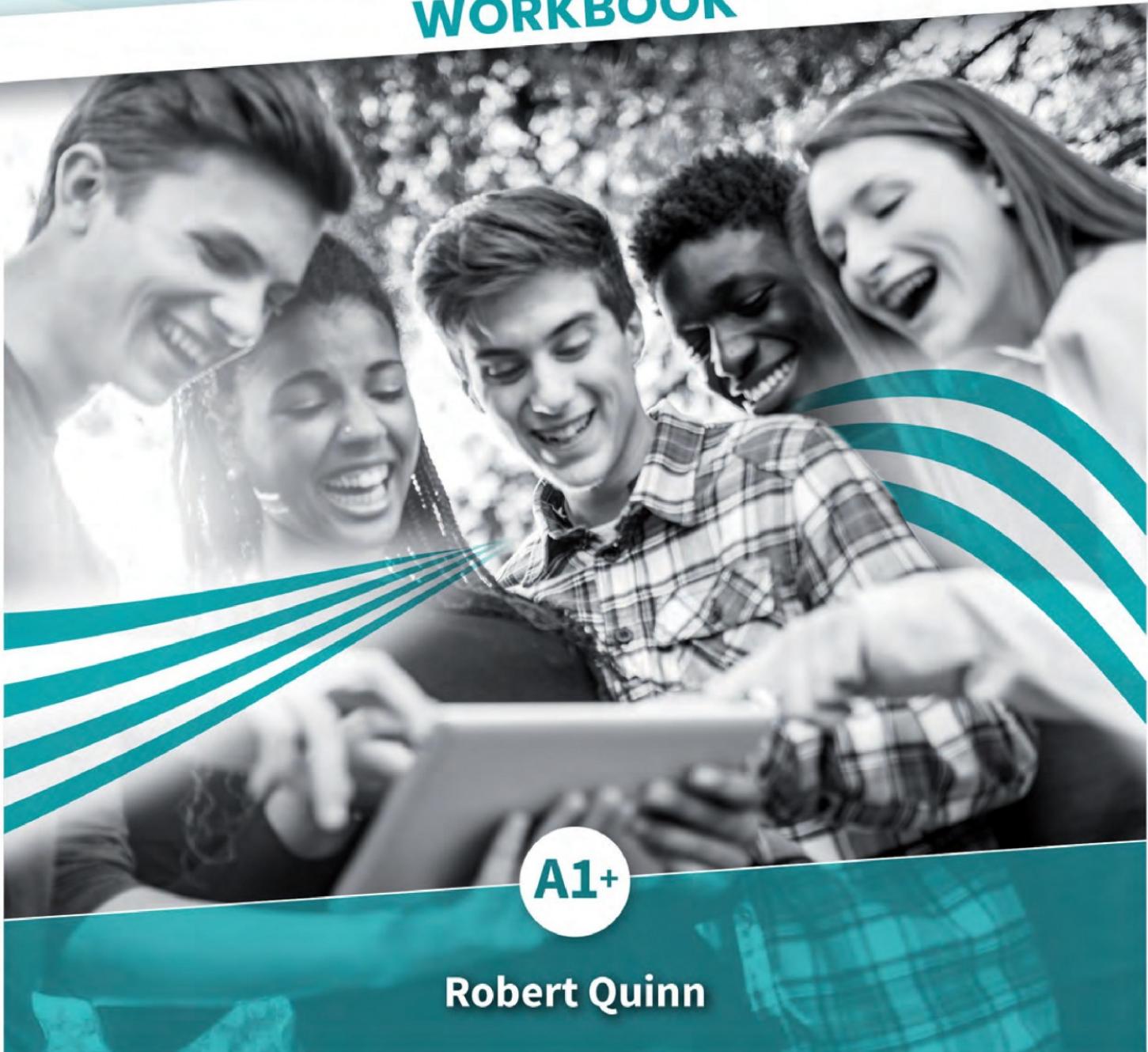


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HARMONIZE 1

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Guide for Classroom Presentation Tool

Robert Quinn

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Welcome

GRAMMAR

Subject pronouns

→ Student Book p4

- 1 ★★☆ Complete the table with the subject pronouns below.

She They We You

Subject pronouns

Singular	Plural
I'm here.	3're here.
¹ You're here.	You're here.
He's here.	4're here.
²'s here.	
It's here.	

- 2 ★★☆ Complete the sentences with subject pronouns. Use the underlined words to help you.



- 1 Tanya and Maya are here with me. They're my best friends!
- 2 My name is Sam. I'm 15 years old.
- 3 That's Nina. She's my little sister.
- 4 You and I are students. We're at school.
- 5 My English book isn't old. It's new.
- 6 I know you. You're Theo's brother.
- 7 That man is Mr Smith. He's my English teacher.
- 8 You and Dan are classmates. You're in Class 4B.

Possessive adjectives

- 3 ★★☆ Complete the sentences with the possessive adjectives below.

her his its my our their your

- 1 That boy is in my class. His name's Ben.
- 2 That's Amira's bag. It's on chair.
- 3 Who are those girls? What are names?
- 4 Look at that black cat. eyes are green.
- 5 Hello! name's Julia. I'm Paul's friend.
- 6 We love pizza. It's favourite food.
- 7 My teacher this year is Mrs Khan. Who's teacher?

