

## **References** – taken from the instructions to Authors for the Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, NRC Research Press.

The author is responsible for verifying each reference against the original article. Each reference must be cited in the text using the surnames of the authors and the year, for example, (Walpole 1985) or Green and Brown (1990). Depending on the sentence construction, the names may or may not be in parentheses, but the year always is. If there are three or more authors, the citation should give the name of the first author followed by et al. (e.g., Green et al. 1991). If references occur that are not uniquely identified by the authors' names and year, use *a*, *b*, *c*, etc., after the year, for example, Green 1983a, 1983b; Green and Brown 1988a, 1988b, for the text citation and in the reference list.

Uniform reference locators (URLs) or digital object identifiers (DOIs) are useful in locating references on the Web, and authors are encouraged to include these; they should be added to the reference in the reference list (see example below).

### **Unpublished reports, private communications, and in-press references**

References to unpublished data, manuscripts in preparation or submitted to other journals, progress reports, and unpublished papers given at annual meetings are not cited in the reference list but may be included in parentheses in the text, giving all authors' names and initials. For a private communication, year of communication should also be given, as well as the individual's affiliation and location, e.g., (J.S. Jones, National Research Council of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, personal communication, 2010). If consultants' reports or other documents of limited circulation must be cited, they should carry with them an availability statement explaining where the document can be obtained. If an unpublished book or article has been **accepted for publication**, include it in the reference list followed by the notation "In press". Do not include volume and page number in an in-press reference, as these are subject to change before publication.

### **Presentation of the list**

The reference list must be double-spaced and placed at the end of the text. References must be listed in alphabetical order according to the name of the first author and not numbered. References with the same first author are listed in the following order. (i) Papers with **one author only** are listed first in chronological order, beginning with the earliest paper. (ii) Papers with **dual authorship** follow and are listed in alphabetical order by the last name of the second author. (iii) Papers with **three or more authors** appear after the dual-authored papers and are arranged chronologically.

### **General guidelines on references**

References should be selected judiciously and be largely restricted to significant, published literature. References should follow the form used in current issues of the Journal. The names of serials are abbreviated in the form given in *Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index (CASSI)* (Chemical Abstracts Service, 2540 Olentangy River Road, P.O. Box 3012, Columbus, OH 43210-0012, USA). In doubtful cases, authors should write the name of the serial in full. The Journal encourages the inclusion of issue numbers, which should be placed in parentheses after the volume number. The following bibliographic citations illustrate the punctuation, style, and abbreviations for references.

### **Examples of references types, including electronic references**

**Journal article with DOI:**

Newbury, M.G., and Ashworth, A.C. 2004. A fossil record of colonization and response of lacustrine fish populations to climate change. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* **61**(10): 1807–1816. doi:10.1139/F04-113.

**Journal article with URL:**

Newbury, M.G., and Ashworth, A.C. 2004. A fossil record of colonization and response of lacustrine fish populations to climate change. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* **61**(10): 1807–1816. Available from [http://pubs.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/cgi-bin/rp/rp2\\_abst\\_e?cifax\\_f04-113\\_61\\_ns\\_nf](http://pubs.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/cgi-bin/rp/rp2_abst_e?cifax_f04-113_61_ns_nf) [accessed 28 October 2005].

**Journal article available online only (with DOI):**

van der Sanden, J.J., and Hoekman, D.H. 2005. Review of relationships between grey-tone co-occurrence, semivariance, and autocorrelation based image texture analysis approaches [online]. *Can. J. Remote Sens.* **31**(3): 207–213. doi:10.1139/rs03-011.

**Entire issue of journal:**

Gordon, D.C., Jr., and Hourston, A.S. (*Editors*). 1983. Proceedings of the Symposium on the Dynamics of Turbid Coastal Environments. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* **40**(Suppl. 1).

**Report:**

Sanders, W.W., Jr., and Elleby, H.A. 1970. Distribution of wheel loads in highway bridges. National Cooperative Highway Research Program Report 83, Transportation Research Board, National Research Council, Washington, D.C.

**Book:**

Williams, R.A. 1987. Communication systems analysis and design. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J.

**Book in a series:**

Scott, W.B., and Crossman, E.J. 1973. Freshwater fishes of Canada. *Bull. Fish. Res. Board Can.* No. 184.

**Part of book:**

Healey, M.C. 1980. The ecology of juvenile salmon in Georgia Strait, British Columbia. *In* Salmonid ecosystems of the North Pacific. *Edited by* W.J. McNeil and D.C. Himsworth. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oreg. pp. 203–229.

**Paper in conference proceedings:**

Kemp, A.L.W. 1969. Organic matter in the sediments of Lakes Ontario and Erie. *In* Proceedings of the 12th Conference on Great Lakes Research, Ann Arbor, Mich., 5–7 May 1969. International Association for Great Lakes Research, Ann Arbor, Mich. pp. 237–249.

**Institutional publications and pamphlets:**

Dzikowski, P.A., Kirby, G., Read, G., and Richards, W.G. 1984. The climate for agriculture in Atlantic Canada. Available from the Atlantic Advisory Committee on Agrometeorology, Halifax, N.S. Publ. ACA 84-2-500. Agdex No. 070.

**Corporate author:**

American Public Health Association, American Water Works Association, and Water Pollution Control Federation. 1975. Standard methods for the examination of water and wastewater. 14th ed. American Public Health Association, American Water Works Association, and Water Pollution Control Federation, Washington, D.C.

**Thesis:**

Keller, C.P. 1987. The role of polysaccharidases in acid wall loosening of epidermal tissue from young *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. hypocotyls. M.Sc. thesis, Department of Botany, The University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.

**Web site citation:**

Quinion, M.B. 1998. Citing online sources: advice on online citation formats [online]. Available from <http://worldwidewords.org/articles/citation.htm> [accessed 20 October 2005].

**Translation:**

Koike, A., and Ogura, B. 1977. Selectivity of meshes and entrances of shrimp traps and crab traps. J. Tokyo Univ. Fish. 64: 1-11. [Translated from Japanese by Can. Transl. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 4950, 1983.]