# Xiangyu(Shawn) Xu, Ph.D.

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## Expertise

**3D Computer Vision**: 3D/4D Reconstruction, NeRF, Gaussian Splatting, Visual Localization **2D Computer Vision**: Super-Resolution, Stable Diffusion, Feature extraction and matching

Robotics: 3D Scene Graph, Active Reconstruction, SLAM

#### Technical Skills

Programming Languages: Python, MATLAB, C++, LATEX

Python/Machine Learning: PyTorch, TensorFlow, OpenCV, Eigen, Scikit-learn, Numpy, Panda, Matplotlib

Developer Tools: Linux(Ubuntu), Windows, ROS, Git, Docker, Conda

### Education

#### Stevens Institute of Technology

Aug 2017 – Aug 2022

Hoboken, NJ

PhD, Computer Science, Advisor: Enrique Dunn Stevens Institute of Technology

Aug 2015 - June 2017

MS, Mechanical Engineer, Advisor: Brendan Englot

Hoboken, NJ

Hunan University
BS, Mechanical Engineering, Advisor: Xiang Zhong

 $July\ 2010-June\ 2014$ 

## Experience

## Innopeak Technology, Inc. (OPPO US Research Center)

Aug 2022 - Present

Senior Research Engineer, Manager: Yi Xu

Palo Alto, CA

Hunan, China

- Developed advanced algorithms and systems for AI wearable device (glasses) applications:
  - \* Diffusion-based image super-resolution and deblurring for enhanced visual quality.
  - \* Open-vocabulary 3D scene graph reconstruction to support localization and navigation.
- Developed advanced algorithms and systems for XR (AR/VR/MR) applications:
  - \* 3D/4D photography/videography for immersive content creation.
  - \* 3D Reconstruction and Scene Understanding.

### Wormpex AI Research LLC.

May 2021 - Aug 2021

3D Computer Vision Research Intern, Manager: Gang Hua

Bellevue, WA

- Conducted cutting-edge research in learning-based feature matching and camera poses estimation problems.
- Coded the algorithm using the deep learning framework PyTorch and compared it with the state-of-the-art methods.

#### Amazon Lab126

May 2019 - Aug 2019, May 2020 - Aug 2020

Applied Scientist Intern (Astro home robot), Manager: Arnie Sen

Sunnyvale, CA

- Worked on the problem of 3D map alignment under strict conditions such as noise, outliers, and large non-overlapping areas and tested the algorithms on the home robot Astro.
- Solved the feature correspondence selection problem under strict conditions such as texture-less feature, low light, and day-night difference and evaluated the algorithms on Amazon Web Service.

#### The Robust Field Autonomy Lab

May 2016 - May 2017

Research Assistant, Advisor: Brendan Englot

Hoboken, NJ

- Designed algorithms, optimization methods, and control systems for robust and autonomous mobile robotics.
- Considered applications such as underwater surveillance, inspection, autonomous exploration, and path planning

#### Diffusion-based Real-World Image Super-Resolution (Real-ISR)

2024 - 2025

- Designed and implemented a one-step diffusion-based approach specifically optimized for the Real-World Image Super-Resolution (Real-ISR) task, delivering enhanced image quality and detail reconstruction.
- Streamlined the pipeline to improve efficiency and reduce resource consumption, ensuring a more practical and scalable solution for Real-ISR applications.

## LLM-Based Open-Vocabulary 3D Scene Graph Construction.

2023 - 2024

- Developed a robust framework for constructing 3D scene graphs by integrating object captions and relational insights generated by a large language model (LLM).
- Made significant progress toward the development of LLM-based navigation instructions based on 3D scene graphs.
- Enhanced 3D scene reconstruction and monocular camera registration techniques to handle noisy capture data, enabling the creation of accurate and contextually rich scene graphs from uncalibrated RGB data.

#### 3D/4D Photography/Videography

2022 - 2024

- Develop transformative technologies to convert stereoscopic and monocular media (photos/videos) into immersive 6DoF experiences for MR devices, optimizing streaming and on-device viewing.
- Build frameworks and collaborate with cross-functional teams, contributing across all stages, including data collection, algorithm development, deployment, and testing.
- Utilize advanced techniques such as:
  - \* Data Simulation: Generate dynamic video scenes using Habitat-Simulator.
  - \* Scene Understanding: Implement semantic segmentation, image matting, and depth estimation.
  - \* AIGC: Apply Stable Diffusion-based inpainting for content generation.
  - \* Efficient Rendering: Leverage layered representations, NeRF, and Gaussian Splatting.

#### Neural Active Reconstruction from Uncertain Target Observations 🛠

2023 - 2024

- Designed a neural active reconstruction system that combines a hybrid neural representation with uncertainty learning, enabling high-fidelity surface reconstruction.
- Achieved exceptional active reconstruction performance, advancing state-of-the-art in reconstruction completeness from 73% to 90%.
- Published an open-source package: NARUTO.