Prepositions of place

- 4 ★★☆ Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with *between*, *next to*, *on* or *under*.



- 1 The bag is under the table.
- 2 The pen is the books.
- 3 The computer is the desk.
- 4 The ruler is the pencil case.
- 5 The book is the chair.
- 6 The rubber is the book.

can for ability

5 ★★★ Complete the sentences with the words below.

can play can read can sing can use can't ride
can't speak can't swim

- 1 Nadiya can read English. Her favourite book is *Little Women*.
- 2 We today. The pool isn't open.
- 3 Jonathan can read books in Greek, but he the language very well.
- 4 I video games on my computer. My favourite is *Roblox*.
- 5 You a computer to send emails.
- 6 That park is only for walking and playing games. We our bikes there.
- 7 Naomi and Kevin really well. They're in a rock band.

6 ★★★ Write questions with *can*. Write answers that are true for you.

- 1 you / use / computer?

Can you use a computer?

Yes, I can.

- 2 your friends / speak / Chinese?

.....

- 3 you / sing / a pop song?

.....

- 4 your / friends / play football?

.....

- 5 you / write / a story?

.....

- 6 your / mum / speak / French?

.....

Possessive 's

7 ★★★ Write sentences with 's.

- 1 Kevin's pencil case is blue. (Kevin)
- 2 The name is Tiger. (cat)
- 3 My car isn't yellow. (mum)
- 4 bag is under her desk. (Laura)
- 5 The coats are red. (children)
- 6 My desk isn't big. (teacher).

have got

8 ★★★ Are the sentences correct (C) or incorrect (I)?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 Look! I've got a new bike! | C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 Our classroom have got 25 desks. | C <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Jordan haven't got a computer. | C <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 We've got a black and white cat. | C <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 You and your friends has got bags. | C <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Adam and Marta have got phones. | C <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> |

9 ★★★ Write questions and short answers using the information in the table and the correct form of *have got*.

	Dan	Tim and Kate
a cat	✓	✗
a dog	✗	✗
a computer	✗	✓
a brother	✓	✓
a sister	✓	✗

- 1 Has Dan got a cat?

Yes, he has

- 2 Tim and Kate a dog?

- 3 Dan a computer?

- 4 Tim and Kate a brother?

- 5 Dan a sister?

1 This is my life

VOCABULARY

Family

→ Student Book p9

- 1 ★★☆ Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the words for family members below.

brother dad grandad grandma mum
parents sister



- 1 Daniel is Emily's big brother.
- 2 Helen is Emily's _____.
- 3 Tom is Emily's _____.
- 4 Lisa is Emily's little _____.
- 5 Alan is Emily's _____.
- 6 Laura is Emily's _____.
- 7 Tom and Laura are Emily's _____.

- 2 ★★☆ Complete the sentences.

- 1 My mum and dad are my parents. Their parents are my g_____ and my grandad.
- 2 My dad's got a sister. She's my a_____. Her h_____ is my uncle.
- 3 My aunt and uncle have got a son and a d_____. They are my c_____.
- 4 My mum's got a brother. He's my u_____. His w_____ is my aunt.

- 3 ★★☆ Read the text and choose the correct answer.

My name's Patrick. My family is from Sydney, Australia. My parents' names are Julie and Mark. Mark isn't my dad. He's my stepdad. I've got a big brother and a baby sister. Their names are James and Daisy. I've got two cousins, Sarah and Sam. Their parents' names are Katy and Paul. Aunt Katy is my mum's sister. She's also our neighbour. We live in the same street.

- 1 Mark is Patrick's
 A stepdad B uncle C dad
- 2 Julie is Mark's
 A mother B parent C wife
- 3 Daisy has got two
 A sisters B brothers C aunts
- 4 Paul is Patrick's
 A uncle B cousin C brother
- 5 Katy is Patrick's
 A stepmum B sister C neighbour

- 4 ★★☆ Answer the questions. Write two or three complete sentences for each question.

- 1 How many brothers and sisters have you got?

I've got two brothers.

Their names are Harry and Paul.

I haven't got any sisters.

- 2 How many brothers and sisters have you got?

- 3 How many aunts and uncles have you got?

- 4 How many cousins have you got?

Describing people

→ Student Book p11

- 5 ★★★ Look at the photos on the right and complete the sentences with the words below.

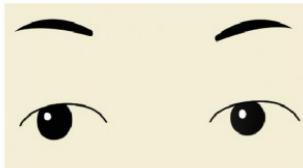
curly dark fair glasses long short straight

- 1 Anna hasn't got long hair. Her hair is short.
- 2 Anna has got dark hair. It's also _____.
- 3 Mark hasn't got curly hair. His hair is _____.
- 4 Mark hasn't got dark hair. His hair is _____.
- 5 Kim hasn't got short hair. Her hair is _____.
- 6 Kim has got brown eyes and she wears _____.

- 6 ★★★ Which adjective is the odd one out?

- | | | |
|------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1 A curly | B blonde | C straight |
| 2 A tall | B medium-height | C slim |
| 3 A curly | B funny | C kind |
| 4 A clever | B friendly | C long |
| 5 A fair | B kind | C dark |
| 6 A grey | B interesting | C creative |

- 7 ★★★ Look at the pictures. Complete the words.



1 e y e s



2 o u a e



3 a e

4 e e



5 a e

6 e a



- 8 ★★★ Complete the sentences about you.

