# Eye Tracking Technology for Nystagmus Detection and Analysis

Prepared for **DR: aliaa** 

2025

#### Readings(Velocity, Amplitude and Frequency):

Neuro-ophthalmology Illustrated Chapter 16 – Nystagmus and Other Ocular Oscillations 2 — Neuro-Ophthalmology

<u>Neuro-ophthalmology Illustrated Chapter 16 – Nystagmus and Other Ocular</u> <u>Oscillations 1 — Neuro-Ophthalmology</u>

Frontiers | Eye Movement and Pupil Measures: A Review

<u>Clinical Guidelines: Childhood Nystagmus Workup - American Academy of</u> Ophthalmology

Nystagmus - EyeWiki

Portable eye-tracking as a reliable assessment of oculomotor, cognitive and reaction time function: Normative data for 18–45 year old | PLOS ONE

#### **Eye Tracking with Phone & Gaze Fixation Accuracy:**

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8978502.

Hybrid Eye-Tracking on a Smartphone with CNN Feature Extraction and an Infrared 3D Model - PMC (nih.gov)

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8669057

Sci-Hub | 10.1109/embc.2019.8856537

Sci-Hub | Eye-tracking technology for the analysis of dynamic data. 2018 IEEE 9th International Conference on Dependable Systems, Services and Technologies (DESSERT) | 10.1109/DESSERT.2018.8409181

Sci-Hub | Effect of eye and body movement on augmented reality in the manufacturing domain. 2012 IEEE International Symposium on Mixed and Augmented Reality (ISMAR) | 10.1109/ISMAR.2012.6402591

Sci-Hub | Eye Tracking and Head Movement Detection: A State-of-Art Survey. IEEE Journal of Translational Engineering in Health and Medicine, 1, 2100212–2100212 | 10.1109/JTEHM.2013.2289879

#### **Gaze fixation Accuracy:**

[PDF] Gaze Tracking Using an Unmodified Web Camera and Convolutional Neural Network | Semantic Scholar

<u>Gaze fixation and the neural circuitry of face processing in autism | Nature</u> Neuroscience

Social content and emotional valence modulate gaze fixations in dynamic scenes | Scientific Reports (nature.com)

Control and Functions of Fixational Eye Movements - PMC (nih.gov)

[PDF] Towards Designing Diegetic Gaze in Games: The Use of Gaze Roles and Metaphors | Semantic Scholar

Eye Gaze Accuracy in the Projection-based Stereoscopic Display as a Function of Number of Fixation, Eye Movement Time, and Parallax | IEEE Conference Publication | IEEE Xplore

Free-Head Appearance-Based Eye Gaze Estimation on Mobile Devices | IEEE Conference Publication | IEEE Xplore

#### **Oculomotor Rehabilitation:**

e072786.full.pdf (bmj.com)

Review of Vestibular and Oculomotor Screening and Concussion Rehabilitation - PMC (nih.gov)

#### **Nystagmus:**

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/29120919/

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22459007/

#### **Problem Definition**

https://my.clevelandclinic.org/health/diseases/22064-nystagmus

What Is Nystagmus? - American Academy of Ophthalmology

Nystagmus | AOA

#### **Measurements of Eye parameters:**

Best low-cost methods for real-time detection of the eye and gaze tracking

<u>Self-reported visual dysfunction in Parkinson disease: the Survey of Health, Ageing and Retirement in Europe - Hamedani - 2020 - European Journal of Neurology - Wiley Online Library</u>

### deep learning system for video nystagmus detection:

aEYE: A deep learning system for video nystagmus detection - PMC

#### The use of smartphone in nystagmus:

<u>Smartphone-based nystagmus diagnostics: development of an innovative app</u> <u>for the targeted detection of vertigo - PMC</u>

Look me in the eye: evaluating the accuracy of smartphone-based eye tracking for potential application in autism spectrum disorder research - PubMed

