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|--|-------|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PVSYST V6.88 | | 06/07/25 | | Page 1/4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <h2 style="text-align: center;">Grid-Connected System: Simulation parameters</h2> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Project : 4kW Grid Tied Solar Plant - Krishna Nagar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographical Site | | Indira Gandhi/Delhi | | Country India | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Situation | | Latitude | 26.42° N | Longitude | 80.39° E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time defined as | | Legal Time | Time zone UT+5.5 | Altitude | 0 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Albedo | 0.20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Meteo data: | | Indira Gandhi/Delhi Meteonorm 7.2 (2001-2010), Sat=100% - Synthetic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simulation variant : New simulation variant | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Simulation date | 06/07/25 17h40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Simulation parameters | | System type | No 3D scene defined, no shadings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collector Plane Orientation | | Tilt | 15° | Azimuth | 0° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Models used | | Transposition | Perez | Diffuse | Perez, Meteonorm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horizon | | Free Horizon | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Near Shadings | | No Shadings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| User's needs : | | Unlimited load (grid) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PV Array Characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PV module | | Si-mono | Model | LR4-72 HBD 450 M G2 Bifacial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Original PVsyst database | | Manufacturer | Longi Solar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of PV modules | | In series | 8 modules | In parallel | 1 strings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total number of PV modules | | Nb. modules | 8 | Unit Nom. Power | 450 Wp | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Array global power | | Nominal (STC) | 3600 Wp | At operating cond. | 3285 Wp (50°C) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Array operating characteristics (50°C) | | U mpp | 299 V | I mpp | 11 A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total area | | Module area | 17.4 m² | Cell area | 15.9 m² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inverter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Custom parameters definition | | Model | EHC-S55MP3B-PNJ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Characteristics | | Manufacturer | Tabuchi Electric | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Operating Voltage | 80-450 V | Unit Nom. Power | 5.50 kWac | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inverter pack | | Nb. of inverters | 1 units | Total Power | 5.5 kWac | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Pnom ratio | 0.65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PV Array loss factors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Array Soiling Losses | | | | Loss Fraction | 2.0 % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thermal Loss factor | | Uc (const) | 20.0 W/m²K | Uv (wind) | 0.0 W/m²K / m/s | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wiring Ohmic Loss | | Global array res. | 300 mOhm | Loss Fraction | 1.0 % at STC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Module Quality Loss | | | | Loss Fraction | -0.4 % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Module Mismatch Losses | | | | Loss Fraction | 2.0 % at MPP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strings Mismatch loss | | | | Loss Fraction | 0.10 % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0°</td> <td>25°</td> <td>45°</td> <td>60°</td> <td>65°</td> <td>70°</td> <td>75°</td> <td>80°</td> <td>90°</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.000</td> <td>1.000</td> <td>0.995</td> <td>0.962</td> <td>0.936</td> <td>0.903</td> <td>0.851</td> <td>0.754</td> <td>0.000</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | 0° | 25° | 45° | 60° | 65° | 70° | 75° | 80° | 90° | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.995 | 0.962 | 0.936 | 0.903 | 0.851 | 0.754 | 0.000 |
| 0° | 25° | 45° | 60° | 65° | 70° | 75° | 80° | 90° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.995 | 0.962 | 0.936 | 0.903 | 0.851 | 0.754 | 0.000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| System loss factors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wiring Ohmic Loss | | Wires: 2x2.5 mm² | 8 m | Loss Fraction | 1.0 % at STC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Grid-Connected System: Main results

Project : 4kW Grid Tied Solar Plant - Krishna Nagar

Simulation variant : New simulation variant

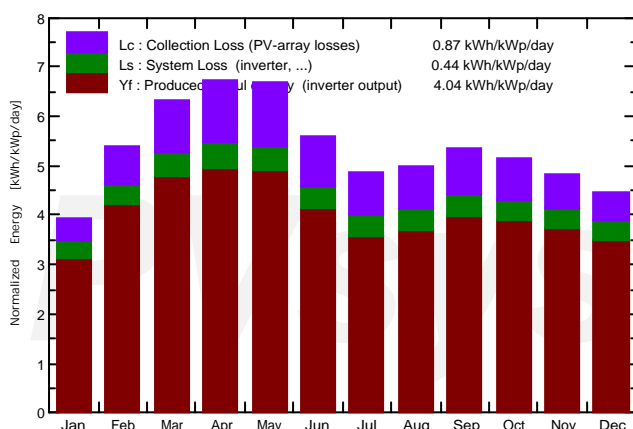
Main system parameters

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|
| PV Field Orientation | System type | No 3D scene defined, no shadings | |
| PV modules | tilt | 15° | azimuth 0° |
| PV Array | Model | LR4-72 HBD 450 M G2 Bifacial | 450 Wp |
| Inverter | Nb. of modules | 8 | Pnom total 3600 Wp |
| User's needs | Model | EHC-S55MP3B-PNJ | Pnom 5.50 kW ac |
| | Unlimited load (grid) | | |