- 1 I've got / haven't got brown eyes. (eyes)
- 2 I (eyes)
- 3 I (hair)
- 4 I (other features)
- 5 I'm (height / build)
- 6 I'm (personality)

EXTRA Favourites

→ Student Book p15

- 9 ★★★ Match the two parts to make complete sentences. There are two letters that you do not need to use.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 D Chocolate is my favourite | A favourite sport. | F celebrity. |
| 2 Taron Egerton is a British | B big countries. | G TV show. |
| 3 Canada and Australia are | C dogs and cats. | H Italian singer. |
| 4 Roblox and Minecraft are | D ice cream flavour. | I great video games. |
| 5 My two favourite animals are | E popular band. | J funny films. |
| 6 Football is my big brother's | | |
| 7 Toy Story and Zootopia are | | |
| 8 The Simpsons is an American | | |

1 GRAMMAR

Present simple: *be*

→ Student Book p11

1 ★★★ Choose the correct words.

1 Sarah and I ... friends.

A 'm B are

2 My teacher ... tall.

A isn't B aren't

3 You ... an interesting person.

A is B are

4 Louisa ... into music.

A aren't B isn't

5 I ... British or American.

A 'm not B aren't

6 My parents ... teachers.

A isn't B aren't

7 My best friend's name ... Justin.

A is B are

2 ★★★ Complete the sentences with affirmative or negative forms of *be*. Use contractions.

1 His hair's short. ✓

His hair isn't long. X

2 You very clever. ✓

You very creative. X

3 Her eyes blue. X

They brown. ✓

4 I a teacher. X

I a student. ✓

5 My grandad tall. ✓

He medium-height. X

6 Katy's got glasses. They green. ✓

Her glasses very new. X

7 Our cat black. X

She brown and white. ✓

3 ★★☆ Write questions with *be*. Write answers that are true for you.

1 you / a funny / person?

Are you a funny person?

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.

2 your teacher / from the UK?

3 your friends / into sports?

4 your hair / straight?

5 your eyes / brown?

4 ★★★ Think about a friend. Answer the questions. Write three or four complete sentences.

1 What's your friend's name? How old is he/she? Where is he/she from?

My friend's name is Ana.

She's 14 years old.

She's from Italy.

2 What colour are your friend's eyes? Is your friend's hair long or short? Is it straight or curly?

.....
.....
.....

3 Can you describe your friend's personality? Is your friend clever or creative? Is he/she kind or funny?

.....
.....
.....

there is / there are + a, an, some, any

→ Student Book p13

5 ★★★ Choose the correct words.

- There ... some students in the class.
A is B are
- There ... a TV on the teacher's table.
A isn't B aren't
- There aren't ... beaches in that town.
A some B any
- There ... ice rink in that shopping mall.
A 's an B 's a
- There are ... great parks in London.
A some B any
- There ... good shops in that street.
A isn't any B aren't any

6 ★★★ Look at the photos. Complete the sentences with is, are, isn't or aren't.



1 There are some people at the mall.

2 There _____ a lifeguard at the beach.

3 There _____ any cars on the street.

4 There _____ a snack bar in the park.

5 There _____ some children in the garden.

6 There _____ any people in the shop.

7 ★★★ Write questions and short answers using the information in the table.

	Rockville	Baytown
cinema	X	X
beaches	X	✓
ice rink	✓	X
big parks	X	✓
shopping mall	✓	✓

1 Is there a cinema in Rockville?

No, there isn't.

2 _____ there _____ beaches in Baytown?

_____ , there _____ .

3 _____ there _____ ice rink in Baytown?

_____ , there _____ .

4 _____ there _____ big parks in Rockville?

_____ , there _____ .

5 _____ there _____ shopping mall in Baytown?

_____ , there _____ .

8 ★★★ Write and answer questions about your area. Use there is / there are and five of the places below.

beaches cinema ice rink parks school
shopping mall shops waterpark

1 Is there a cinema in your area?

Yes, there is. / No, there isn't.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

1 READING

RAISED BY THE VILLAGE

Raised by the Village is a fun TV show in Ireland. Two young people from the city visit a village for a week. They learn about life in the country and have a good time, too!



EPISODE 1 Ballintubber

Ballintubber is a small village, but it's more than 2,000 years old. There's a castle and a museum and there are some small shops. There isn't a mall or a cinema, but many people think it's a great place to live.

Warren is a 12-year-old boy from Dublin, with short blonde hair and blue eyes. At school, his teachers and friends think he's kind and funny. In Ballintubber, Warren stays on a sheep farm with Alan and Majella Garvey and their two children. They have a lot of fun together.

Jordan is a 16-year-old Dublin girl with red hair and freckles. She isn't at school now, so she spends a lot of time at home. Her mum thinks Jordan needs a short holiday in the country. In the village, Jordan stays with John and Catriona Carley and their five children. They've got a dairy farm near Ballintubber. Jordan learns a lot about animals and has an amazing week in the village.

A TV guide article

- 1 ★★★ Read the article. Choose the best description of the TV show.

- A Two young people from a village visit the big city.
- B Two young people learn about country life.
- C Two young people visit the country for a weekend.

