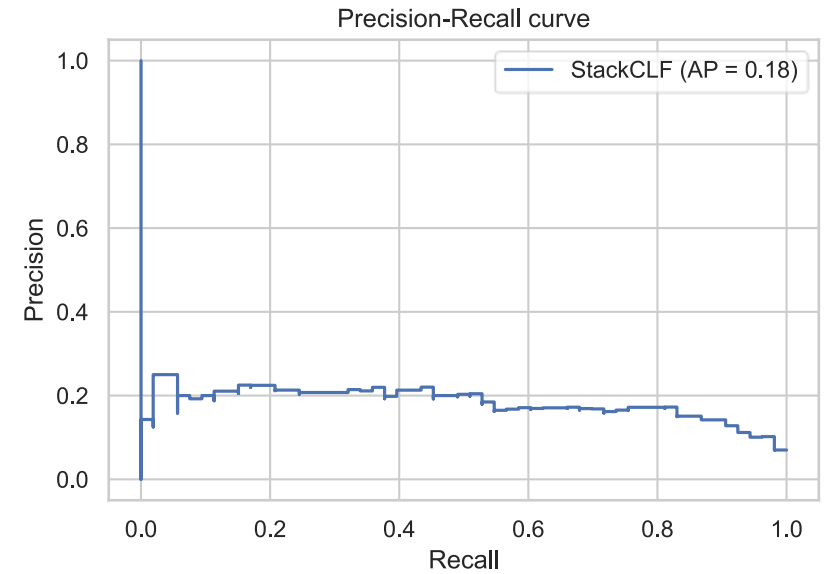
Stacking



Stacking Model



PRC for Models



PRC for Stacking Model



Challenges

01

Handling
Imbalance data

02

Find a suitable
hyperparameter

03


Long execution
time



Tools



Libraries



pandas, numpy, matplotlib, seaborn, plotly, sklearn, imblearn, pywaffle.



Software



Trello, GitHub, Jupyter, VSCode, Word & PowerPoint, Zoom.



Conclusion

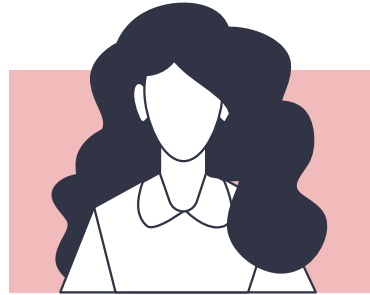
Do an awareness program that explains all the causes for being exposed to get a stroke, teach people how to do the first medical help until the Ambulance.



Build a platform to predict if any patient is exposed to get a stroke at any time, to call the patient and take the first step to prevent any bad situation.



Thank you



Feedback ?

