

*** * * 1. REPLICA SET: * * ***

```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNBJJ:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS    AGE
dapp-6bb7b64cb4-88bm7              1/1     Running   1 (21m ago)  27m
dapp-6bb7b64cb4-g8r79              1/1     Running   1 (21m ago)  27m
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz           1/1     Running   1 (21m ago)  28m
react-556b8b788d-2l9sr             1/1     Running   1 (21m ago)  24h
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNBJJ:~$ kubectl get deployments
NAME    READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
dapp    2/2      2              2            27m
ganache 1/1      1              1            24h
react   1/1      1              1            24h
```

*** * * 2. SECRET/CONFIG MAPS: * * ***

```
Pod Template:
  Labels:
    io.kompose.network/docker-ethereum-default=true
    io.kompose.service=dapp
  Annotations:
    kompose.cmd: kompose convert
    kompose.version: 1.32.0 (765fde254)
  Containers:
    dapp:
      Image:          schadokan/eth-server:1.0.0
      Port:           4000/TCP
      Host Port:      0/TCP
      Limits:
        cpu:          500m
        memory:        128Mi
      Requests:
        cpu:          250m
        memory:        64Mi
      Environment:
        GANACHE_URL_PORT: <set to the key 'GANACHE_URL_PORT' of config_map 'node-configmap'> Optional: false
        GANACHE:         <none>
        VOLUMES:          <none>
```

```

shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNBJJ: ~
DAPP_PORT_4000_TCP_ADDR=10.109.193.134
REACT_SERVICE_PORT_80_TCP_PROTO=tcp
REACT_SERVICE_PORT_3000=3000
DAPP_SERVICE_HOST=10.109.193.134
GANACHE_PORT_8545_TCP_PORT=8545
GANACHE_PORT=tcp://10.98.62.223:8545
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_PROTO=tcp
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_ADDR=10.96.0.1
REACT_SERVICE_HOST=10.108.36.44
GANACHE_URL_PORT=8545
DAPP_SERVICE_PORT=4000
KUBERNETES_PORT=tcp://10.96.0.1:443
PWD=/app
HOME=/root
REACT_SERVICE_SERVICE_HOST=10.96.21.142
REACT_SERVICE_PORT=tcp://10.96.21.142:80
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_PORT_HTTPS=443
REACT_PORT_3000_TCP_PROTO=tcp
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_PORT=443
DAPP_PORT_4000_TCP=tcp://10.109.193.134:4000
REACT_SERVICE_PORT_80_TCP_ADDR=10.96.21.142
NODE_VERSION=8.12.0
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP=tcp://10.96.0.1:443
REACT_SERVICE_SERVICE_PORT=80
REACT_SERVICE_PORT_80_TCP_PORT=80
TERM=xterm
REACT_PORT_3000_TCP=tcp://10.108.36.44:3000
REACT_PORT_3000_TCP_PORT=3000
GANACHE_PORT_8545_TCP_PROTO=tcp
DAPP_SERVICE_PORT_4000=4000
REACT_PORT_3000_TCP_ADDR=10.108.36.44
SHLVL=1
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_PORT=443
GANACHE_PORT_8545_TCP_ADDR=10.98.62.223
DAPP_PORT_4000_TCP_PORT=4000
GANACHE_SERVICE_PORT_8545=8545
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
GANACHE_SERVICE_PORT=8545
DAPP_PORT=tcp://10.109.193.134:4000
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_HOST=10.96.0.1
DAPP_PORT_4000_TCP_PROTO=tcp
GANACHE_PORT_8545_TCP=tcp://10.98.62.223:8545
_=/usr/bin/env
bash-4.4#

```

* * * 3. SCALING: * * *

```

shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNBJJ:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get hpa
NAME REFERENCE TARGETS MINPODS MAXPODS REPLICAS AGE
dapp Deployment/dapp 0%/50% 2 4 2 16h
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNBJJ:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
dapp-6bb7b64cb4-g8r79 1/1 Running 1 (18h ago) 18h
dapp-6bb7b64cb4-qn6gv 1/1 Running 0 2m9s
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz 1/1 Running 1 (18h ago) 18h
react-556b8b788d-2l9sr 1/1 Running 1 (18h ago) 42h