- 2 ★★★ Read the article again. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 *Raised by the Village* is a new TV show in the United States. T F
- 2 Ballintubber isn't a very large village, but it has a lot of history. T F
- 3 There aren't any places for tourists to visit in Ballintubber. T F
- 4 Warren's parents think he is kind and funny. T F
- 5 Jordan is a student, so she isn't at home with her mother a lot. T F
- 6 The Garveys and the Carleys are two Irish families that live on farms. T F



Descriptions have got a mixture of facts and opinions.

- A fact is something that is true.
Ballintubber is a village in Ireland.
- For opinions, look for:
 - phrases like *I (don't) think ...*
 - adjectives that are similar to *good or bad*.
I think it's beautiful.

3 ★★★ Read the Skill UP! Are the sentences facts (F) or opinions (O)?

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 <i>Raised by the Village</i> is a fun show. | F <input type="checkbox"/> O <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 Ballintubber hasn't got a mall. | F <input type="checkbox"/> O <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Warren is from Dublin. | F <input type="checkbox"/> O <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 Warren's friends think he's kind. | F <input type="checkbox"/> O <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 Jordan's got freckles and red hair. | F <input type="checkbox"/> O <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Jordan has an amazing week. | F <input type="checkbox"/> O <input type="checkbox"/> |

4 ★★★ Read the text again. Match the two parts to make complete sentences. There are two letters that you do not need to use.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 E Warren and Jordan go | 6 Warren and Jordan go |
| 2 Ballintubber hasn't got | 3 In the village, there |
| 3 In the village, there | 4 Warren learns about life |
| 4 Warren learns about life | 5 Jordan spends the week |
| 5 Jordan spends the week | 6 The Carleys have got a |
| 6 The Carleys have got a | A dairy farm near the village. |
| A dairy farm near the village. | B a lot of animals in Ballintubber. |
| B a lot of animals in Ballintubber. | C any shopping malls or cinemas. |
| C any shopping malls or cinemas. | D with the Carleys on their farm. |
| D with the Carleys on their farm. | E to Ballintubber for seven days. |
| E to Ballintubber for seven days. | F because he's kind and funny. |
| F because he's kind and funny. | G on the Garveys' sheep farm. |
| G on the Garveys' sheep farm. | H are some small shops. |



5 ★★★ Read the text again and answer the questions.

Write complete sentences.

- 1 How old is the village of Ballintubber?

The village is more than 2,000 years old.

- 2 What can tourists visit in the village?

- 3 How old are the two young people in Episode 1?

- 4 Where are Warren and Jordan from?

- 5 Which family has got two children?

6 ★★★ Choose a village that you know for an episode of *Raised by the Village*. What has the village got? Is it a good place to live? Write four sentences.

There's a village in my region called ...

7 ★★★ Choose a person you know to go on an episode of *Raised by the Village*. Describe the person and answer the questions.

What is the person's name?

What does the person look like?

What is his/her personality like?

The person's name is ...

1 REVIEW

EXAM PREPARATION

- Exercise 1: Oxford Test of English for Schools Reading Part 1
- Exercise 2: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 4
- Exercise 3: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 5

1 Read each text and choose the correct answer (A, B or C).

Hi, Paul. Who's the new student in your gym class? He's tall and he's got dark hair and braces. He's on the football team, too. Is he friendly? Call me later.
Vanda

1 Why is Vanda writing a message to Paul?

- A To tell him about a new girl at school.
- B To give information about their gym class.
- C To ask about a boy on the football team.

Books and More

Have you got free time after school? Why not go to the library on Garden Road? It's got thousands of great books and you can also study there. You can work online everywhere in the library, and there's also a café. The library is open from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. See you there!



2 What does the notice say?

- A The library is a good place to spend time.
- B You can only use the library after school.
- C You can't use the internet in the café.

From: Lily

To: Jesse

I'm really bored! What are some interesting shows to watch on TV? What about films? Is there anything new and interesting to watch online? Help!

3 What is Lily saying to Jesse in her email?

- A She thinks all the shows on TV are boring.
- B She says there are some good films online.
- C She wants some ideas about what to watch.

2 Choose the correct words to complete the text.

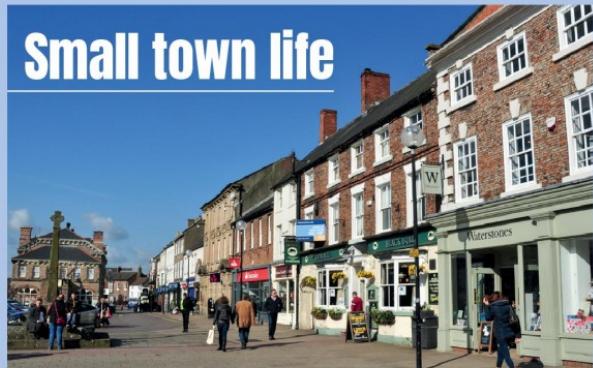
My best friend at school is Corinne. She's got long, 1 _____ hair. Her hair's not straight. It's really 2 _____. Corinne's eyes are brown and she's got 3 _____ for reading.

Corinne's into TV and films. Her favourite 4 _____ is Sophie Turner. Corinne's into art and writing stories. She's very 5 _____. Finally, Corinne is friendly and 6 _____ to people, especially children. Corinne's a good person and a fantastic friend.

