

ASSIGNMENT – 2

AIM:

To solve the given problems using Python and analyze the time complexities of the problems.

Qn1:

1. (a) Develop a Python program to find unique (non-repeating) elements in a list. That is, find those elements that do not have duplicates in the list. For example, in the list [3, 6, 9, 2, 3, 9, 1, 15, 21, 3, 1], the unique elements are [6, 2, 15, 21]. The order of elements in the output list should be the same as that in the original list.
- (b) What is the time complexity of your algorithm? You may ignore the improvements introduced by language specific implementations (say, using *set* in Python).

[CO1,K3]

- Develop a Python code that takes as input a value n , and generates a list of n unique random values.

[CO1,K3]

Pseudo Code:

```
1. find-unique-element ():  
   Inputs : list array  
   Output : unique-element array  
2. for each element i in array  
   if (count(i) in array == 1):  
       append i to new-array  
   end if  
end for  
3. return new-array
```

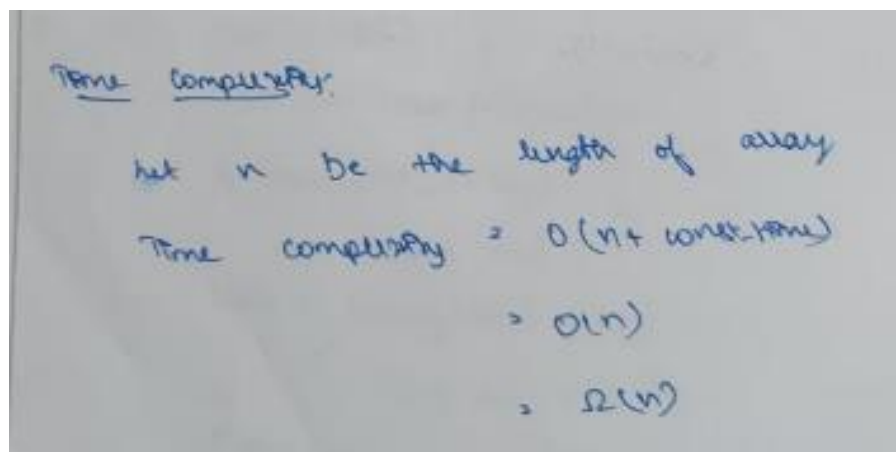
Source Code:

```
def getUnique(l):  
    unique = []  
    for i in l:  
        if l.count(i) == 1:  
            unique.append(i)  
    return unique  
  
l = [3,6,9,2,3,9,1,15,21,3,1]  
unique = getUnique(l)  
print("Unique elements: ", unique)
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Users\shaun\OneDrive - SSN Trust\DAA Lab\Assignment2> python 1.py  
Unique elements: [6, 2, 15, 21]
```

Time Complexity:



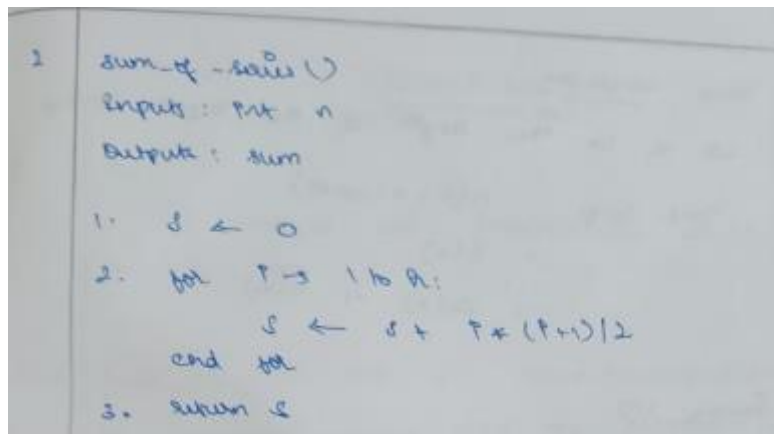
Qn2:

2. (a) Develop a Python program that when given an integer n as input, prints the sum of the following series up to n terms.

$$1 + (1 + 2) + (1 + 2 + 3) + \dots + (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n)$$

- (b) What is the time complexity of your code?

Pseudo Code:



Source Code:

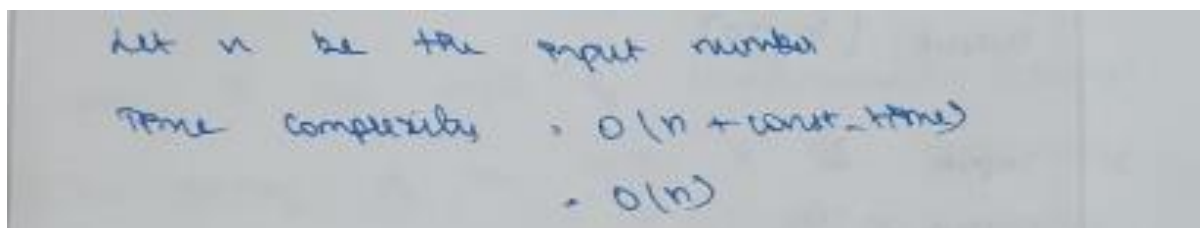
```
def sumSeries(n):
    sum = 0
    for i in range(n):
        sum += (i*(i+1))/2
    return sum

n = int(input("Enter n: "))
print("Sum of series: ", sumSeries(n))
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Users\shaun\OneDrive - SSN Trust\DAA Lab\Assignment2> python 2.py
Enter n: 10
Sum of series: 165.0
```

