

## AR NAVIGATION



### What is our GOAL for this MODULE?

We learned about location-based augmented reality and also learned to use location coordinates to create augmented reality navigation paths from the source to the destination using Mapbox GL JS library.

### What did we ACHIEVE in the class TODAY?

- We learned about location-based augmented reality.
- We learned how to render augmented navigation paths using the Mapbox GL JS library.

### Which CONCEPTS/CODING BLOCKS did we cover today?

- `append()`
- `jQuery ajax()`
- `gps-entity-place`
- `gps-camera`
- `ngrok`

## How did we DO the activities?

1. Add the libraries and initialize the arjs in the scene.

```
<script src="https://aframe.io/releases/1.0.4/aframe.min.js"></script>

<script src="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/AR-js-org/AR.js/master/aframe/build/aframe-ar-nft.js"></script>

<a-scene vr-mode-ui="enabled: false" embedded arjs="sourceType: webcam; debugUIEnabled: false;">

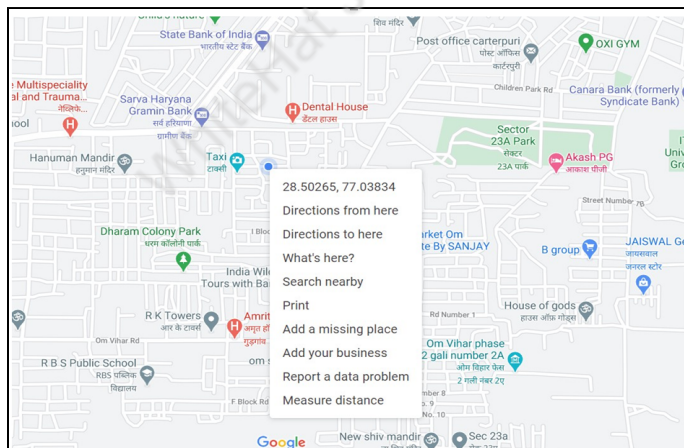
</a-scene>
```

2. Use the <a-entity> tag to add the 3D model to the scene and set rotation, position and scale attributes to set the orientation and size of the model.

```
<a-assets>
  <a-asset-item id="ballModel" src="./ball/scene.glTF">
</a-asset-item>
</a-assets>

<a-entity gltf-model="#ballModel" scale="1 1 1" position="0 0 0" rotation="0 0 -10" ></a-entity>
```

3. Take the values of latitude and longitude from Google Maps.



4. After we have the location coordinates (latitude and longitude), place the entity in A-Frame using gps-entity-place component.

```
<a-entity gltf-model="#ballModel" scale="1 1 1" position="0 0 0" rotation="0 0 -10"
gps-entity-place="latitude: 22.7868542 ; longitude: 88.3643296;"></a-entity>
```

5. To enable location AR, we need to set the <a-camera> as a GPS camera using the gps-camera and give the value of the look-at component as gps-camera so that it always faces the camera.

```
<a-entity gltf-model="#ballModel" look-at="[gps-camera]" scale="1 1 1" position="0 0 0" rotation="0 0 -10"
gps-entity-place="latitude: 22.7868542 ; longitude: 88.3643296;"></a-entity>
```

6. We can test the output using ngrok.



7. Write a function `render_elements()`, to show the arrow images on the path to show the direction to take turns and call the function in the dollar function.

```
$(document).ready(function () {  
    get_coordinates();  
    render_elements();  
})  
  
function render_elements() {  
}
```

8. jQuery `ajax()` method to call the Mapbox Directions API using the access token.

```
$.ajax({  
    url: 'https://api.mapbox.com/directions/v5/mapbox/driving/${coordinates.source_lon}%2C${coordinates.source_lat}%3B${coordinates.destination_lon}%2C${coordinates.destination_lat}',  
    type: "get",  
    success: function(){  
    }  
})
```

9. Get data from the response in the success function.

```
success: function (response) {  
    let steps = response.routes[0].legs[0].steps  
    for (let i = 0; i < steps.length; i++) {  
        let image;  
        let distance = steps[i].distance  
        let instruction = steps[i].maneuver.instruction  
  
        if (instruction.includes("Turn right")) {  
            image = "turn_right"  
        } else if (instruction.includes("Turn left")) {  
            image = "turn_left"  
        }  
    }  
}
```

10. Define images variables in JSON format.

```
success: function (response) {
  let images = {
    "turn_right": "ar_right.png",
    "turn_left": "ar_left.png",
    "slight_right": "ar_slight_right.png",
    "slight_left": "ar_slight_left.png",
    "straight": "ar_straight.png"
  }
  let steps = response.routes[0].legs[0].steps
```

11. Write the append() method:

- Select the <a-scene> element using jQuery selector.
- Use append() method to set the <a-entity> and <a-image>.

```
if (i > 0) {
  $("#scene_container").append(
    <a-entity gps-entity-place="latitude: ${steps[i].maneuver.location[1]}; longitude: ${steps[i].maneuver.location[0]};">
      <a-image
        name="${instruction}"
        src="./assets/${images[image]}"
        look-at="#step_${i - 1}"
        scale="5 5 5"
        id="step_${i}"
        position="0 0 0"
      >
    </a-image>
    <a-entity>
      <a-text height="50" value="${instruction} (${distance}m)"></a-text>
    </a-entity>
  </a-entity>
)
} else {
  $("#scene_container").append(
    <a-entity gps-entity-place="latitude: ${steps[i].maneuver.location[1]}; longitude: ${steps[i].maneuver.location[0]};">
      <a-image
        name="${instruction}"
        src="./assets/ar_start.png"
        look-at="#step_${i + 1}"
        scale="5 5 5"
        id="step_${i}"
        position="0 0 0"
      >
    </a-image>
    <a-entity>
      <a-text height="50" value="${instruction} (${distance}m)"></a-text>
    </a-entity>
  </a-entity>
)
}
```

12. Host the application on GitHub to test the output later on after the class.

We have successfully learned to add GeolocateControl and MapDirections control to the maps.

## What's NEXT?

In the next class, we will learn about face detection.

## EXTEND YOUR KNOWLEDGE:

- You can refer to the link below to explore more about AFrame  
[A-Frame](#)
- You can refer to the link below to explore more about jQuery  
[jQuery](#)
- You can refer to the link below to explore more about Mapbox API  
[Mapbox API](#)
- You can refer to the link below to explore more about [Mapbox Directions API](#)