

Final Assignment

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1 Quantum Teleportation , State Tomography

題目 | 題目 | Implement the quantum teleportation algorithm and transport the state $|\psi\rangle = \frac{|0\rangle+|1\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$ from Alice to Bob on IBMQ and perform the quantum state tomography to reconstruct the transported density matrix ρ on IBMQ.

1.1 Real Device

IBM Brisbane 共 127qubits(使用第 1,2,3 個), 運行時間:Dec 26, 2024 9:14 PM, 共耗時 31 秒, shots 用預設的 1024, QST 的部分使用 Qiskit 中 qiskit experiment 的 StateTomography 功能省去多個電路的建構直接獲取 Density matrix, 在 Real Device 上從原本

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 1/2 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

經過 Teleportation(如圖 1 所示) 後, Density matrix 變:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.4622395833 & 0.2517632378 - 0.0341796875i \\ 0.2517632378 + 0.0341796875i & 0.5377604167 \end{bmatrix}$$

明顯可見 Real Device 在 teleportation 前 $|+\rangle\langle+|$ 與 teleportation 後 ρ' 些微失真

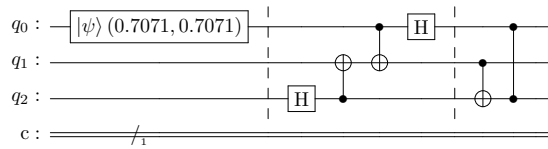


Figure 1: Teleportation Oracle(q_0 – Alice q_2 – Bob)

1.2 Simulator

相反地, Simulator 就表現得相對好, 從

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 1/2 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

變成

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.4927415739 & 0.4898720275 + 0.009440322i \\ 0.4898720275 - 0.009440322i & 0.5072584261 \end{bmatrix}$$

基本上 Density matrix 非常相似

2 Characteristic of Reconstructed Density Matrix

2.1 Fedility

考慮 $F(\rho, \rho') = (\text{Tr} \sqrt{\sqrt{\rho} \rho' \sqrt{\rho}})^2$ Qiskit 可以用一行指令看出 brisbane 的 ρ 與 ρ' 的 $F(\rho, \rho') = 0.7517632$, Simulator 上的 $F(\rho, \rho') = 0.989872$

Device	Fedility
brisbane	0.7517632
Simulator	0.989872

表 1: Fedility.

2.2 Negativity

同理, Negativity of qubit q2: 0.0025784721575329295 (brisbane), Negativity of qubit q2: 0.019520752071117475 (Simulator)

Device	Negativity
brisbane	0.002578472
Simulator	0.01952075

表 2: Negativity.

3 Bell Inequality

Check if experiment on IBMQ violates:

$$|\langle QS \rangle + \langle RS \rangle + \langle RT \rangle - \langle QT \rangle| \leq 2$$

首先, 將 QSRT 等事件定義成量子的算子, 再找期望值 $\text{ex.} \langle \hat{Q} \hat{S} \rangle = \langle \psi | (\hat{Q} \otimes \hat{S}) | \psi \rangle$ 等最後可得:

$$|-0.7071 + (-0.7071) + (-0.7071) + (-0.7071)| \leq 2$$

i.e CHSH value = 2.8284271247461894

詳見程式碼 [於此](https://github.com/Shawn178178/GenerativeAI) <https://github.com/Shawn178178/GenerativeAI>