Cyclist Analysis 2023-02

2023-03-09

Case Study to complete Google Data Analytics Certificate. Investigate how

```
#import library and files
library(tidyverse)

── Attaching core tidyverse packages ──────────────────────── tidyverse 2.0.0 ──
✔ dplyr     1.1.0     ✔ forcats   1.0.0
✔ forcats   1.0.0     ✔ stringr   1.5.0
✔ ggplot2   3.4.1     ✔ tibble    3.1.8
✔ lubridate 1.9.2     ✔ tidyr     1.3.0
✔ purrr     1.0.1
── Conflicts ────────────────────────── tidyverse_conflicts() ──
✖ dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
✖ dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
ℹ Use the ]8;;http://conflicted.r-lib.org/conflicted package]8;; to force all conflicts to become errors

library(lubridate)
library(ggplot2)
getwd()

[1] "/Users/chinghuan/Desktop/Data Analysis Project/Google Data analysis Project/DA Project 1"

setwd("/Users/chinghuan/Desktop/Data Analysis Project/Google Data analysis Project/DA Project 1")
file202302 <- read_csv("202302-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 196445 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202301 <- read_csv("202301-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 190301 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

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file202212 <- read_csv("202212-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 181806 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202211 <- read_csv("202211-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 337735 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202210 <- read_csv("202210-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 558685 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202209 <- read_csv("202209-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 701339 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202208 <- read_csv("202208-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 785932 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202207 <- read_csv("202207-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 823488 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202206 <- read_csv("202206-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 769204 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202205 <- read_csv("202205-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 634858 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202204 <- read_csv("202204-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 371249 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

file202203 <- read_csv("202203-divvy-tripdata.csv")

Rows: 284042 Columns: 13
── Column specification ────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
Delimiter: ","
chr  (7): ride_id, rideable_type, start_station_name, start_station_id, end_...
dbl  (4): start_lat, start_lng, end_lat, end_lng
dttm (2): started_at, ended_at

ℹ Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
ℹ Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

colnames(all_trip)

##  [1] "ride_id"            "rideable_type"      "started_at"
##  [4] "ended_at"           "start_station_name" "start_station_id"
##  [7] "end_station_name"   "end_station_id"     "start_lat"
## [10] "start_lng"          "end_lat"            "end_lng"
## [13] "member_casual"

all_trip <- all_trip %>% mutate(member_casual = recode(member_casual,"Subscriber"="member","Customer"="casual"))

all_trip$date <- as.Date(all_trip$started_at)
all_trip$month <- format(as.Date(all_trip$date),"%m")
all_trip$day <- format(as.Date(all_trip$date),"%d")
all_trip$year <- format(as.Date(all_trip$date),"%Y")
all_trip$day_of_week <- format(as.Date(all_trip$date),"%A")

all_trip_v2 <- all_trip[!(all_trip$start_station_name == "HQ QR" | all_trip$ride_length < 0),]
#remove station name = HQ QR or ride_length < 0 in row
all_trip_v2 <- na.omit(all_trip_v2)

summary(all_trip_v2$ride_length)

##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##       0     358     628    1013    1128 2061244

aggregate(all_trip_v2$ride_length ~ all_trip_v2$member_casual, FUN = mean)

##   all_trip_v2$member_casual all_trip_v2$ride_length
## 1                    casual                1431.7778
## 2                    member                 741.6402

aggregate(all_trip_v2$ride_length ~ all_trip_v2$member_casual, FUN = median)

##   all_trip_v2$member_casual all_trip_v2$ride_length
## 1                    casual                   821
## 2                    member                   533

aggregate(all_trip_v2$ride_length ~ all_trip_v2$member_casual, FUN = max)

##   all_trip_v2$member_casual all_trip_v2$ride_length
## 1                    casual                2061244
## 2                    member                 89872

aggregate(all_trip_v2$ride_length ~ all_trip_v2$member_casual, FUN = min)

##   all_trip_v2$member_casual all_trip_v2$ride_length
## 1                    casual                      0
## 2                    member                      0

aggregate(all_trip_v2$ride_length ~ all_trip_v2$member_casual + all_trip_v2$day_of_week, FUN = mean)