Infantile and acquired nystagmus in childhood - PubMed

Integrating Gaze Tracking and Head-Motion Prediction for Mobile Device
Authentication: A Proof of Concept - PubMed

#### 1D Convolutional Neural Networks for Detecting Nystagmus:

<u>1D Convolutional Neural Networks for Detecting Nystagmus | IEEE Journals & Magazine | IEEE Xplore</u>

Frontiers | A Cross-sectional Survey and Cross-sectional Clinical Trial to Determine
the Prevalence and Management of Eye Movement Disorders and Vestibular

Dysfunction in Post-Stroke Patients in the Sub-Acute Phase: Protocol

# Automatic Classification of the Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex Nystagmus: Integration of Data Clustering and System Identification:

Automatic Classification of the Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex Nystagmus: Integration of Data Clustering and System Identification | IEEE Journals & Magazine | IEEE Xplore

## An Optokinetic Nystagmus Detection Method for Use With Young Children:

An Optokinetic Nystagmus Detection Method for Use With Young Children | IEEE Journals & Magazine | IEEE Xplore

<u>Distribution of Visual and Oculomotor Alterations in a Clinical Population of Children</u> with and without Neurodevelopmental <u>Disorders</u>

<u>Frequency of oculomotor disorders in adolescents 11 to 17 years of age with</u> concussion, 4 to 12 weeks post injury - ScienceDirect

A new method of saccadic eye movement detection for optokinetic nystagmus analysis:

A new method of saccadic eye movement detection for optokinetic nystagmus analysis | IEEE Conference Publication | IEEE Xplore

AN ELECTROOCULOGRAM BASED REAL TIME SYSTEM FOR MEASUREMENT AND ANALYSIS OF VISUAL STIMULI FOR DETECTING STRABISMUS AND NYSTAGMUS:

An electrooculogram based real time system for measurement and analysis of visual stimuli for detecting strabismus and nystagmus | IEEE Conference Publication | IEEE Xplore

Nystagmus Signal Feature Extraction and Tracking for Diagnosis of the Vestibular System:

Nystagmus Signal Feature Extraction and Tracking for Diagnosis of the Vestibular System | IEEE Conference Publication | IEEE Xplore

The Prevalence of Nystagmus: The Leicestershire Nystagmus Survey | IOVS | ARVO Journals

# Capturing nystagmus during vertigo attacks using a smartphone: adherence, characteristics, pearls and pitfalls:

<u>Capturing nystagmus during vertigo attacks using a smartphone: adherence, characteristics, pearls and pitfalls - PMC (nih.gov)</u>

### **Eye Tracking Techniques including Computer Vision:**

https://arxiv.org/pdf/2312.00425

https://ar5iv.labs.arxiv.org/html/2404.11770

Nystagmus - EyeWiki

### Model architecture (Role of Al in nystagmus):

Frontiers | Feasibility of video-based real-time nystagmus tracking: a lightweight deep learning model approach using ocular object segmentation

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Wang, Zuowen, et al. "Event-based eye tracking. AIS 2024 challenge survey." Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. 2024.

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Biscardi, Melissa, et al. "Rehabilitation interventions for oculomotor deficits in adults with mild traumatic brain injury: a systematic review protocol." BMJ open 13.9 (2023): e072786.

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Kullmann, Aura, et al. "Portable eye-tracking as a reliable assessment of oculomotor, cognitive and reaction time function: Normative data for 18–45 year old." PLoS One 16.11 (2021): e0260351.

Kim, Jenna May, Ahmad A. Aref, and Daniel B. Moore. "All content on Eyewiki is protected by copyright law and the Terms of Service. This content may not be reproduced, copied, or put into any artificial intelligence program, including large language and generative Al models, without permission from the Academy."

Scheiman, Mitchell, et al. "Frequency of oculomotor disorders in adolescents 11 to 17 years of age with concussion, 4 to 12 weeks post injury." Vision research 183 (2021): 73-80.

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