The difference between querySelector and closest.

querySelector is used to select elements matching a CSS selector anywhere in the document, while **closest** is used to find the closest ancestor element that matches a specified CSS selector by traversing up the DOM tree.

Example:

querySelector:

const element = document.querySelector(".example");

This selects the first element with the class "example" in the entire document.

closest

const closestContainer = element.closest(".container");

This finds the nearest parent element (ancestor) of element with the class "container" by searching up the DOM tree from element.