

Capstone class : Data visualization



What is our GOAL for this MODULE?

In this module we learn to plot the data on the graph to visualize the data.

What did we ACHIEVE in the class TODAY?

- We learned to take images using OpenCV library to access webcam and upload them on dropbox.
- We learned to visualize data by plotting multiple graphs.

Which CONCEPTS/CODING BLOCKS did we cover today?

- Installing the plotly and pandas library using pip.
- Plotting the data on the graph.
- Using the pandas library to read the files .

How did we DO the activities?

1. We installed the open pandas and plotly library on our system using python package manager.

```
ashura@zeros: ~/Documents/datavisualsation
$ pip3 install pandas

Documents/datavisualsation$ pip3 install plotly_express
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: plotly_express in /home/ashura/.local/lib/python3
.8/site-packages (0.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.20.0 in /home/ashura/.local/lib/python3
.8/site-packages (from plotly express) (1.0.4)
```

2. Then we imported the libraries in our code.

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import plotly.express as px
3
```

3. Using pandas read_csv function we read the csv file.

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import plotly.express as px
3
4 df = pd.read_csv("line_chart.csv")
5
```

4. Then we plotted the line chart using the px.line method where we passed data, year as x, and per capita income as y.

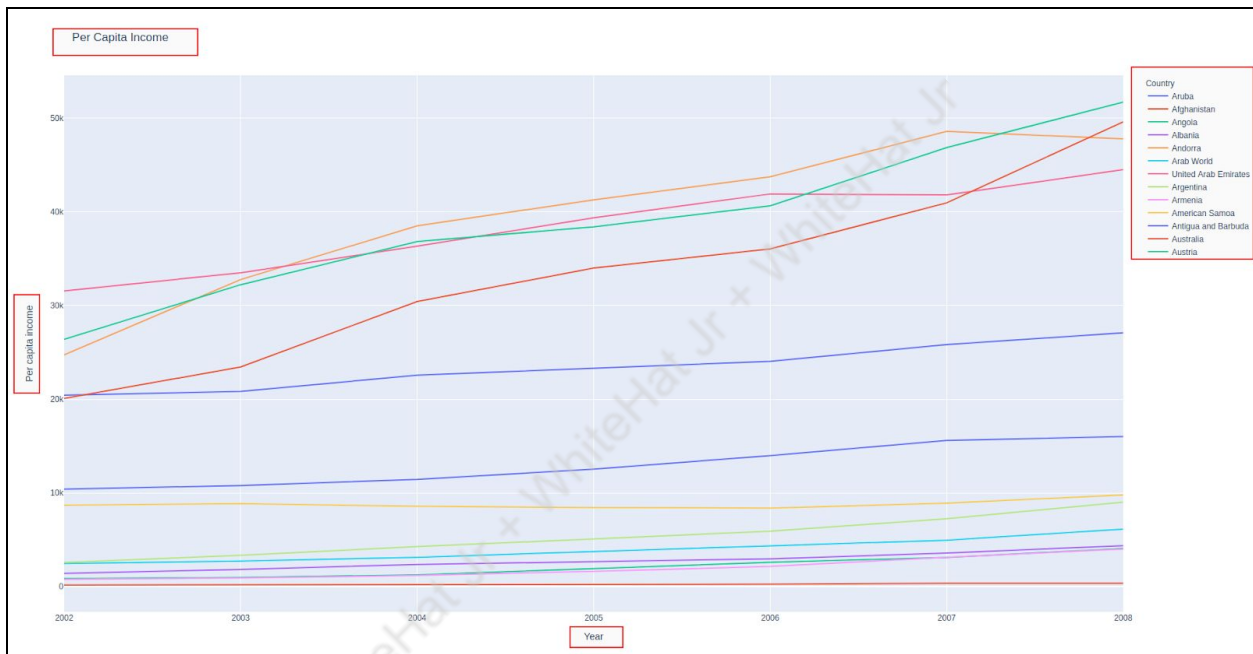
```
import pandas as pd
import plotly.express as px

df = pd.read_csv("line_chart.csv")

fig = px.line(df, x="Year", y="Per capita income", color="Country", title='Per Capita Income')
```

