

# OODP ASSIGNMENT REPORT(AY 2018/2019 SEMESTER 2)

CE/CZ2002: Object-Oriented Design & Programming

Building an OO Application

## **Group Members:**

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# **Declaration of Original Work for CE/CZ2002 Assignment**

We hereby declare that the attached group assignment has been researched, undertaken, completed and submitted as a collective effort by the group members listed below.

We have honored the principles of academic integrity and have upheld Student Code of Academic Conduct in the completion of this work.

We understand that if plagiarism is found in the assignment, then lower marks or no marks will be awarded for the assessed work. In addition, disciplinary actions may be taken.

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# Design considerations

Our program is designed such that the basic components of the system are separated from the "business logic", which are defined in Manager classes. This duality can be seen, for instance, in the Order and OrderManager classes, the Reservation and ReservationManager classes, etc.

One advantage of using manager classes is that, while the basic component classes provide their own encapsulation over their internal state, managers provide an additional layer of encapsulation that grants control over how instances of the same components should be handled.

All manager classes are designed based on the singleton pattern, and contain aggregations of their respective components. Consequently, managers act as the "sole authority" for batching operations, such as writing/restoring component states to disk (or to any other medium of storage, such as databases). Managers also play the coordinating role between components. For example, ReservationManager keeps track of all Reservation instances, and it provides a factory function for creating Reservations that checks if the new Reservation would conflict (same time, same contact number etc.) with existing Reservations.

Finally, due to the frequent need to obtain user input, we have developed a UserInput helper package that "outsources" the typical read-eval-print loop used when collecting user inputs into simple method calls. This reduces the amount of clutter in "business code" by abstracting away mundane verification steps, for example, by only passing user input that satisfies a given range of integer values to the calling function.

#### Possible feature 1 - robust archiving of invoices using databases

Closed (paid) Orders can be written into a database to facilitate robust data querying and data analysis on customer preferences/consumption trends.

This is implementable by subclassing ReportManager and overriding the addOrder() method to commit incoming orders designated for archiving into the database. The overriding method would then invoke the inherited method using super() to allow the rest of the archiving process to proceed. This approach is conceptually similar to the interceptor pattern, and allows new behaviours to be added "invisibly" without affecting existing calling code, satisfying the Liskov Substitution Principle in the SOLID model.

An alternative approach would be to extend the Serializable interface as used by all classes that are intended to be serialized into binary objects. This interface would then extract attributes from each instance and commit them to the database. One major benefit of this would be that by satisfying the Interface Segregation Principle in the SOLID model, any class implementing Serializable would be compatible with database storage. However, this approach may introduce complexity as it may involve reflection techniques; also, not all Serializable components are intended for long-term storage (e.g. caching of unpaid Order states to disk is for session persistence, not for archiving purposes).

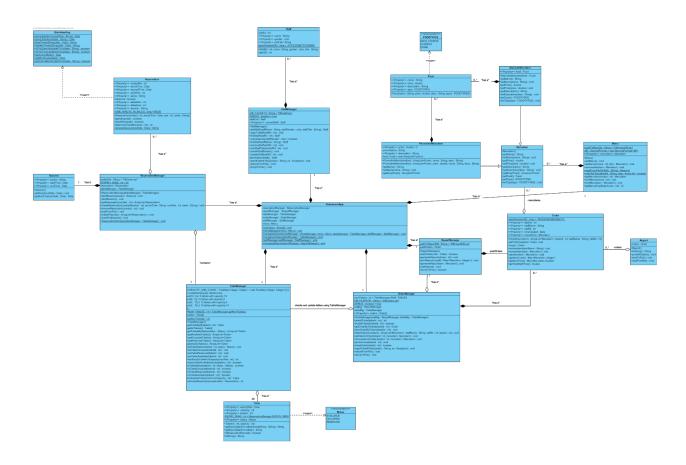
#### Possible feature 2 - smarter table management

Our current implementation of RRPSS makes it trivial for the number of tables at the restaurant to be updated in the system. However, as per the design specifications, tables are not allowed to be combined to serve larger groups of customers. While the current implementation tries to optimize around this constraint by trying to fill the smallest tables first, this arrangement leaves much to be desired. It would be better if a more flexible table-assignment algorithm could be implemented.