```

```

RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
  Labels:      io.kompose.network/docker-ethereum-default=true
              io.kompose.service=dapp
  Annotations: kompose.cmd: kompose convert
              kompose.version: 1.32.0 (765fde254)
  Containers:
    dapp:
      Image:      schadokar/eth-server:1.0.0
      Port:      4000/TCP
      Host Port:  0/TCP
      Limits:
        cpu:      500m
        memory:   128Mi
      Requests:
        cpu:      250m
        memory:   64Mi
      Environment:
        GANACHE_URL_PORT: <set to the key 'GANACHE_URL_PORT' of config map 'node-configmap'> Optional: false
      Mounts:
        <none>
      Volumes:
        <none>
  Conditions:
    Type      Status Reason
    ----      -
    Progressing True  NewReplicaSetAvailable
    Available  True  MinimumReplicasAvailable
  OldReplicaSets: <none>
  NewReplicaSet:  dapp-6bb7b64cb4 (2/2 replicas created)
  Events:
    Type      Reason      Age      From      Message
    ----      -
    Normal    ScalingReplicaSet  27m      deployment-controller Scaled down replica set dapp-6bb7b64cb4 to 1 from 2
    Normal    ScalingReplicaSet  5m3s      deployment-controller Scaled up replica set dapp-6bb7b64cb4 to 2 from 1

```

SCALING IN PLAY:

- I updated the image with in deployment file to add file write functionality to my code to achieve storage task so it started a new pod with new image that has **AGE as 3s**:

```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
dapp-546f564bb4-vldj6	1/1	Terminating	0	6m
dapp-7458c7b46b-26h9s	1/1	Running	0	3m5s
dapp-7458c7b46b-lzk4z	1/1	Running	0	3s
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz	1/1	Running	1 (19h ago)	20h
react-556b8b788d-2l9sr	1/1	Running	1 (19h ago)	44h

- Now after a while I checked it terminated the first pod as there was not much of utilization:

```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
dapp-546f564bb4-vldj6	1/1	Terminating	0	6m
dapp-7458c7b46b-26h9s	1/1	Running	0	3m5s
dapp-7458c7b46b-lzk4z	1/1	Running	0	3s
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz	1/1	Running	1 (19h ago)	20h
react-556b8b788d-2l9sr	1/1	Running	1 (19h ago)	44h


```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
dapp-7458c7b46b-26h9s	1/1	Running	0	8m42s
dapp-7458c7b46b-lzk4z	1/1	Running	0	5m40s
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz	1/1	Running	1 (20h ago)	20h
react-556b8b788d-2l9sr	1/1	Running	1 (20h ago)	44h

* * * 4. STORAGE: * * *

- First create PV, PVC and Storage Class. Configure volume in yaml file for dapp-deployment.

```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pv
```

NAME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	RECLAIM POLICY	STATUS	CLAIM	STORAGECLASS	REASON	AGE
node-pv	1Gi	RWX	Retain	Bound	default/node-pvc	node-storage-class		13m
pvc-06244c10-d31c-4add-9fed-363d2dc1800b	1Gi	RWO	Delete	Released	default/node-pvc	standard		42h


```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pvc
```

NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE
node-pvc	Bound	node-pv	1Gi	RWX	node-storage-class	13m


```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get storageclass
```

NAME	PROVISIONER	RECLAIMPOLICY	VOLUMEBINDINGMODE	ALLOWVOLUMEEXPANSION	AGE
node-storage-class	kubernetes.io/no-provisioner	Delete	Immediate	false	13m
standard (default)	k8s.io/minikube-hostpath	Delete	Immediate	false	3d

NodeJS CODE (updated the do

```
const mntDirectory = path.resolve('/mnt');

const filePath = path.join(mntDirectory, 'kubVolume.txt');

// const filePath = '../kubVolume.txt';
// const kubVolumePat = '../';
// Compile the contract
router.post("/compile", async function (req, res, next) {
  try {
    const result = compile();
    fs.appendFileSync(filePath, result, 'utf-8');
    console.log('Data appended successfully.');

```

ocker image also)

Lets configure the PV hostpath