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------|------------|
| 1 A slim | B dark | C short |
| 2 A blonde | B funny | C curly |
| 3 A glasses | B braces | C freckles |
| 4 A band | B actor | C show |
| 5 A creative | B tall | C funny |
| 6 A interesting | B clever | C kind |

3 Complete the text. Write one word for each gap.

Small town life



For some people, small towns are boring, but I think they're great. In my town, 1 _____ isn't a shopping mall, and that's a problem for some people. But there are 2 _____ good shops on the High Street, so I go shopping there with my friends. There 3 _____ any fast food restaurants in my town, but there 4 _____ a great café with good food. We watch films at home because there 5 _____ a cinema in town, but there 6 _____ some nice parks and other places to spend time with friends. I think my town is awesome!

1 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

VOCABULARY

Family

→ Student Book p9

aunt	grandad	sister	wife
brother	grandma	son	
cousin	husband	stepdad	(best) friend
dad	mum	stepmum	neighbour
daughter	parents	uncle	teammate

Physical descriptions and personality adjectives

→ Student Book p11

Hair length / style

curly long short straight

Hair colour

blonde brown dark fair grey red white

Eyes

blue brown green

Special features

a beard braces freckles glasses a moustache

Height / build

medium-height short slim tall

Personality

clever creative friendly funny interesting kind

EXTRA Free time, leisure and sports

→ Student Book p14

animal	film	song
app	ice cream flavour	sport
book	school subject	TV show
celebrity	singer	video game

GRAMMAR

Present simple: be

→ Student Book p11

Affirmative		Negative	
Full form	Short form	Full form	Short form
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't
He is / She is / It is	He's / She's / It's	He is not / She is not / It is not	He isn't / She isn't / It isn't
We are	We're	We are not	We aren't
They are	They're	They are not	They aren't

Questions	Short answers	
Am I ... ?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Are you ... ?	Yes, you are.	No, you're not.
Is he ... ?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she ... ?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it ... ?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we ... ?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are they ... ?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

there is / there are + a, an, some, any

→ Student Book p13

Affirmative		
	Full form	Short form
Singular	There is a / an ...	There's a / an ...
Plural	There are some ...	-

Negative		
	Full form	Short form
Singular	There is not a / an ...	There isn't a / an ...
Plural	There are not any ...	There aren't any ...

	Questions	Answers
Singular	Is there a beach? Is there an ice rink? Is there any orange juice?	Yes, there is. No, there isn't.
Plural	Are there any flowers in your garden?	Yes, there are. No, there aren't.

2 Welcome to our school

VOCABULARY

Routine activities

→ Student Book p22

- 1 ★★☆ Label the pictures with the phrases below.

do exercise do homework get home **get up**
go to school have lunch



get up



- 2 ★★☆ Choose the correct words to complete the text.

My school day routine

On school days, I get up at 7.00. I¹ **have** a shower and then I² dressed for school. I start classes at 9.00. We³ lunch at 12.30. Classes finish at 3.00 and then I⁴ home. After school, I⁵ my bedroom and then I do my homework. My parents and I⁶ dinner at 6.00. On school nights, I usually⁷ to bed at 9.00.

- | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|
| 1 A do | B have | C make |
| 2 A get | B tidy | C do |
| 3 A wear | B go | C have |
| 4 A go | B play | C do |
| 5 A wear | B get | C tidy |
| 6 A do | B have | C get |
| 7 A go | B like | C have |

- 3 ★★☆ Put the information in the correct order to make the story of Elsa's school day.

- Elsa has dinner. Then she does some exercise.
..... Elsa does an exam in her first class of the day.
..... Elsa has lunch with her friends in the cafeteria.
1 Elsa gets up in the morning and gets dressed.
..... Elsa has a shower. Finally, she goes to bed.
..... Elsa studies in the school library after lunch.
..... Elsa goes home. Then she does her homework.
..... Elsa has breakfast and then she goes to school.

EXTRA Places in a school

→ Student Book p21

- 4 ★★☆ Complete the words in the dialogue.

Mike My school has got a¹s **c i e n c e l a b** for doing experiments.

Rina Really? Has it got an² I r with computers?

Mike No, it hasn't, but there are some computers in the school³ l

Rina Is there a⁴ g for doing sport and exercise?

Mike Yes, and there's a⁵ s f for doing sport outside.

Rina What about the⁶ c ? Is the food good?

Mike Yes, but I usually have lunch in the⁷ h or outside.

Rina Is there a special⁸ c for music classes?

Mike Yes, there's a⁹ m r with lots of instruments.

Free-time activities

Student Book p26

5 ★★★ Complete the dialogues with the words below.

books drama club friends pictures shopping
TV shows videos

1 'What do you do after school?'

'I watch TV shows, like *Doctor Who*.'

2 'Are you a creative person?'

'Yes, I often draw _____ in my free time.'

3 'What do you do before bed?'

'I often read _____ and magazines.'

4 'Have you got any plans for Friday?'

'Yes, I have. I go to _____ on Fridays.'

5 'I'm bored. Are there any good films on TV?'

'No, but we can watch music _____ online.'

6 'What do you do on Saturdays?'

'I often go _____ in town.'

7 'Do you go home after school?'

'No. I usually meet _____ at the park.'

6 ★★★ Look at the photos. Complete the sentences.