## High-Fidelity RGB-D Reconstruction via dynamic voxel grid optimization

2022 - 2023

- Developed a novel 3D surface reconstruction method that directly regresses SDF from calibrated color and depth images without leveraging any MLP component.
- Designed a hierarchical structure which enables highly efficient scene representation and detailed geometry recovery and a partitioning strategy for adaptive voxel subdivision during optimization.

### Learning feature correspondence for Visual Localization

2021 - 2022

- Developed a learning-based camera pose estimation method that end-to-end solves key points detecting, feature matching, and pose estimation problems under only the weak supervision of the ground truth camera position.
- Compared with the state-of-the-art methods and submitted to the top-tier computer vision conferences.

#### Deep learning-based multi-view Dynamic 3D Reconstruction

2019 - 2020

- Built a self-supervised learning framework for the reconstruction of sparse dynamic 3D geometry and the recovery of spatio-temporal relationships among our input 2D observations.
- Proposed a cascaded training framework for efficient training of a general network architecture.
- Published an open-source package: <u>GTT-Net</u>.

#### Video-based Dynamic 3D Reconstruction

2018 - 2019

- Developed a general paradigm for sparse dynamic 3D points reconstruction and image sequence recovery from multiple independent and uncontrolled image streams having arbitrary temporal sampling density and distribution.
- Performed experiments on both synthetic and real imagery with reconstructability numerical analysis.
- • Published an open-source package:  $\underline{\text{DLOE\_dynamic\_3D\_reconstruction}}.$

### Autonomous Exploration and mapping of Complex 3D Environment

2016 - 2017

- Designed a robust algorithm for exploring complex three-dimensional environments and simulate it in MATLAB.
- Tested the algorithm in a ground robot equipped with ranging sensor in a complex environment.
- Published an open-source package in ROS Wiki: turtlebot\_exploration\_3d .

## **Publications and Patents**

- L. Chen, H. Zhan, K. Chen, **Xu, Xiangyu**, Q. Yan, C. Cai, and Y. Xu, "Activegamer: Active gaussian mapping through efficient rendering," arXiv preprint arXiv:2501.06897, 2025.
- Z. Zhang, P. Ji, N. Bansal, C. Cai, Q. Yan, **Xiangyu Xu**, H. Zhan, and Y. Xu, *Methods and apparatus for optical flow estimation with contrastive learning*, WO2024081455A1, Filed June 2023, issued April 2024, 2024.
- Z. Feng, H. Zhan, Z. Chen, Q. Yan, **Xu, Xiangyu**, C. Cai, B. Li, Q. Zhu, and Y. Xu, "Naruto: Neural active reconstruction from uncertain target observations," in *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 2024, pp. 21572–21583.
- Z. Chen, Q. Yan, H. Zhan, C. Cai, **Xu**, **Xiangyu**, Y. Huang, W. Wang, Z. Feng, L. Liu, and Y. Xu, "Planarnerf: Online learning of planar primitives with neural radiance fields," arXiv preprint arXiv:2401.00871, 2023.
- Xu, Xiangyu, L. Chen, C. Cai, H. Zhan, Q. Yan, P. Ji, J. Yuan, H. Huang, and Y. Xu, "Dynamic voxel grid optimization for high-fidelity rgb-d supervised surface reconstruction," arXiv preprint arXiv:2304.06178, 2023.
- Xu, Xiangyu, L. Guan, E. Dunn, H. Li, and G. Hua, "Ddm-net: End-to-end learning of keypoint feature detection, description and matching for 3d localization," arXiv preprint arXiv:2212.04575, 2022.
- Z. Zhang, N. Bansal, C. Cai, P. Ji, Q. Yan, **Xu, Xiangyu**, and Y. Xu, "Clip-flow: Contrastive learning by semi-supervised iterative pseudo labeling for optical flow estimation," arXiv preprint arXiv:2210.14383, 2022.
- Xu, Xiangyu, "Generalized dynamic 3d reconstruction," Ph.D. dissertation, Stevens Institute of Technology, 2022.
- Xu, Xiangyu and E. Dunn, "Gtt-net: Learned generalized trajectory triangulation," in *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision*, 2021, pp. 5795–5804.
- Xu, Xiangyu and E. Dunn, "Discrete laplace operator estimation for dynamic 3d reconstruction," in *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision*, 2019, pp. 1548–1557.

#### Academic services

### Conference/Journal Reviewer

Computer Vision: CVPR; ICCV; ECCV; ACCV; ICPR

 $\textbf{Robotics} \colon \operatorname{RA-L}$ 

Artificial Intelligence: IJCAI; IJCNN

### Honors and Awards

Excellence in Graduate Research Award

Stevens Institute of Technology

May 2023

Hoboken, NJ