

Angeles City Science High School

Mathematics 9

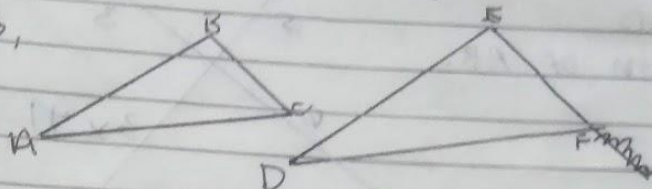
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Section: 9 - Adenine

Practice B.

a. Solve for the unknown, given that $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$.

~~1. $AB = 30$,~~



1. $AB = 30$, $BC = 24$

$DE = 48$, $EF =$ _____

$m\angle B = 110$, $m\angle E = 110$

2. Supposed $DE = 30$, $EF = 24$

$DF = 38$, $AB = 15$

$AC =$ _____

$BC = 12$

$$\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{BC}{EF}$$

$$\frac{DE}{AB} = \frac{EF}{BC} = \frac{DF}{AC}$$

$$\frac{30}{48} = \frac{24}{EF}$$

$$\frac{30}{15} = \frac{24}{12} = \frac{38}{AC}$$

$$3EF = 24(4)$$

$$3EF = 96$$

$$\boxed{EF = 32 \text{ units}}$$

$$\frac{2AC}{2} = \frac{38}{2}$$

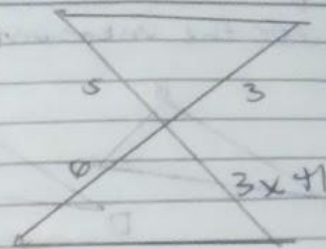
$$\boxed{AC = 19 \text{ units}}$$

$AC = 15, m\angle A = m\angle P = 35^\circ$

$DE = 12, DF = 20$

Find the length of AB.

$$\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{AC}{DF}$$



$$\frac{AB}{12} = \frac{15}{20}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{3x+1}$$

$$4AB = 12(3)$$

$$4AB = 36$$

$$4$$

$$AB = 9 \text{ units}$$

$$3x+1 = 5(2)$$

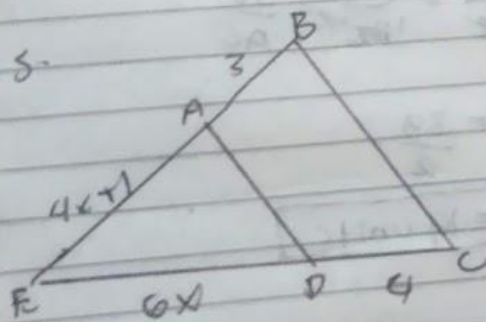
$$3x+1 = 10$$

$$3x = 10 - 1$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$3$$

$$x = 3$$



$$\frac{4x+1}{3} = \frac{6x}{4} = \frac{AD}{BC}$$

$$4(4x+1) = 18x$$

$$16x+4 = 18x$$

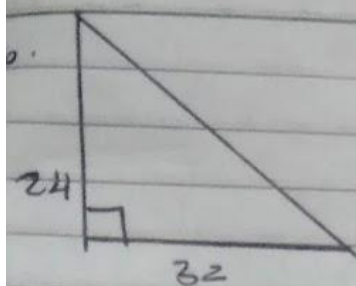
$$16x - 18x = -4$$

$$-2x = -4$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$2$$

$$x = 2$$

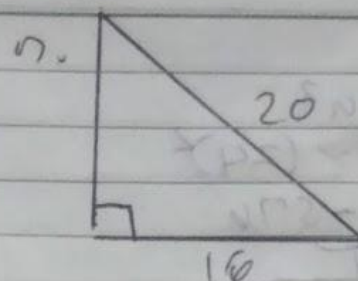


$$(24)^2 + (32)^2 = c^2$$

$$576 + 1024 = c^2$$

$$\sqrt{1600} = \sqrt{c^2}$$

$$c = 40 \text{ units}$$



$$a^2 = c^2 - b^2$$

$$a^2 = (20)^2 - (16)^2$$

$$a^2 = 400 - 256$$

$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{144}$$

$$a = 12 \text{ units}$$

Q. A ladder 13 meters long is placed on the ground in such a way that it touches the top of a vertical wall 12 meters high. How far is the foot of the ladder from the bottom of the wall?

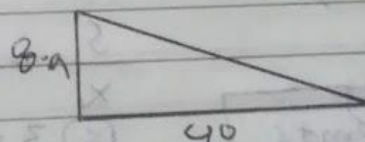
$$a^2 = c^2 - b^2$$

$$a^2 = (13)^2 - (12)^2$$

$$a^2 = 169 - 144$$

$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{25}$$

$$a = 5 \text{ meters.}$$



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$c^2 = (40)^2 + (9)^2$$

$$c^2 = 1600 + 81$$

$$\sqrt{c^2} = \sqrt{1681}$$

$$c = 41 \text{ units}$$

10. A ~~right triangle~~

$$b^2 = c^2 - a^2$$

$$b^2 = (30)^2 - (24)^2$$

$$b^2 = 900 - 576$$

$$\sqrt{b^2} = \sqrt{324}$$

$$b = 18 \text{ inches}$$

Practice B

$$1. \frac{36}{x} = \frac{24}{10}$$

$$360 = x$$

or

$$x = 360 \text{ inches}$$

$$4. b^2 = c^2 - a^2$$

$$b^2 = (41)^2 - (40)^2$$

$$b^2 = 1681 - 1600$$

$$\sqrt{b^2} = \sqrt{81}$$

$$b = 9 \text{ units}$$

$$2. \frac{5}{x} = \frac{12}{y} = \frac{12}{36} \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$$12(3) = y$$

$$y = 36 \text{ units}$$

$$\frac{5}{x} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$(5)3 = x$$

$$x = 15 \text{ units}$$

$$5 \cdot 128 = 2x^2$$

$$\sqrt{64} = \sqrt{x^2}$$

$$8 = x$$

or

$$x = 8 \text{ units}$$

$$3. \frac{21}{36 + 21} = \frac{18}{x}$$

$$7 \cdot 21 = \frac{18}{x}$$

$$147 = \frac{18}{x}$$

$$7x = 342$$

$$x = 48.86 \text{ meters}$$