1 I play _____ an instrument _____ in the school band.

2 I often d _____ s _____ after school with friends.

3 I usually t _____ p _____ with my phone.

4 I often p _____ g _____ on my computer.

5 I can m _____ a c _____ without any help!

6 I l _____ to m _____ in my free time.

7 ★★★ Match the two parts to make complete sentences.

There are two letters that you do not need to use.

1 D I don't go shopping very often

2 _____ Emily draws very good pictures

3 _____ My dad doesn't like magazines

4 _____ When I can't find anything good on TV

5 _____ My friend Suki makes cool videos

6 _____ Avery goes to the drama club

A after school on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

B but he reads the newspaper on his phone.

C because she likes TV shows about food.

D because I haven't got a lot of money.

E and they take a lot of interesting photos.

F because she takes art lessons after school.

G about events and places in our town.

H I watch music videos on my phone.

8 ★★★ Answer the questions about free-time activities. Write two complete sentences for each question.

1 What do you do during breaks at school?

During breaks at school, I listen to music. I also play video games on my phone.

2 What do you do after school?

3 What do you do before you go to bed?

4 What do you usually do on Saturdays?

2 GRAMMAR

Present simple: affirmative and negative

→ Student Book p23

1 ★★★ Choose the correct words.

- 1 Victor ... to school by bus.
A go B goes
- 2 My parents ... take me to school.
A don't B doesn't
- 3 That TV show ... at nine o'clock.
A finish B finishes
- 4 Sarah ... get up before 9.00 at the weekend.
A don't B doesn't
- 5 You ... lunch in the cafeteria.
A have B has

2 ★★★ Complete the text using the present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

Jack Harris ¹ lives (live) in Alaska with his parents and his sister, Kyra. Jack and Kyra ² _____ (not go) to a school because they are 100 km from the nearest town. They ³ _____ (have) their lessons at home on the computer.

Jack's first lesson ⁴ _____ (start) at nine o'clock. He ⁵ _____ (not wear) a uniform. During the lessons, Jack ⁶ _____ (listen) to his teachers and they ⁷ _____ (ask) him questions. Jack's lessons ⁸ _____ (finish) at twelve o'clock, but he ⁹ _____ (study) after lunch, too. Jack and Kyra ¹⁰ _____ (do) homework for two hours every day.

3 ★★★ Rewrite the sentences using the negative form.

- 1 The students clean the classroom.

The students don't clean the classroom.

- 2 Sam does exercise before school.

- 3 I get up at six o'clock.

- 4 That bus goes to the shopping mall.

- 5 My friends and I study Japanese.

Adverbs of frequency

→ Student Book p23

4 ★★★ Are the sentences correct (C) or incorrect (I)?

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 That girl never is late for class. | C <input type="checkbox"/> | I <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 We sometimes watch music videos. | C <input type="checkbox"/> | I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Teachers ask often a lot of questions. | C <input type="checkbox"/> | I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 That boy always has lunch in the cafeteria. | C <input type="checkbox"/> | I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 They go never to bed before 8.00 p.m. | C <input type="checkbox"/> | I <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Schools are usually closed at weekends. | C <input type="checkbox"/> | I <input type="checkbox"/> |

5 ★★★ Rewrite the sentences using the adverbs of frequency in brackets.

- 1 We do exercise in PE class. (usually)

We usually do exercise in PE class.

- 2 Mark is at home on Saturdays. (often)

- 3 I tidy my bedroom. (sometimes)

- 4 Nadia goes shopping with me. (never)

- 5 Jamie is kind to people. (always)

- 6 I do my homework after school. (usually)

6 ★★★ Write four sentences about your daily routine. Use the present simple, adverbs of frequency and time expressions below.

always usually often sometimes never

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| • before school | • after school | • after dinner |
| • at school | | • before bed |

I always have breakfast before school.

Present simple: questions and short answers

Student Book p25

7 ★★★ Choose the correct question.

- 1 A Do they feel happy today?
B Does they feel happy today?
- 2 A Do Ben speak Italian?
B Does Ben speak Italian?
- 3 A Do you help other people?
B Does you help other people?
- 4 A What you do have for lunch?
B What do you have for lunch?
- 5 A How often Nina goes shopping?
B How often does Nina go shopping?

8 ★★★ Complete the present simple questions with *do*, *does* and the verbs below.

do finish give have start use **wear**

- 1 Do you **wear** a uniform to school?
- 2 your first class at 9.00?
- 3 you your phone in class?
- 4 your last class at 3.00?
- 5 Who you lunch with at school?
- 6 What you after school?

9 ★★★ Write present simple questions. Write answers that are true for you.

- 1 you / tidy / your bedroom?

Do you tidy your bedroom?

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

- 2 your friends / study a lot?

.....

- 3 you / carry / a school bag?

.....

- 4 What time / you / get / to school?

.....

- 5 How often / you / play / video games?

.....

10 ★★★ Write questions and answers. Use the words in brackets to help you.

Datum Hello! My name is Datum. I'm a robot.

Esther ¹ **What do you do?** (what / you / do)

Datum I help students. That's my job!

Esther ²
(you / do) their homework for them?

Datum No, I ³
But I answer questions.

Esther ⁴
(where / you / find) the information?

Datum On the internet.

⁵
(you / use) the internet?

Esther Yes, I ⁶ And
⁷ (you / speak) other languages?