```
spec:
  containers:
    - image: shehroz85waseem/node-with-vol:5.0
      # - image: schadokar/eth-server:1.0.0
      name: dapp
      ports:
        - containerPort: 4000
          # hostPort: 4000
          protocol: TCP
      env:
        - name: GANACHE_URL_PORT
          valueFrom:
            configMapKeyRef:
              name: node-configmap
              key: GANACHE_URL_PORT
      volumeMounts:
        - name: node-storage-1
          mountPath: /mnt
      resources:
        requests:
          memory: "64Mi"
          cpu: "250m"
        limits:
          memory: "128Mi"
          cpu: "500m"
      volumes:
        - name: node-storage-1
          persistentVolumeClaim:
            claimName: node-claim
          restartPolicy: Always
      # - image: schadokar/eth-server:1.0.0
```

kubectl.kubernetes.io/restartedAt: 2024-01-27T23:27:45-05:00

Containers:

dapp:

Image: shehroz85waseem/node-with-vol:5.0

Port: 4000/TCP

Host Port: 0/TCP

Limits:

cpu: 500m

memory: 128Mi

Requests:

cpu: 250m

memory: 64Mi

Environment:

GANACHE_URL_PORT: <set to the key 'GANACHE_URL_PORT' of config map 'node-configmap'> Optional: false

Mounts:

/mnt from node-storage-1 (rw)

Volumes:

node-storage-1:

Type: PersistentVolumeClaim (a reference to a PersistentVolumeClaim in the same namespace)

ClaimName: node-claim

ReadOnly: false

Conditions:

Type	Status	Reason
Available	True	MinimumReplicasAvailable
Progressing	True	NewReplicaSetAvailable

OldReplicaSets: dapp-86c74b66f7 (0/0 replicas created), dapp-d4c8fc496 (0/0 replicas created), dapp-5fcd74c9df (0/0 replicas created), dapp-75588cb6dc (0/0 replicas created), dapp-6956f8d658 (0/0 replicas created), dapp-5f9fdb579b (0/0 replicas created), dapp-8544fdbfd7 (0/0 replicas created), dapp-95664664f (0/0 replicas created), dapp-5775b4f77d (0/0 replicas created), dapp-c7b975659 (0/0 replicas created)

NewReplicaSet: dapp-8478f94949 (2/2 replicas created)

Events:

Type	Reason	Age	From	Message
Normal	ScalingReplicaSet	11m	deployment-controller	Scaled up replica set dapp-8478f94949 to 1
Normal	ScalingReplicaSet	11m	deployment-controller	Scaled down replica set dapp-c7b975659 to 1 from 2
Normal	ScalingReplicaSet	11m	deployment-controller	Scaled up replica set dapp-8478f94949 to 2 from 1
Normal	ScalingReplicaSet	11m	deployment-controller	Scaled down replica set dapp-c7b975659 to 0 from 1

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

New pod creation as I have to do several deployments to achieve the goal

Below you can see the file created via nodejs is accessible by both pods

```

shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq  0/1     ContainerCreating  0           5s
dapp-c7b975659-8mqmh  1/1     Running    0           98m
dapp-c7b975659-bxq75  1/1     Running    0           98m
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  27h
react-556b8b788d-219sr  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  2d3h
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq  1/1     Running    0           11s
dapp-8478f94949-s7pmv  1/1     Running    0           4s
dapp-c7b975659-bxq75  1/1     Terminating  0           98m
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  27h
react-556b8b788d-219sr  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  2d3h
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq  1/1     Running    0           16s
dapp-8478f94949-s7pmv  1/1     Running    0           9s
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  27h
react-556b8b788d-219sr  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  2d3h

```

```

shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl exec -it dapp-8478f94949-s7pmv -- /bin/bash
bash-4.4# ls
Dockerfile          LICENSE.md            docker-compose.yml    node_modules          server
Dockerfile.ganache  Lab 2 Docker Compose Video.mp4  ethereum              package-lock.json
LICENSE             README.md            how.to.md             package.json
bash-4.4# cd ..
bash-4.4# su
/# ls
app  bin  dev  etc  home  lib  media  mnt  opt  proc  root  run  sbin  srv  sys  tmp  usr  var
/# cd mnt
/mnt # ls
CHANGELOG  boot  data  docker.key  etc  home  kic.txt  kind  lib  lib32  libx32  media  mnt  opt  proc  run  sbin  sys  tmp  usr  var
Release.key  bin  dev  home  kic.txt  kind  lib32  media  mnt  opt  proc  run  sbin  sys  tmp  usr  var
bash-4.4# exit
bash: exit: command not found
bash-4.4# exit
exit
command terminated with exit code 127

```

```

shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq  1/1     Running    0           2m45s
dapp-8478f94949-s7pmv  1/1     Running    0           2m38s
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  27h
react-556b8b788d-219sr  1/1     Running    1 (27h ago)  2d3h
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl exec -it dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq -- /bin/bash
bash-4.4# su
/app # cd ..
/# cd /mnt
/mnt # ls
CHANGELOG  boot  data  docker.key  etc  home  kic.txt  kind  lib  lib32  libx32  media  mnt  opt  proc  run  sbin  sys  tmp  usr  var
Release.key  bin  dev  home  kic.txt  kind  lib32  media  mnt  opt  proc  run  sbin  sys  tmp  usr  var
bin  dev  home  kic.txt  kind  lib32  media  mnt  opt  proc  run  sbin  sys  tmp  usr  var
/mnt #

```

A separate demo video is also available in the repo

* * * 4. Load Balancer * * *

Before Load Balancer:

```

shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ minikube service default/react
NAME      URL
default/react  No node port
service default/react has no node port
Starting tunnel for service react.
NAME      URL
default/react  http://127.0.0.1:39759
Opening service default/react in default browser...
http://127.0.0.1:39759
Because you are using a Docker driver on linux, the terminal needs to be open to run it.

```

```

shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get services
NAME      TYPE        CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)    AGE
dapp      ClusterIP   10.109.193.134 <none>         4000/TCP    2d4h
ganache   ClusterIP   10.98.62.223  <none>         8545/TCP    2d4h
kubernetes ClusterIP   10.96.0.1     <none>         443/TCP     3d8h
react     ClusterIP   10.108.36.44  <none>         3000/TCP    2d4h
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$

```

After Load Balancer:

```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl get services
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
dapp	ClusterIP	10.109.193.134	<none>	4000/TCP	2d4h
ganache	ClusterIP	10.98.62.223	<none>	8545/TCP	2d4h
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	3d8h
react	LoadBalancer	10.108.36.44	<pending>	3000:32426/TCP	2d4h

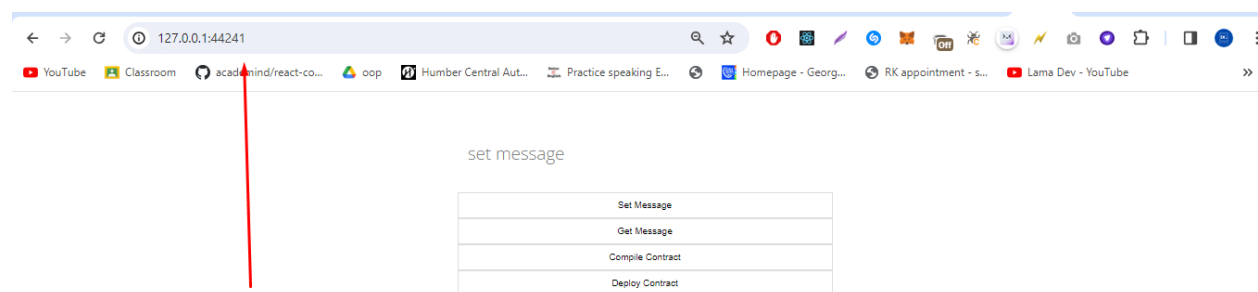
```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ minikube service react
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	react	3000/3000	http://192.168.49.2:32426

Starting tunnel for service react.

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	react		http://127.0.0.1:44241

Opening service default/react in default browser...
 http://127.0.0.1:44241
 Because you are using a Docker driver on linux, the terminal needs to be open to run it.



* * * 5. RBAC: * * *

Enforced(1) and Created(2) a test-user in an imperative way; set the context as that user to get pods and it failed as no permissions are assigned to it

```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ openssl genkey -algorithm RSA -out test-user.key
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ openssl req -new -key test-user.key -out test-user.csr -subj "/CN=test-user/O=group1"
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ openssl x509 -req -in test-user.csr -CA ~/minikube/ca.crt -CAkey ~/minikube/ca.key -Ccreateserial -out test-user.crt -days 500
Certificate request self-signature ok
subject=CN = test-user, O = group1

user test-user set.
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl config set-context test-user-context --cluster=minikube --user=test-user
Context "test-user-context" created.
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB3J:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl --context=test-user-context get pods
Error from server (Forbidden): pods is forbidden: User "test-user" cannot list resource "pods" in API group "" in the namespace "default"
```

Now I'll create a role named example-role with read-only access to pods and then will try to perform the operation that is not assigned to it:

```
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB11:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl create role example-role --verb=get,list,watch --resource=pods
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/example-role created
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB11:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl create rolebinding example-binding --role=example-role --user=
test-user
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/example-binding created
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB11:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl --context=test-user-context get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq 1/1     Running   0           78m
dapp-8478f94949-s7pav 1/1     Running   0           78m
ganache-59fc5cb6fc-ftnkz 1/1     Running   1 (28h ago) 28h
react-556b8b788d-219sr 1/1     Running   1 (28h ago) 2d5h
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB11:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$ kubectl --context=test-user-context delete pods dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq
Error from server (Forbidden): pods "dapp-8478f94949-nqzrq" is forbidden: User "test-user" cannot delete resource "pods" in API group "" in the namespace "default"
shehrozwaseem@DESKTOP-7BRNB11:/mnt/c/Users/shehr/OneDrive/Desktop/BCVD 4032/Lab4/docker-ethereum$
```

creating a user
unable to delete
able to access
Activate Windows