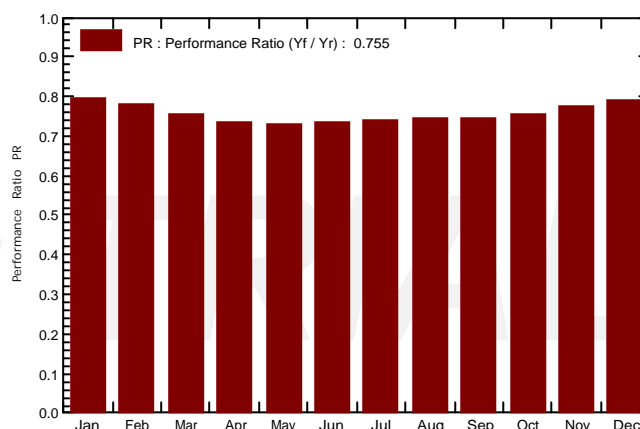
Main simulation results

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| System Production | Produced Energy | 5.31 MWh/year | Specific prod. 1476 kWh/kWp/year |
| | Performance Ratio PR | 75.51 % | |

Normalized productions (per installed kWp): Nominal power 3600 Wp



Performance Ratio PR



New simulation variant Balances and main results

| | GlobHor kWh/m ² | DiffHor kWh/m ² | T_Amb °C | GlobInc kWh/m ² | GlobEff kWh/m ² | EArray MWh | E_Grid MWh | PR |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| January | 102.3 | 52.7 | 14.52 | 122.1 | 116.8 | 0.388 | 0.349 | 0.793 |
| February | 130.1 | 50.7 | 18.71 | 151.3 | 145.2 | 0.468 | 0.424 | 0.779 |
| March | 178.5 | 66.7 | 24.43 | 195.9 | 188.1 | 0.587 | 0.533 | 0.756 |
| April | 195.3 | 80.0 | 29.95 | 201.6 | 193.4 | 0.590 | 0.535 | 0.737 |
| May | 210.8 | 90.5 | 32.33 | 207.6 | 198.8 | 0.604 | 0.547 | 0.732 |
| June | 174.1 | 98.0 | 31.49 | 168.1 | 160.4 | 0.496 | 0.446 | 0.737 |
| July | 155.4 | 90.6 | 30.06 | 150.7 | 143.8 | 0.448 | 0.401 | 0.739 |
| August | 154.3 | 100.8 | 29.55 | 154.1 | 147.0 | 0.462 | 0.415 | 0.747 |
| September | 151.3 | 68.8 | 28.44 | 160.9 | 154.1 | 0.479 | 0.432 | 0.746 |
| October | 142.4 | 68.5 | 26.16 | 159.8 | 153.2 | 0.482 | 0.435 | 0.757 |
| November | 119.3 | 48.2 | 20.60 | 144.4 | 138.4 | 0.446 | 0.403 | 0.776 |
| December | 110.0 | 46.1 | 16.41 | 137.8 | 131.9 | 0.435 | 0.392 | 0.791 |
| Year | 1823.9 | 861.6 | 25.25 | 1954.3 | 1870.9 | 5.886 | 5.312 | 0.755 |

| | | | | |
|----------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--|
| Legends: | GlobHor | Horizontal global irradiation | GlobEff | Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings |
| | DiffHor | Horizontal diffuse irradiation | EArray | Effective energy at the output of the array |
| | T_Amb | T amb. | E_Grid | Energy injected into grid |
| | GlobInc | Global incident in coll. plane | PR | Performance Ratio |

Grid-Connected System: Special graphs

Project : 4kW Grid Tied Solar Plant - Krishna Nagar

Simulation variant : New simulation variant

Main system parameters

PV Field Orientation

PV modules

PV Array

Inverter

User's needs

System type

tilt

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

azimuth

Model

Nb. of modules

Model

Unlimited load (grid)