Datum ⁸ Yes, I I speak 15 languages.

Esther ⁹ (how / you / move) around, Datum?

Datum I ¹⁰ move, but you can carry me around with you. Let's go!



11 ★★★ You want to interview people about their school and free-time activities. Write five questions with question words.

What time do you get up?

Who do you hang out with after school?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2 READING

HOME | BLOG | ALBUM | LOG IN

Manchester Youth Zone

ABOUT ▶ BLOG



I am Arya



Do you need a place to go with your friends? Try the Manchester Youth Zone! It's a new youth centre on Rochdale Road, near the North City Library.

The MYZ is a fun, safe space where people ages 8 to 19 can hang out. That's important when schools and shops are closed. The Zone is open seven days a week and it's got about 4,000 members, so it's usually busy.

The Zone has got different spaces, like a gym for sports and a fitness area for having exercise classes. There are special rooms for games, arts and crafts, music lessons, dancing and other fun activities. It's never boring!

I usually go to the MYZ four or five times a week. On Mondays and Wednesdays, I go to drama club, and I usually have dance classes on Tuesdays and Fridays. At weekends, I often meet my friends there in the café.

I'm not into sports, but my brother Aidan often goes to the MYZ to play basketball. He also hangs out with his friends in the music room. They're in a rock band and they sometimes play on the MYZ's radio station.

I always feel good at the Zone because it's a happy, positive place. The people who work there are also really friendly. Membership only costs £5 a year, so any young person in Manchester can enjoy the Youth Zone.

A blog



Sometimes it is useful to read texts quickly to get a general idea of the topic.

1 ★★★ Read the Skill UP! Read the text quickly. What do you think about the MYZ? Do you like it?

- A Yes, I think it's a great place.
- B It's OK, but I like other places, too.
- C No, I don't like any youth centres.

2 ★★★ Read the text again. Put the topics in the correct order.

- A _____ Arya's feelings about the centre
- B _____ Aidan's activities at the centre
- C _____ the location of the youth centre
- D _____ different spaces at the centre
- E _____ Arya's activities at the centre
- F _____ the days the centre is open

3 ★★★ Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Arya lives in Manchester. | T <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 The MYZ is open when shops are closed. | T <input type="checkbox"/> | F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 The MYZ isn't usually open on Sundays. | T <input type="checkbox"/> | F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 The MYZ hasn't got a room for games. | T <input type="checkbox"/> | F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 Arya has her dance classes twice a week. | T <input type="checkbox"/> | F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Arya isn't very interested in doing sport. | T <input type="checkbox"/> | F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 Aidan's band plays on the MYZ's radio station every day. | T <input type="checkbox"/> | F <input type="checkbox"/> |

4 ★★★ Read the text. Choose the correct answers to complete the sentences.

- 1 The Manchester Youth Zone is ...
A a place for school activities.
B near a library on Rochdale Road.
C a sports centre and a library.
D a shopping centre for teens.
- 2 The Manchester Youth Zone ...
A is open from Monday to Friday.
B usually closes at the weekend.
C is open to children and teenagers.
D has got about 14,000 members.
- 3 Arya says the Manchester Youth Zone ...
A doesn't have music lessons.
B can be boring in the afternoon.
C has a big room with computers.
D has spaces for doing exercise.
- 4 Arya goes to the youth centre ...
A more than three times a week.
B every Tuesday and Thursday.
C for dance classes on Saturday.
D because she works in the café.
- 5 Arya's brother Aidan ...
A teaches music at the MYZ.
B isn't into sports or exercise.
C plays basketball at the centre.
D works at a local radio station.

5 ★★★ Read the text and answer the questions. Write complete sentences.

- 1 How old are the members of the MYZ?
They are between 8 and 19 years old.
- 2 How many people are members of the MYZ?

- 3 Where do people have exercise classes?

- 4 When does Arya go to drama club?

- 5 What does Arya do at the centre on Saturdays?

- 6 How much does membership cost?

6 ★★★ What things do you like about the MYZ? Write four sentences.

It's a place for young people and I like that.

7 ★★★ Read the message from Arya. Write four questions about the MYZ.



Thanks for reading my article about the MYZ. Do you have any questions about the youth centre?

Hi, Arya! I've got four questions for you.

2 REVIEW

EXAM PREPARATION

- Exercise 1: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 1
- Exercise 2: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 4
- Exercise 3: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 5

1 Read each text and choose the correct answer (A, B or C).

From: Bryan

To: Jessie

You left your school bag in the music room this afternoon, but my friend Kevin found it. He can meet you before class tomorrow. Is that OK?

- 1 A Bryan's friend met Jessie in the music room.
B Kevin can meet Bryan tomorrow afternoon.
C Jessie can get her bag from Bryan's friend.



Cooking Club

Last Friday was our first club meeting, but only five people came. The club needs ten members to continue. Anyone interested can sign up this week.

- 2 A The cooking club needs more people.
B There were ten members at the meeting.
C Only ten people are interested in the club.

Hi, Neil. Did you talk to Lori about this Saturday? I don't mind going to town, but Lori doesn't like shopping very much. What about the cinema? Alba

- 3 A Neil and Lori talked last Saturday.
B Alba suggests they all go to the cinema.
C Lori doesn't mind going to town.

