

## Report 08

### 1. Reflections

- What was the easiest and hardest part of this assignment?

Easiest part:

The average function is an easy part.

As long as you lock down the location of useful data in the csv file, it is not hard to find the way to make it a list.

Hardest part:

There are too many places that could possibly cause an error, it is hard to find them all, such as what if the user inputs a location or starting year which do not exist. You need to find them all and raise an error and give a message accordingly, protect the main function by try...except syntax.

A lot of details such as the transform of year and index of the list, skip the first line of the csv, 3 digits remain after dot, treatment of raw data to delete irrelevant part and get the useful information.

- What did you learn?

Raise an error in different condition and provide useful information based on the condition, handle errors by try.. except syntax.

A lot of practice on string and list methods to get useful information from raw data.

File I/O, read data in a csv file and write to an out put file.

### 2. Output

<div>portland.txt - 记事本</div> <div>文件 编辑 查看</div> <div>           PORTLAND Average Rainfall:            2010: 0.160            2011: 0.152            2012: 0.158            2013: 0.128            2014: 0.154            2015: 0.133            2016: 0.121            2017: 0.121            2018: 0.150            2019: 0.151            2020: 0.127            2021: 0.123            PORTLAND Average SnowFall:            2010: 0.131            2011: 0.259            2012: 0.169            2013: 0.236            2014: 0.177            2015: 0.230            2016: 0.174            2017: 0.268            2018: 0.253            2019: 0.193            2020: 0.151            2021: 0.062         </div>	<div>cumberland.txt - 记事本</div> <div>文件 编辑 查看</div> <div>           CUMBERLAND Average Rainfall:            2015: 0.121            2016: 0.134            2017: 0.114            2018: 0.129            2019: 0.000            2020: 0.000            2021: 0.000            CUMBERLAND Average SnowFall:            2015: 0.261            2016: 0.245            2017: 0.229            2018: 0.425            2019: 0.000            2020: 0.000            2021: 0.000         </div>
<div>yarmouth.txt - 记事本</div> <div>文件 编辑 查看</div> <div>           YARMOUTH Average Rainfall:            2011: 0.000            2012: 0.000            2013: 0.157            2014: 0.182            2015: 0.248            2016: 0.189            2017: 0.163            2018: 0.172            2019: 0.186            2020: 0.272            2021: 0.301            YARMOUTH Average SnowFall:            2011: 0.000            2012: 0.000            2013: 0.446            2014: 1.706            2015: 1.058            2016: 0.748            2017: 2.700            2018: 0.668            2019: 1.764            2020: 1.862            2021: 0.135         </div>	<div>gray.txt - 记事本</div> <div>文件 编辑 查看</div> <div>           GRAY Average Rainfall:            2012: 0.153            2013: 0.128            2014: 0.141            2015: 0.112            2016: 0.112            2017: 0.000            2018: 0.154            2019: 0.157            2020: 0.130            2021: 0.134            GRAY Average SnowFall:            2012: 0.255            2013: 0.343            2014: 0.271            2015: 0.209            2016: 0.223            2017: 0.000            2018: 0.158            2019: 0.327            2020: 0.247            2021: 0.142         </div>

Output(Portland 2010~2021, Cumberland 2015~2021, yarmouth 2011~2021,gray2012~2021)

## Filename error handling

```
Please enter filename:data.zip
The file should end with '.csv'
Please enter filename:d.csv
File not exist.
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):|
```

## City name error handling

```
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):boston
Please enter starting year:2011
No data for this area.
Please enter filename:|
```

## Starting year error handling

```
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):portland
Please enter starting year:dddd
Not a valid year number.
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):portland
Please enter starting year:1990
Please enter a year between 2010~2021
Please enter filename:|
```

## Complete operation of data extract

```
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):portland
Please enter starting year:2010
Data successfully write to portland.txt
56905 lines data has been read.
803 empty data has been skipped.
Please enter filename:|
```

## 3. Extensions

- **Multiple cities instead of just Portland**

As can be seen in part 2, multiple cities in the csv file can be selected to get data.

- **Let user select city and starting year, gave a notification if no data for input city, neglect upper or lowercase input.**

Filter data of certain city and starting year based on the user input, if no data found, the program will notify user "No data for this area"

```
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):gray
Please enter starting year:2012
Data successfully write to gray.txt
56905 lines data has been read.
1050 empty data has been skipped.
```

Get data of gray start from 2021

```
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):portland
Please enter starting year:2015
Data successfully write to portland.txt
56905 lines data has been read.
803 empty data has been skipped.
```

Get data of portland start from 2015

```
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):new york
Please enter starting year:2011
No data for this area.,
```

Data not found in new york

- **Snow data is Extracted.**

```
YARMOUTH Average SnowFall:
2011: 0.000
2012: 0.000
2013: 0.446
2014: 1.706
2015: 1.058
2016: 0.748
2017: 2.700
2018: 0.668
2019: 1.764
2020: 1.862
2021: 0.135
```

- **Add some other exceptions.**

Starting\_year value checking, raise a value error if value is not between 2010 and 2021

```
if starting_year > 2021 or starting_year < 2010:
    raise ValueError("Please enter a year between 2010~2021")
```

Location checking, if user input location is not found, raise a value error.

```
if location_found:
    print_avgs(rain_data, snow_data, city, starting_year, f'{city}.txt')
    print (f'{line_num} lines data has been read.')
    print (f'{empty_data} empty data has been skipped.')
else:
    raise ValueError("No data for this area.")
```

- **Line read and empty data counting.**

After extracting data, give number of lines read and skipped empty data.

```
Please enter filename:data.csv
Please enter city/area(YARMOUTH, CUMBERLAND, PORTLAND...):portland
Please enter starting year:2015
Data successfully write to portland.txt
56905 lines data has been read.
803 empty data has been skipped.
```