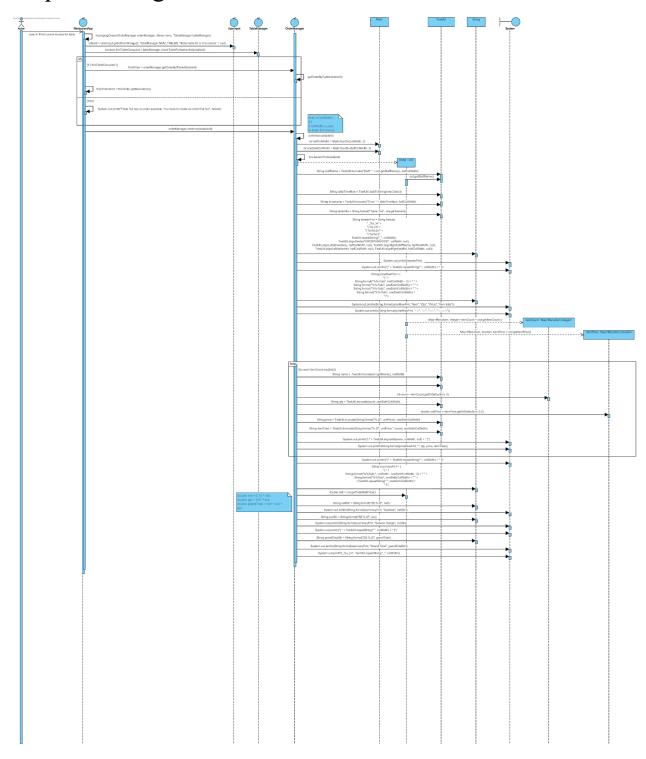
Based on the current implementation, the table-finding algorithm is encapsulated in the findEmptyTableForCapacity() method of TableManager. Therefore, this allows us to subclass and override this method to implement a new algorithm that may be as simple as naively combining available tables to fit a large group of customers. It could also be sophisticated, using graph theory to search for possible combinations of adjacent unoccupied tables.

In either case, the loose coupling between the public table-getting interface and the internal table-searching algorithm allows different approaches to table assignment that could lead to more efficient use of available tables.

# Class diagram



# Sequence diagram



# **Testing**

### On starting the Restaurant Reservation and Point of Sale System (RRPSS)

On starting up the RRPSS, you will see the following main application:

```
Welcome, now starting PM session

Starting Restaurant App RRPSS

[Main menu]

Which do you wish to access?

1. Menu Manager

2. Table Manager

3. Order Manager

4. Reservation Manager

5. Report Manager

6. Staff Manager

Enter 0 to cancel

Please enter an integer between 0 and 6 (inclusive):
```

 The main application allows the user to select the different "Manager" to access different functions related to the particular manager. (e.g. to Create menu item, user will select 1.Menu Manager > 5. Update Item from Menu Manager)

#### **Selecting Menu Manager:**

```
[Main menu]
Which do you wish to access?

1. Menu Manager
2. Table Manager
3. Order Manager
4. Reservation Manager
5. Report Manager
6. Staff Manager
Enter 0 to cancel
Please enter an integer between 0 and 6 (inclusive): 1
```

#### Menu Manager (creating new Menu Item):

```
What do you wish to do?

1. Print Menu

2. Add Ala Carte Item

3. Remove Item from Menu

4. Add Promotional Item

5. Update Item

ENTER 0 TO QUIT

Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive):2
What is the Name of your food?Teriyaki Chicken Burger
What is the price of Teriyaki Chicken Burger?3.5
What is the description of Teriyaki Chicken Burger?Teriyaki samurai goodness
What is the type for Teriyaki Chicken Burger?

1-MAIN COURSE, 2-DRINK, 3-DESSERT1
```

