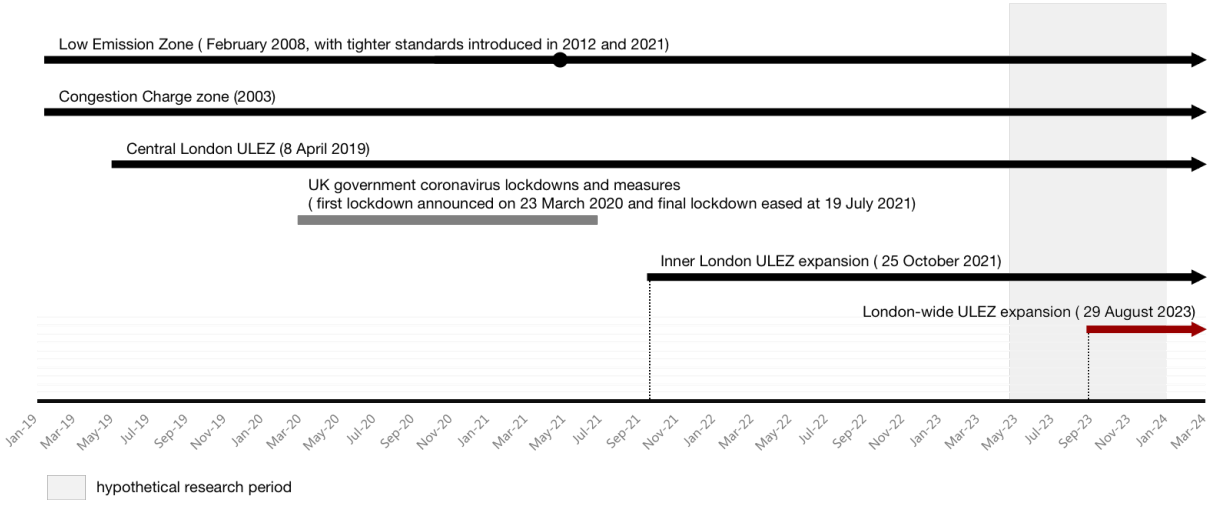

Figure 1. Timeline of Transport-Relevant Policies (Data sourced from: Mayor of London, 2023; the C40 Knowledge Hub, 2019; Institute for Government Analysis, 2022)

Table 1. Hypothetical variables and descriptive statistics

Variables	Description	Data source
Transport Data		
Weekly cycle distance	Weekly per-capita cycle travel distance of each spatial unit	Cycle Hire trip data (TFL open data)
Weekly cycle count	Weekly per-capita cycle travel count of each spatial unit	
Socio-economic environment		
Residential density	By each spatial unit	Index of multiple deprivation 2019 / Census 2021 data
Income deprivation	Income rank of each spatial unit	Index of multiple deprivation 2019 / Census 2021 data
Education deprivation	Education rank range from GCSEs to higher degree	Index of multiple deprivation 2019 / Census 2021 data
Employment deprivation	continues data of each spatial unit	Index of multiple deprivation 2019 / Census 2021 data
Built environment		

Cycle accessibility	Considering distance to transit stops, frequency, capacity of transport	BikePoint data, etc. (TFL open data)

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