5. Using the `fig.show` method function we show the graph.

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import plotly.express as px
3
4 df = pd.read_csv("line_chart.csv")
5
6 fig = px.line(df, x="Year", y="Per capita income", color="Country", title='Per Capita Income')
7
8 fig.show()
9
```



6. Then we plotted the bar graph using the px.bar method.

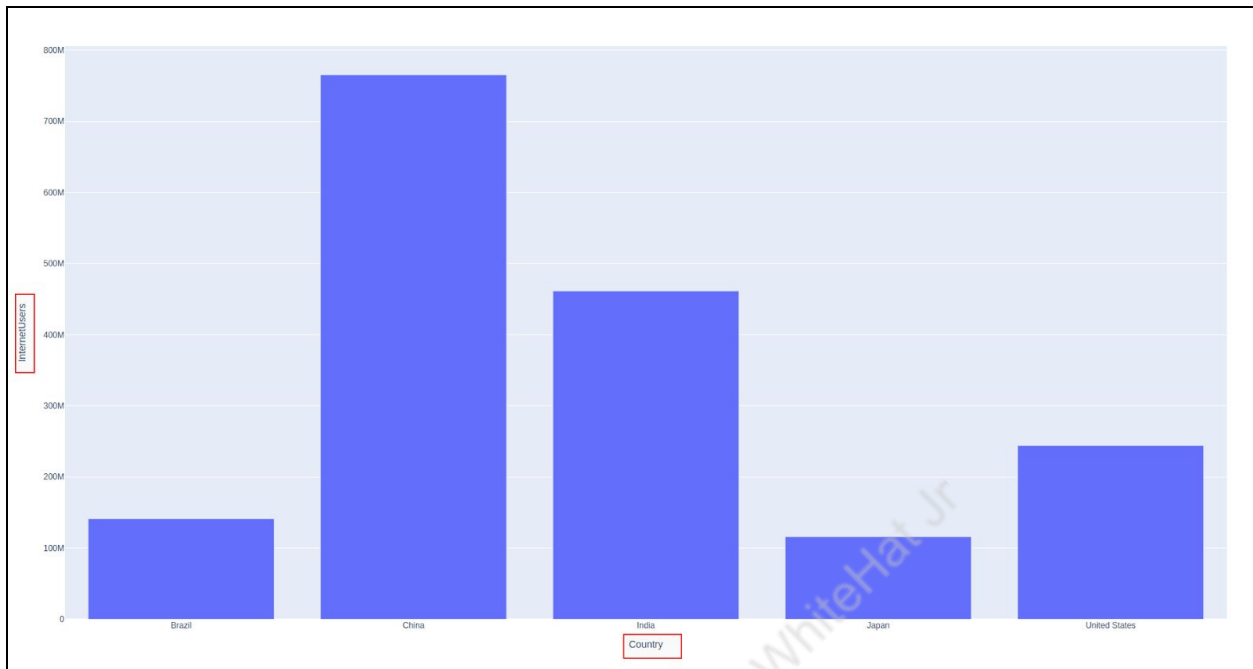
```
1 import pandas as pd
2
3 import plotly.express as px
4
5 #reading data from csv files
6 df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
7 fig = px.bar(df, x='Country', y='InternetUsers')
8 fig.show()
9
```

7. Using the fig.show() method we show the bar chart.

```
import pandas as pd

import plotly.express as px

#reading data from csv files
df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
fig = px.bar(df, x='Country', y='InternetUsers')
fig.show()
```



8. Using `px.scatter()` method we plotted the scatter graph.

```
import pandas as pd
import plotly.express as px

df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
fig = px.scatter(df, x="Population", y="Per capita",
                 size="Percentage", color="Country",
                 size_max=60)
```

9. Then using the show method we show the scatter graph.

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import plotly.express as px
3
4 df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
5 fig = px.scatter(df, x="Population", y="Per capita",
6                 size="Percentage", color="Country",
7                 size_max=60)
8 fig.show()
9
```



What's NEXT?

In the next class, we will learn about finding the central tendencies.

EXTEND YOUR KNOWLEDGE:

You can try different libraries for visualization like matplotlib etc.

<https://www.fusioncharts.com/blog/best-python-data-visualization-libraries/>