#### **Expected Output:**

```
Added Ala carte item
Ala Carte
Item:Teriyaki Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Price:$3.5
Description:Teriyaki samurai goodness
```

#### Menu Manager (creating new Promotional Item):

```
What do you wish to do?
1. Print Menu
2. Add Ala Carte Item
```

3. Remove Item from Menu

4. Add Promotional Item

5. Update Item

ENTER 0 TO QUIT

Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive):4

#### Ala carte items will be displayed for you to choose to add into promotional set:

Here is your menu: Item:Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Price:\$2.0 Description:Freshly fried chicken 2. Ala Carte Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Price:\$2.0 Description: The usual 3. Ala Carte Item:Double Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN COURSE) Description:Double the trouble, double the satisfaction 4 Ala Carte Item:Fish Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Price:\$2.5 Description: Deep fried fish 5. Ala Carte Item:Grilled Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Price:\$3.0 Description:Freshly grilled chicken/beef 6. Ala Carte Item:Coke (Type: DRINK) Price:\$1.7 Description: Just Coke 7. Ala Carte Item:Pepsi (Type: DRINK) Price:\$1.5 Description: Hate Coke, Love Pepsi 8. Ala Carte Item:Mountain Dew (Type: DRINK) Price:\$1.8 Description:Love it 9. Ala Carte Item:Water (Type: DRINK) Price:\$1.0 Description:H2O 10. Ala Carte Item:Chocolate Cake (Type: DESSERT) Price:\$2.5 Description: Mouth watering chocolate Item:Durian Cake (Type: DESSERT) Price:\$2.5

Description: King of all fruits

Item:Cheese Cake (Type: DESSERT)

Which Menu Item do you want to include?

Please enter an integer between -1 and 12 (inclusive): 2

Description:Just Cheese

0 TO CONFIRM, -1 TO QUIT

12. Ala Carte

Price:\$2.5

#### Start adding items to the promotional set meal:

```
Please enter an integer between -1 and 12 (inclusive): 2
Cheese Burger has been added
Which Menu Item do you want to include?
0 TO CONFIRM, -1 TO QUIT
Please enter an integer between -1 and 12 (inclusive): 6
Coke has been added
Which Menu Item do you want to include?
0 TO CONFIRM, -1 TO QUIT
Please enter an integer between -1 and 12 (inclusive): 10
Chocolate Cake has been added
Which Menu Item do you want to include?
0 TO CONFIRM, -1 TO QUIT
Please enter an integer between -1 and 12 (inclusive): 0
What is the Name of your Promotion? Cheezy combo
What is the description of the promotion?cheese burger and chocolate cake meal
```

#### **Expected Output:**

Added promotion item Promotion Set Promotion Name: Cheezy combo Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Item:Coke (Type: DRINK) Item:Chocolate Cake (Type: DESSERT) Description: cheese burger and chocolate cake meal

#### Menu Manager (Removing Menu/Promotional Item):

What do you wish to do? 1. Print Menu 2. Add Ala Carte Item 3. Remove Item from Menu 4. Add Promotional Item 5. Update Item ENTER 0 TO QUIT Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive):3 Here is your menu: 1. Ala Carte Item:Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Price:\$2.0 Description:Freshly fried chicken 15. Promotion Set Promotion Name: Cheezy combo Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Item:Coke (Type: DRINK) Item:Chocolate Cake (Type: DESSERT) Description: cheese burger and chocolate cake meal What item do you want to remove? ENTER 0 TO QUIT Please enter an integer between 0 and 15 (inclusive): 15 **Expected Output:** Removed Menu item