##    all_trip_v2$member_casual all_trip_v2$day_of_week all_trip_v2$ride_length
## 1                     casual                  Friday                1329.3954
## 2                     member                  Friday                 727.6553
## 3                     casual                  Monday                1498.9929
## 4                     member                  Monday                 760.2161
## 5                     casual                Saturday                1593.5945
## 6                     member                Saturday                 836.6621
## 7                     casual                  Sunday                1617.6841
## 8                     member                  Sunday                 827.1996
## 9                     casual                Thursday                1262.9010
## 10                    member                Thursday                 716.3709
## 11                    casual                 Tuesday                1263.8653
## 12                    member                 Tuesday                 706.2551
## 13                    casual               Wednesday                1221.2367
## 14                    member               Wednesday                 705.9936

all_trip_v2$day_of_week <- ordered(all_trip_v2$day_of_week, levels=c("Sunday", "Monday", "Tuesday", "Wednesday", "Thursday", "Friday", "Saturday"))
aggregate(all_trip_v2$ride_length ~ all_trip_v2$member_casual + all_trip_v2$day_of_week, FUN = mean)

##    all_trip_v2$member_casual all_trip_v2$day_of_week all_trip_v2$ride_length
## 1                     casual                  Sunday                1617.6841
## 2                     member                  Sunday                 827.1996
## 3                     casual                  Monday                1498.9929
## 4                     member                  Monday                 715.6583
## 5                     casual                 Tuesday                1263.8653
## 6                     member                 Tuesday                 706.2551
## 7                     casual               Wednesday                1221.2367
## 8                     member               Wednesday                 705.9936
## 9                     casual                Thursday                1262.9010
## 10                    member                Thursday                 716.3709
## 11                    casual                  Friday                1329.3954
## 12                    member                  Friday                 727.6553
## 13                    casual                Saturday                1593.5945
## 14                    member                Saturday                 836.6621

all_trip_v2 %>%
  mutate(weekday = wday(started_at, label = TRUE)) %>%  #creates weekday field using wday()
  group_by(member_casual, weekday) %>%  #groups by usertype and weekday
  summarise(number_of_rides = n()      #calculates the number of rides and average duration
  ,average_duration = mean(ride_length)) %>%  # calculates the average duration
  arrange(member_casual, weekday)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'member_casual'. You can override using the
## `.groups` argument.

## # A tibble: 14 × 4
## # Groups:   member_casual [2]
##    member_casual weekday number_of_rides average_duration
##    <chr>         <ord>            <int>            <dbl>
##  1 casual        Sun             309228            1618.
##  2 casual        Mon             215299            1467.
##  3 casual        Tue             203095            1264.
##  4 casual        Wed             208054            1221.
##  5 casual        Thu             233378            1263.
##  6 casual        Fri             251968            1329.
##  7 casual        Sat             347383            1594.
##  8 member        Sun             318117             827.
##  9 member        Mon             387378             716.
## 10 member        Tue             434884             706.
## 11 member        Wed             427602             706.
## 12 member        Thu             427665             716.
## 13 member        Fri             371170             728.
## 14 member        Sat             347383             836.

all_trip_v2 %>%
  mutate(weekday = wday(started_at, label = TRUE)) %>%
  group_by(member_casual, weekday) %>%
  summarise(number_of_rides = n()
  ,average_duration = mean(ride_length)) %>%
  arrange(member_casual, weekday)  %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = weekday, y = number_of_rides, fill = member_casual)) +
  geom_col(position = "dodge")

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'member_casual'. You can override using the
## `.groups` argument.
```



```
all_trip_v2 %>%
  mutate(weekday = wday(started_at, label = TRUE)) %>%
  group_by(member_casual, weekday) %>%
  summarise(number_of_rides = n()
            ,average_duration = mean(ride_length)) %>%
  arrange(member_casual, weekday)  %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = weekday, y = average_duration, fill = member_casual)) +
  geom_col(position = "dodge")

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'member_casual'. You can override using the
## `.groups` argument.
```