CSE441: Project Proposal Cryptanalysis of Hash Functions

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Introduction and Outline of Project

0.1 The Basics of Hash Functions

Hashing, as an overall process, is a function that maps plaintext data of any length into a fixed-length ciphertext output-often called a digest. Hash functions, unlike encryption, destroy information encoded in the plaintext, which means the function is one-way and cannot be reversed to obtain the plaintext again.

Hash functions are a widely used cryptographic algorithm. They can be used for a variety of purposes, such as data integrity verification, password storage, and digital fingerprint/signatures, and data indexing (often called hash-tables). Since hash functions serve vital purposes in modern cryptography and computer science, knowing the important mathematical properties of a hash function (and how these can be implemented in programs) is critical to understanding their function. Once the function and real-world implementation

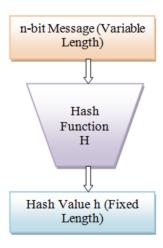


Figure 1: Basic diagram of a hash function

0.2 Outline of Project

Here is the sections of the project, along with a small description of what each of the sections would cover:

a.