

## References

- Complete I.T. (2024, November 4). *The History of Information Technology | Complete I.T.* Complete IT. <https://www.complete-it.co.uk/the-history-of-information-technology/>
- Data vs. information. (n.d.). Glossary. <https://resources.data.gov/glossary/data-vs.-information/>
- Mark, Dziak. (2025). Management Information System. EBSCO Research. <https://www.ebsco.com/research-starters/information-technology/management-information-system>
- Naseem, A., Shah, S. T. H., Khan, S. A., & Malik, A. W. (2017). Decision support system for optimum decision making process in threat evaluation and weapon assignment: Current status, challenges and future directions. *Annual Reviews in Control*, 43, 169–187. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arcontrol.2017.03.003>
- Libretexts. (2024, March 12). *1.3: The evolution and role of information systems*. Workforce LibreTexts. [https://workforce.libretexts.org/Courses/Evergreen\\_Valley\\_College/Information\\_Systems\\_for\\_Business\\_2e/01%3A\\_What\\_an\\_Information\\_System\\_is/1.03%3A\\_The\\_Evolution\\_and\\_Role\\_of\\_Information\\_Systems](https://workforce.libretexts.org/Courses/Evergreen_Valley_College/Information_Systems_for_Business_2e/01%3A_What_an_Information_System_is/1.03%3A_The_Evolution_and_Role_of_Information_Systems)
- Loshin, D. (2012). Business processes and information flow. In Elsevier eBooks (pp. 77–90). <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-385889-4.00006-5>
- Olson, K. (2021). What are data? Qualitative Health Research, 31(9), 1567–1569. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10497323211015960>
- Reasons why information systems are important for business today.* (n.d.). <https://www.ecpi.edu/blog/reasons-why-information-systems-are-important-for-business-today>
- Smith, C. L., & Brooks, D. J. (2013). Knowledge management. In Elsevier eBooks (pp. 177–198). <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-394436-8.00008-4>
- Warmouth, M., & Yen, D. (1992). A detailed analysis of executive information systems. *International Journal of Information Management*, 12(3), 192–208. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0268-4012\(92\)90003-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0268-4012(92)90003-9)
- Wordpress. (2025, September 8). What is an information system?. UC Berkeley I School Online. <https://ischoolonline.berkeley.edu/blog/what-is-information-systems/>
- Zwass, & Vladimir. (2025, August 29). Information system | Definition, Examples, & Facts. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/information-system>