Promotion Set Promotion Name: Cheezy combo Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN\_COURSE) Item:Coke (Type: DRINK)

```
Item:Chocolate Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Description: cheese burger and chocolate cake meal
Menu Manager (updating Promotional Item):
What do you wish to do?
1. Print Menu
2. Add Ala Carte Item
3. Remove Item from Menu
4. Add Promotional Item
5. Update Item
ENTER 0 TO OUIT
Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive):5
Here is your menu:
1. Ala Carte
Item:Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Price:$2.0
Description:Freshly fried chicken
15. Promotion Set
Promotion Name: Cheezy combo
Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Coke (Type: DRINK)
Item:Chocolate Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Price:$5.0
Description: cheese burger and chocolate cake meal
What item do you want to remove?
ENTER 0 TO OUIT
Please enter an integer between 0 and 14 (inclusive): 14
What do you wish to update?
1 .promotion name
2. Description
3. Price
Enter 0 to cancel
Please enter an integer between 0 and 3 (inclusive): 3
What is the new price?5.5
Expected Output:
Updated promotion item
Promotion Set
Promotion Name: Cheese buddy set
Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Double Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Coke (Type: DRINK)
Item:Pepsi (Type: DRINK)
Item:Durian Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Item:Cheese Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Price:$5.5
Description:Easy Combo
Menu Manager (updating Menu Item):
What do you wish to do?
1. Print Menu
2. Add Ala Carte Item
3. Remove Item from Menu
4. Add Promotional Item
5. Update Item
ENTER 0 TO OUIT
Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive): 5
Here is your menu:
1. Ala Carte
Item: Teriyaki Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN COURSE)
Price:$3.5
Description: Teriyaki samurai goodness
```

.

```
Which Menu Item do you want to update?
Please enter an integer between 0 and 15 (inclusive): 1
What do you wish to update?
1 .Product name
2. Description
3. Price
4. Food type
Enter 0 to cancel
Please enter an integer between 0 and 4 (inclusive): 1
What is the updated item name? Teriyaki chicken cutlet Burger
Expected Output:
Updated ala carte item
Ala Carte
Item:Teriyaki chicken cutlet Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Price:$3.5
Description: Teriyaki samurai goodness
Selecting Order Manager:
[Main menu]
Which do you wish to access?
1. Menu Manager
2. Table Manager
3. Order Manager
4. Reservation Manager
5. Report Manager
6. Staff Manager
Enter 0 to cancel
Please enter an integer between 0 and 6 (inclusive): 3
Order Manager (creating Order):
[Order management]
1. Create order for table
2. Add items to order
3. Remove items from order
4. Print current invoice for table
5. Close order
Enter 0 to return to main menu
Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive): 1
Creating order...
 Enter number of pax (or 0 to cancel): 4
 Enter tableId if customer has reservation, or 0 if no reservation: 0
Expected Output:
Found table 11.
(DEBUG) OrderManager: Dumped to DB/orders.ser
Order for table 11 (4 pax) created successfully. You can now add items to this order.
Returning to order management menu.
Order Manager (Add item/s to order):
[Order management]
1. Create order for table
2 Add items to order
3. Remove items from order
4. Print current invoice for table
Enter 0 to return to main menu
Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive): 2
Enter table ID or 0 to cancel: 11
Here is your menu:
1. Ala Carte
Item:Teriyaki chicken cutlet Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
```

