Project Charter
<Personal Food Log App>
<Group 5>

University of Ottawa
School of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
ELG 5100 Group Project

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#### Section 1. Charter Introduction

#### 1.1 Document Change Control

| Revision<br>Number | Date of Issue | Author(s)                                    | Brief Description of Change       |
|--------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1.0                | 2019/09/20    | Xu Zhang, Yuhao<br>Shen, Yi Pang, Ke<br>Yang | First Version of Project Charter  |
| 2.0                | 2019/09/27    | Xu Zhang, Yuhao<br>Shen, Yi Pang, Ke<br>Yang | Second Version of Project Charter |
| 3.0                | 2019/09/29    | Xu Zhang, Yuhao<br>Shen, Yi Pang, Ke<br>Yang | Third Version of Project Charter  |

#### 1.2 Executive Summary

We are in an age where Fitbit and similar personal health devices and apps have become prevalent. Digital Health Inc. would like to be able to log what food a person is eating on a daily basis. Recently, Digital Health Inc. has posted an official RFB and they are already sending a draft of this bid to their existing suppliers. Our company has a lead who has been able to receive this RFB draft.

In our project, we prepare to build a highly scalable cross platform mobile app which uses Artificial Intelligence (AI) for food identification and calorie calculation and can achieve high accuracy.

The major milestones of our project will be: Project charter, Detailed plan & proof of concept, Demo and Final product. And key deliverables of our project will be: Login and Sign Up, Photo Taken for Food, Photo Analysis, Database update and Result Output. Finally, the key risks in our project can be: Performance, Time schedule, Requirement and client.

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#### 1.3 Authorization

This project charter formally authorizes the existence of the project, <Personal Food Log App>, and provides the project manager with the authority to apply organizational resources to project activities described herein. If there is a change in the project scope, the project charter will be updated and submitted for re-approval.

Xu Zhang

Full name Date: 2019/09/30

Project Manager

Yuhao Shen

Full name Date: 2019/09/30

Project Manager

Yi Pang

Full name Date: 2019/09/30

Project Manager

Ke Yang

Full name Date: 2019/09/30

Project Manager

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## Section 2. Project Overview

## 2.1 Project Summary

Our project is based on RFB posted by Digital Health Inc., which require us to develop a highly scalable cross platform mobile app which uses Artificial Intelligence (AI) for food identification and calorie calculation and can achieve high accuracy. We have four project managers in our team who are also stakeholders for this project.

## 2.1.1 Project Goals, Business Outcomes and Objectives

| No. | Goals  | Objectives   | Business Outcomes   |
|-----|--|--|---|
| 1   | Food identification and calorie calculation        | At or near the top of the list of existing VBM systems in terms of accuracy  | Main selling point of our product   |
| 2   | Ease of use and pleasantness                       | Achieve great pleasantness and ease of use   | Bring good experience for our customers   |
| 3   | Detect each food ingredient                        | Detect each food ingredient that is visually detectable  | It can report the food ingredient<br>which can perform better than<br>other apps and can attract more<br>customers      |
| 4   | Assume that what exists on the surface of the food | The system can assume that what exists on the surface of the food, continues down to the bottom of it more or less uniformly   | This can achieve higher accuracy<br>for our food logging and become<br>one of our main selling point                    |
| 5   | Calculate weight of each ingredient                | Calculating the visible surface of<br>the ingredient, then calculating<br>the volume of the ingredient, and<br>then using food density tables to<br>convert volume to weight | This function and help our app<br>better calculating calories in food<br>and have better suggestion to our<br>customers |
| 6   | Measure the actual dimensions of the image         | Using auto-calibration techniques  | Improve accuracy of our calculating   |
| 7   | Highly scalable                                    | Storage, processing, and communication need to be highly scalable  | Can improve performance by using, and can customized by using   |
| 8   | Cross-platform                                     | The app itself should run on the most common mobile platforms: Android and iOS   | Can be used by android and ios customer which expand our market   |

#### 2.1.2 Project Scope

In our project, we prepare to develop a highly scalable cross platform mobile app which uses Artificial Intelligence (AI) for food identification and calorie calculation and can achieve high accuracy.

#### 2.1.3 Boundaries

| Activities In Scope          | Activities Out of Scope  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. Food logging              | Taking food pictures and analyze these pictures then save them in our database                 |
| 2. Ingredient identification | Using deep learning technique to detect and identify food ingredients                          |
| 3. Calculate calories        | Based on ingredient identification and ingredient calories chart, calculating calories in food |
| 4. Generate report           | Generating a final report to user  |
| 5. Scalability               | Using cloud computing platform to build backend service such as AWS                            |
| 6. Cross platform            | Using cloud computing platform to develop cross-platform product                               |