15°

0°

LR4-72 HBD 450 M G2 Bifacial

8

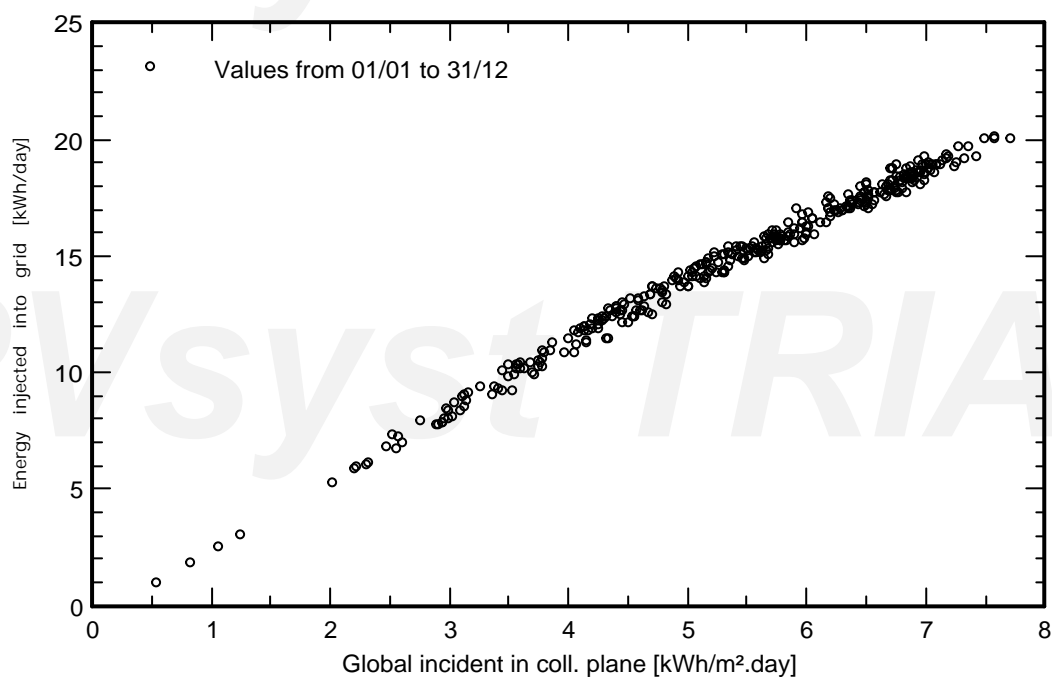
EHC-S55MP3B-PNJ

450 Wp

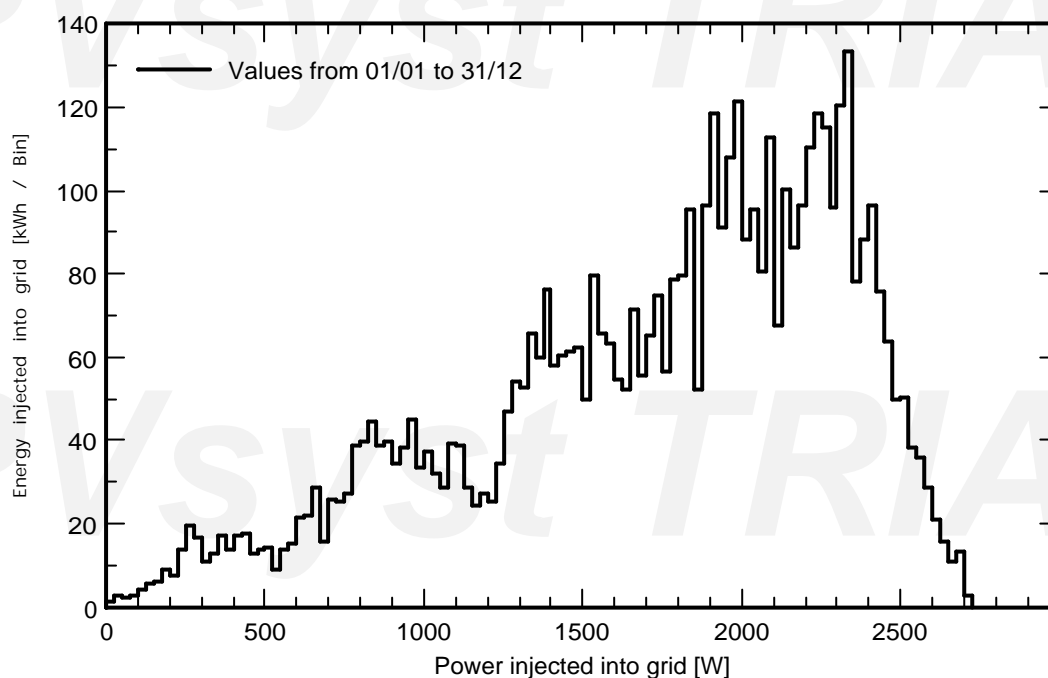
Pnom total **3600 Wp**

Pnom 5.50 kW ac

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution



Grid-Connected System: Loss diagram

Project : 4kW Grid Tied Solar Plant - Krishna Nagar

Simulation variant : New simulation variant

Main system parameters

PV Field Orientation

PV modules

PV Array

Inverter

User's needs

System type

tilt 15°

Model

Nb. of modules

Model

Unlimited load (grid)

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

azimuth 0°

450 Wp

Pnom total

3600 Wp

Pnom

5.50 kW ac

Loss diagram over the whole year