Description: Teriyaki samurai goodness

```
2. Ala Carte
Item:Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Description:Freshly fried chicken
14. Promotion Set
Promotion Name: Chicken Burger set
Item:Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Pepsi (Type: DRINK)
Item:Durian Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Price:$6.0
Description: Easy Combo
15. Promotion Set
Promotion Name: Cheese buddy set
Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Double Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Coke (Type: DRINK)
Item:Pepsi (Type: DRINK)
Item:Durian Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Item:Cheese Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Price:$5.5
Description: Easy Combo
Currently 0 items in order.
What item do you want add to the order for table 11?
(Enter 0 to finish adding)
(DEBUG) OrderManager: Dumped to DB/orders.ser
Currently 1 item in order.
What item do you want add to the order for table 11?
(Enter 0 to finish adding)
(DEBUG) OrderManager: Dumped to DB/orders.ser
Currently 2 items in order.
What item do you want add to the order for table 11?
(Enter 0 to finish adding)
2 items added to order for table 11.
Returning to main menu.
Order Manager (Remove item/s from order):
[Order management]
1. Create order for table
2. Add items to order
3. Remove items from order
4. Print current invoice for table
5. Close order
Enter 0 to return to main menu
Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive): 3
Enter table ID or 0 to cancel: 11
1: Promotion Set
Promotion Name: Chicken Burger set
Item:Chicken Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Pepsi (Type: DRINK)
Item:Durian Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Price:$6.0
Description:Easy Combo
2: Promotion Set
Promotion Name: Cheese buddy set
Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Double Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Coke (Type: DRINK)
Item:Pepsi (Type: DRINK)
Item:Durian Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Item:Cheese Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Price:$5.5
Description: Easy Combo
```

```
Currently 2 items in order.
Which item do you want remove from the order for table 11?
(Enter 1 to 2, or 0 to finish)
(DEBUG) OrderManager: Dumped to DB/orders.ser
Item removed from order: 1. Chicken Burger set
1: Promotion Set
Promotion Name: Cheese buddy set
Item:Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Double Cheese Burger (Type: MAIN_COURSE)
Item:Coke (Type: DRINK)
Item:Pepsi (Type: DRINK)
Item:Durian Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Item:Cheese Cake (Type: DESSERT)
Price S5 5
Description: Easy Combo
Currently 1 item in order.
Which item do you want remove from the order for table 11?
(Enter 1 to 1, or 0 to finish)
1 item removed from order for table 11.
```

Returning to main menu.  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{R}}$ 

#### **Order Manager (Print Bill Invoice):**

```
[Order management]
1. Create order for table
2. Add items to order
3. Remove items from order
4. Print current invoice for table
5. Close order
Enter 0 to return to main menu
Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive): 4
```

Enter table ID or 0 to cancel: 11

#### **Expected Output:**

1	ORDER INVOICE	3	1
Time: 19-Apr-19-17:35		S	taff: cashier
Table: 11			Staff ID: 2
1			1
Item	Qty	Price	Item total
Cheese buddy set			I
1	1	5.50	5.50
1			1
1		Subtotal:	S\$ 5.50
1		Service charge:	S\$ 0.55
1		GST:	S\$ 0.04
1			I
I		Grand Total:	S\$ 6.09
1			1

Returning to order management menu.

#### **Selecting Reservation Manager:**

```
[Main menu]
Which do you wish to access?

1. Menu Manager
2. Table Manager
3. Order Manager
4. Reservation Manager
5. Report Manager
6. Staff Manager
Enter 0 to cancel
Please enter an integer between 0 and 6 (inclusive): 4
```