#### 2.2 Milestones

| Project Milestone   | Description                    | Expected Date |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Charter          | Finish project charter         | 09/30/2019    |
| 2. Project Plan     | Finish detailed project plan   | 10/28/2019    |
| 3. Proof of Concept | Finish proof of concept        | 10/28/2019    |
| 4. Demo             | Build the demo for our project | 11/05/2019    |
| 5. Product          | Develop final product          | 11/28/2019    |

#### 2.3 Deliverables

Our final deliverable is an App for users to know their daily food take in as energy. We will have 5 main functions to achieve this goal. The most crucial ones are photo-taken and ingredients analysis. In order to have a more efficient algorithm to give a better user experience, we would apply deep learning in our database. We also want to have a profile for users, in case they want to have a long-term monitor of their daily food take in, this would be personalized. For the final result output, we want to have an intuitive conclusion, so we would have a verbal and graphical combination to give a final report of energy take. Details can be found in this chart.

| Project Deliver         | able 1: Login and Sign Up  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Stakeholder:            | <ul> <li>Digital Health Inc. Control the database of all registered users and their profiles.</li> <li>Personal Food Log App users. Input personal information to control data of their future food take in.</li> </ul>  |
| Description:            | Sign up function for the first-time users, who want to have a long-term food record, to input their personal information, for example, height weight, age, etc., so that the Digital Health Inc. could have better user profile control for all the future data input. Login function for users who want to record their daily food take in.                   |
| Acceptance<br>Criteria: | Single window, one form, two buttons to distinguish between login and sign up  |
| Project Deliver         | able 2: Photo Taken for Food   |
| Stakeholder:            | Personal Food Log App users. Take a photo of the food they take in.  |
| Description:            | A basic and fundamental function for our app, take a photo of food to have future analysis.  |
| Acceptance<br>Criteria: | One button on the homepage, get access to the camera and photo library.  |
| <b>Project Deliver</b>  | able 3: Photo Analysis   |
| Stakeholder:            | Digital Health Inc. Analyze all the food ingredients from the photo.   |
| Description:            | Distinguish all visible food ingredients from the photo, estimate the volume of each ingredients, and then get the weight of each and transfer to calories. This all done in the back-end of this App.   |
| Acceptance<br>Criteria: | Back-end analysis technology and calculate   |
| Project Deliver         | able 4: Database update (Food Logging)   |
| Stakeholder:            | Digital Health Inc. Update the ingredient database.  |
| Description:            | After each photo has been uploaded, check whether there is any new ingredient. If there is, update our ingredient database, so that the whole algorithm would be more efficient.   |
| Acceptance<br>Criteria: | Back-end Deep Learning technology.   |
| Project Deliver         | able 5: Result Output  |
| Stakeholder:            | <ul> <li>Digital Health Inc. Save current results to the database.</li> <li>Personal Food Log App users. Get a clear report of their energy takes in.</li> </ul>   |
| Description:            | After analysis from the back-end, App users would get a clear report (verbal and graphical) of their energy take in, for example, calories, carbohydrates, etc. For the Digital Health Inc., they can check whether the users are logged in or not. If the status of the user is login, then save this to his or her personal record, and update the database. |
| Acceptance<br>Criteria: | Single window, show the verbal and graphical result  |

## 2.4 Project Cost Estimate and Source of Funding

## 2.4.1 Project Cost Estimate (For Project Charter)

For our project cost estimate, we basically count cost of the project plan phase. Our project management team is a group of 4. We searched the average salary for Project Manager is about 96k CAD per year, so we use this as a standard to estimate our cost during the project planning stage. Future development and professional services, such as web or database service, are not included in this cost estimation.

| Deliverables | Login and Sign<br>up<br>(3 days)    | Photo Taken for<br>Food<br>(4 days) | Photo Analysis<br>(7 days)        | Database update (10 days)            | Result Output (1 week)            |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Salary       | 3.4k CAD<br>(4 project<br>managers) | 4.6k CAD<br>(4 project<br>managers) | 8k CAD<br>(4 project<br>managers) | 11.5k CAD<br>(4 project<br>managers) | 8k CAD<br>(4 project<br>managers) |
| O&M          | 500 CAD                             | 500 CAD                             | 1000 CAD                          | 1500 CAD                             | 500 CAD                           |
| Sub-total    | 3.9k CAD                            | 5.1k CAD                            | 9k CAD                            | 13k CAD                              | 8.5k CAD                          |
| Total        | 39.5k CAD                           |                                     |                                   |                                      |                                   |

# 2.5 Project Risks, Assumptions, and Constraints

# 2.5.1 Risks

| No. | Risk Description                 | Probability<br>(H/M/L) | Impact<br>(H/M/L) | Risk<br>Management<br>Plan                                       | ОРІ |
|-----|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--|-----|
|     | Client not common to see         | L                      | L                 | Accept,  |     |
|     | Changes of Market                | L                      | Н                 | Transfer, Buy insurance  |     |
|     | Inaccurate estimates of schedule | М                      | Н                 | Avoid, Extend the schedule to eliminate                          |     |
|     | User's inaccurate expectations   | L                      | M                 | Mitigate,<br>Write Clearly<br>user document                      |     |
|     | Team misunderstand requirements  | L                      | М                 | Avoid, Communicate and clarify requirements in time and plainly. |     |