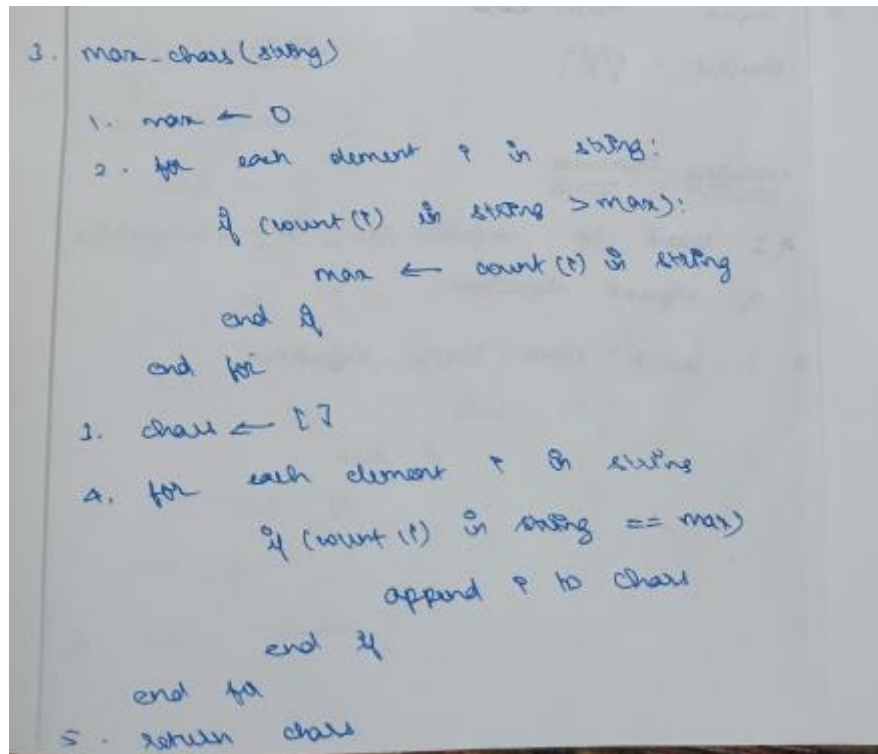
Time Complexity:



Qn3:

3. (a) Write a program to print all the most frequently occurring characters in a given string, as a list. For example, if the input string is "example", the output should be [e]. If the input string is "exist", then the output should be [e,x,i,s,t].
- (b) What is the complexity of your code?

Pseudo Code:



```
3. max_chars(string)
1. max ← 0
2. for each element 't' in string:
    if (count('t' in string) > max):
        max ← count('t' in string)
    end if
end for
3. chars ← []
4. for each element 't' in string:
    if (count('t' in string) == max):
        append 't' to chars
    end if
end for
5. return chars
```

Source Code:

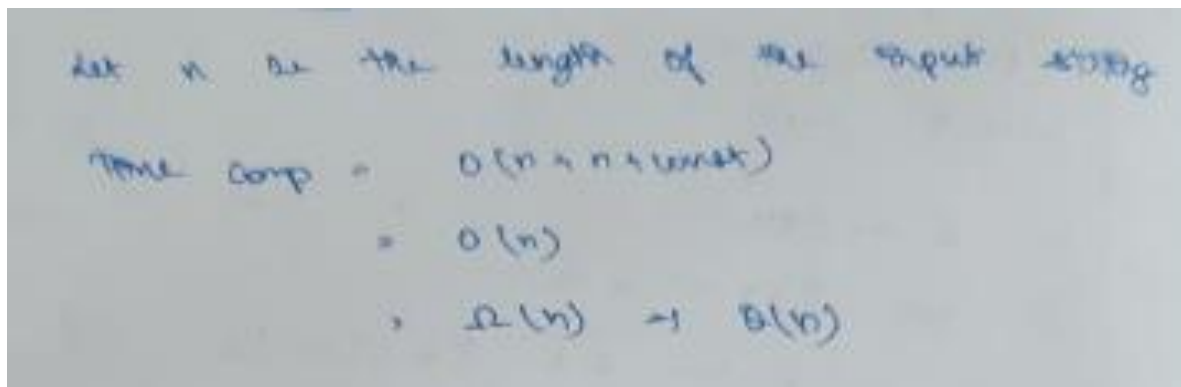
```
def getMostFreq(str):
    max = 1
    d = {}
    for i in str:
        if i in d:
            count = d[i] + 1
            if count > max:
                max = count
            d[i] = count
        else:
            d[i] = 1
    max_ = []
    for k,v in d.items():
        if v == max:
            max_.append(k)
```

```
        return max_  
  
str = input("Enter string: ")  
print("Mosst Frequent Characters: ", getMostFreq(str))
```

Output

```
PS C:\Users\shaun\OneDrive - SSN Trust\DAA Lab\Assignment2> python 3.py  
Enter string: example  
Mosst Frequent Characters: ['e']  
PS C:\Users\shaun\OneDrive - SSN Trust\DAA Lab\Assignment2> python 3.py  
Enter string: exist  
Mosst Frequent Characters: ['e', 'x', 'i', 's', 't']
```

Time Complexity:



Let n be the length of the input string

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Time Comp} &= O(n + n + \log n) \\ &= O(n) \\ &\therefore \Omega(n) \rightarrow O(n)\end{aligned}$$

Learning Outcomes:

- I learnt to analyse the time complexities of various algorithms
- I learnt how to implement various sorting and searching algorithms in Python