#### **Reservation Manager (Create reservation booking):**

```
(1) Book a reservation
```

- (2) Cancel a Reservation
- (3) Check Reservation
- (4) Exit ReservationManager

```
Enter the number of your choice: 1
          Assigning Reservation ..
          Please enter Contact No: 90838814
          Please enter date(dd/MM/yyyy) between 19/04/2019 and 19/05/2019: 20/04/2019
          Please enter a time (HH:mm) between AM Session(11:00 to 15:00) or PM Session(18:00 to 22:00): 11:00
          Please enter Number of pax: 5
          Please enter Name: Ong
Expected Output:
 Contact number: 90838814
 Reservation at: Sat 2019.04.20 at 11:00:00 Session AM for 5
 For: Ong
 Expiring at: Sat Apr 20 11:15:00 SGT 2019
If fully booked for Session Expected Output:
1) Book a reservation
(2) Cancel a Reservation
(3) Check Reservation
(4) Exit ReservationManager
          Enter the number of your choice: 1
          Assigning Reservation ..
          Please enter Contact No: 90367190
          Please enter date(dd/MM/yyyy) between 19/04/2019 and 19/05/2019: 19/04/2019
          Please enter a time(HH:mm) between AM Session(11:00 to 15:00) or PM Session(18:00 to 22:00): 21:30
          Please enter Number of pax: 10
          Please enter Name: Gavin
          Fully booked for this session!
Reservation Manager (Check reservation booking):
(1) Book a reservation
(2) Cancel a Reservation
(3) Check Reservation
(4) Exit ReservationManager
          Enter the number of your choice: 3
          Please enter contact number to check Reservation: 90838814
Expected Output:
          Contact number: 90838814
          Reservation at: Sat 2019.04.20 at 11:00:00 Session AM for 5
          Expiring at: Sat Apr 20 11:15:00 SGT 2019
Reservation Manager (Remove reservation booking):
(1) Book a reservation
(2) Cancel a Reservation
(3) Check Reservation
(4) Exit ReservationManager
          Enter the number of your choice: 2
          Please enter contact number to remove Reservation: 90838814
Expected Output:
          Removing Reservation:
          Contact number: 90838814
          Reservation at: Sat 2019.04.20 at 11:00:00 Session AM for 5
Selecting Table Manager:
[Main menu]
Which do you wish to access?
1. Menu Manager
2. Table Manager
3. Order Manager
4. Reservation Manager
5. Report Manager
6. Staff Manager
Enter 0 to cancel
Please enter an integer between 0 and 6 (inclusive): 2
```

#### **Table Manager (Check table availability):**

[Table management] Which do you wish to do?

```
1. Find available table for group
2. List occupied tables only
3. List reserved tables only
4. List available tables only
5. List all tables
Enter 0 to return to main menu
Please enter an integer between 0 and 5 (inclusive): 4
```

#### **Expected Output:**

```
Table[id=1, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=2, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=3, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=4, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=5, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=6, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=7, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=8, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=9, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=10, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=2, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=12, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=13, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=14, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=15, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=16, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=17, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=18, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=19, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=20, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=4, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=21, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=8, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=22, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=8, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=23, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=8, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=24, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=8, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=25, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=8, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=27, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=10, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=28, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=10, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=29, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=10, expiryDate=null]
Table[id=30, status=AVAILABLE, capacity=10, expiryDate=null]
```

28 available tables in total.

[Report management]

Returning to table management menu.

#### **Selecting Report Manager:**

```
[Main menu]
Which do you wish to access?
1. Menu Manager
2. Table Manager
3. Order Manager
4. Reservation Manager
5. Report Manager
6. Staff Manager
Enter 0 to cancel
Please enter an integer between 0 and 6 (inclusive): 5
```

#### Report Manager (Print sale revenue report by period):

```
Which do you wish to do?
1. Generate Revenue Report For a Day
2. Generate Revenue Report For a period
3. Generate Revenue Report For a Menu Item
Enter 0 to return to main menu
Please enter an integer between 0 and 3 (inclusive): 2
Please enter initial date with 'today/tomorrow/tmr/ytd/yesterday' or a custom date (dd/mm or dd/mm/yyyy):
Please enter final date with 'today/tomorrow/tmr/vtd/vesterday' or a custom date (dd/mm or dd/mm/vyvy):
Today
```

### **Expected Output:**

1	REVENUE REPORT	[	
I			
Item	Qty	Price	Item total
Grilled Burger			
I	2	3.00	6.00
Double Cheese Burger			
I	2	3.50	7.00
Chicken Burger			
1	2	2.00	4.00
Fish Burger			
1	2	2.50	5.00
Cheese Burger			
	2	2.00	4.00
I			
I		Total Revenue:	S\$ 26.00
I			