# 2.5.2 Assumptions

| No. | Assumptions   |
|-----|---|
|     | It is assumed that all the requirements fit the client's expectations                                   |
|     | It is assumed that all the Techniques involved in our project plan can be supported by the Health.ca In |
|     | It is assumed that the 1st version can be delivered on time   |
|     | It is assumed that the process of project plan and app development respects the Private Policy          |
|     | It is assumed that the project is under the budget  |

## 2.5.3 Constraints

The following table lists the conditional factors within which the project must operate or fit.

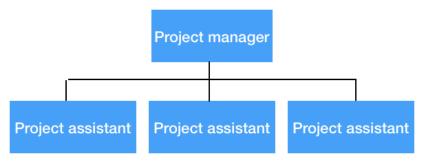
| No. | Cate<br>gory | Constraints    |  |
|-----|--------------|----------------|--|
|     |              | Requirements   | Client provide all the requirements                |
|     |              | Techniques     | Development people comes from the Health.ca<br>Inc |
|     |              | Schedule       | Fixed deadline for the Project Plan                |
|     |              | Private Policy | Compulsive policy to obey                          |
|     |              | Fund           | Predetermined budget                               |

## Section 3. Project Organization

#### 3.1 Project Governance

In this project, the project manager on duty for every week plans for every detailed thing should be done in this week. And three other team members (also called as project assistant) just follow his/her lead to finish their assigned work.

Everyone will be the project manager in rotation to train the ability of project managing.



## 3.2 Project Team Structure

Project manager leads project assistant



#### 3.3 Roles and Responsibilities

| Project Role        | Responsibilities                                       | Assigned to      |
|---------------------|--|------------------|
| [Project Manager]   | Manage work for week 1                                 | Yuhao Shen       |
| [Project Manager]   | Manage work for week 2                                 | Yi Pang          |
| [Project Manager]   | Manage work for week 3                                 | Ke Yang          |
| [Project Manager]   | Manage work for week 4                                 | Xu Zhang         |
| [Project Assistant] | Follow project manager's lead and finish assigned work | All team members |

### 3.4 Project Facilities and Resources

Every week team members meet in the library to discuss week's work together, then due to the rotation of project manager, two project manager need to hand over the weekly plan to make sure the project process goes successfully.

Also, the project manager take charge in booking appointment with TA (as the project customer).

# Section 4. Project References

More information concerning this project can be found in the following documents:

| Document Title  | Version #   | Date              | Author and<br>Organization  | Location (link or path)   |
|---|---|-------------------|---|---|
| You are what you eat:<br>So measure what you<br>eat!  | IEEE Instrumentatio n & Measurement Magazine, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 9-15  | February 2016.    | P. Pouladzadeh, S. Shirmohammadi and A. Yassine   | https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/7384954                          |
| Mobile Multi-Food<br>Recognition Using<br>Deep Learning   | ACM Trans.<br>Multimedia<br>Comput.<br>Commun.<br>Appl.   | August 2017       | Pouladzadeh,<br>Parisa and<br>Shirmohammadi,<br>Shervin   | https://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?<br>doid=3119899.3063592              |
| Measuring Calorie and<br>Nutrition From Food<br>Image   | IEEE<br>Transactions<br>on<br>Instrumentatio<br>n and<br>Measurement,<br>vol. 63, no. 8,<br>pp. 1947-1956                                     | Aug. 2014         | P. Pouladzadeh, S.<br>Shirmohammadi<br>and R.<br>Al-Maghrabi  | https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/6748066                          |
| Using distance estimation and deep learning to simplify calibration in food calorie measurement                                       | 2015 IEEE International Conference on Computationa l Intelligence and Virtual Environments for Measurement Systems and Applications (CIVEMSA) | Shenzhen,<br>2015 | P. Kuhad, A.<br>Yassine and S.<br>Shimohammadi  | https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/docu<br>ment/7158594?arnumber=7158<br>594 |
| A virtualization<br>mechanism for<br>real-time<br>multimedia-assisted<br>mobile food recognition<br>application in cloud<br>computing | Cluster<br>Comput<br>(2015) 18:<br>1099   | 2015              | Pouladzadeh, Parisa Peddi, Sri Vijay Bharat Kuhad, Pallavi Yassine, Abdulsalam Shirmohammadi, Shervin | https://link.springer.com/article/<br>10.1007%2Fs10586-015-0468-<br>2 |

# Section 5. Glossary and Acronyms

| Term    | Definition                          |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| O&M     | orientation and management in short |
| Acronym | Name in Full                        |
| O&M     | Orientation and Management          |