2 Choose the correct words to complete the text.

A day in my life



I'm lucky because I live near my school. It's across the street! In the morning, I can¹ _____ up at eight o'clock, have a shower, eat breakfast and then leave home at 8.45. It's great! At 12.00, we² _____ a break for lunch, so I always³ _____ home and eat with my dad. In the afternoon, I often⁴ _____ sport or exercise with my friends. After dinner, I do my homework and then I usually⁵ _____ TV. I sometimes go to my friend Liam's house and we⁶ _____ video games together.

- | | | |
|------------|--------|---------|
| 1 A go | B do | C get |
| 2 A make | B have | C do |
| 3 A do | B go | C take |
| 4 A do | B play | C have |
| 5 A listen | B play | C watch |
| 6 A play | B do | C see |

3 Complete the text. Write one word for each gap.

Notice: clubs and teams

¹ _____ you bored after school? Why not join a club or a sports team? Are you into theatre? The Drama Club meets² _____ Mondays and Wednesdays. Do³ _____ play an instrument? Why not join the school band? They practise every Friday⁴ _____ the music room and they sometimes play concerts⁵ _____ the weekends. What about sports?⁶ _____ you like football? Ask for more information at the school office. Sign up and have fun!

2 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

VOCABULARY

Routine activities

→ Student Book p22

do an exam	go to bed
do exercise	go to school
do homework	have a break
get dressed	have a shower
get home	have breakfast / lunch / dinner
get up	tidy your bedroom
go home	wear a uniform

Free-time activities

→ Student Book p26

do arts and crafts	meet friends
do / play sport	play an instrument
draw pictures	play video games
go shopping	read books / your phone
go to a (drama) club	take photos
listen to music	watch sport
make a cake	watch TV shows / films
make videos	watch videos

EXTRA Places in a school

→ Student Book p21

cafeteria	hall	music room
classroom	ICT room	science lab
gym	library	sports field

GRAMMAR

Present simple: affirmative and negative

→ Student Book p23

Affirmative		
I / You / We / They	like	books.
He / She / It	likes	

Negative		
I / You / We / They	don't like	books.
He / She / It	doesn't like	

Present simple: questions and short answers

→ Student Book p25

Question			Short answer	
Do	I / you / we / they	like tea?	Yes, I / you / we / they do.	No, I / you / we / they don't.
Does	he / she / it	like tea?	Yes, he / she / it does.	No, he / she / it doesn't.

Present simple: wh- questions

Question word	do / does	Subject	Verb	
What	do	I	need?	
Where		you	live?	
When	does	the lesson	start?	
What time		she	get up?	
How	do	you	get	to school?
Why		they	like	football?

Adverbs of frequency

→ Student Book p23

100% ←	→ 0%
always	usually
often	sometimes
sometimes	never

Affirmative

Subject	Adverb	Verb	
I / You	never	drink	coffee.
He / She / It		drinks	
You / We / They		drink	

Negative

Subject	don't / doesn't	Adverb	Infinitive without to	
I / You	don't	always	drink	coffee.
He / She / It		usually		
We / You / They		often		

3 What do you want to play?

VOCABULARY

Adjectives

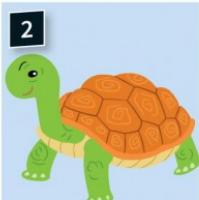
→ Student Book p33

- 1 ★★☆ Complete the sentences with the words below.

dangerous easy exciting fast light new

- 1 I love tennis. I think it's fun and exciting.
- 2 Daniel is really good at athletics. He's a / an _____ runner!
- 3 Jenga is a / an _____ game. Anyone can play it.
- 4 My parents don't want to buy me a skateboard. They think it's _____.
- 5 Modern karate isn't a / an _____ sport. It's about 200 years old.
- 6 Balloon volleyball is a safe sport for children because balloons are very _____.

- 2 ★★☆ Look at the pictures. Complete the words.



- 1 The skateboard is s h o r t. It isn't l o n g.
- 2 It isn't f _____. It's s _____.
- 3 The football match is l _____. It isn't q _____.
- 4 Those weights are h _____. They aren't l _____.
- 5 Her uniform is d _____. It isn't c _____.
- 6 That doesn't look very s _____. It looks d _____.

- 3 ★★☆ Choose the correct words to complete the text.

Lacrosse is a / an ¹ exciting ball sport from North America. It's ² _____ to play, but it's also a lot of fun.

Lacrosse is a very ³ _____, traditional sport, with thousands of years of history. Players use a small ball and they carry ⁴ _____ lacrosse sticks. The players run a lot so the matches aren't ⁵ _____. But they always wear safety equipment, so it isn't a ⁶ _____ sport. My friends and I love lacrosse because it's never ⁷ _____. I always have fun when we play.

- | | | |
|---------------|------------|----------|
| 1 A new | B exciting | C quiet |
| 2 A long | B loud | C hard |
| 3 A old | B heavy | C new |
| 4 A easy | B quiet | C light |
| 5 A slow | B easy | C heavy |
| 6 A dangerous | B dirty | C boring |
| 7 A hard | B quiet | C boring |

- 4 ★★☆ Choose a sport you like. Write four sentences to describe the sport. Use the adjectives below.

boring clean dangerous dirty easy exciting
fast hard heavy interesting light long
loud new old quiet safe short slow

Tennis is a fast sport. It isn't dangerous.

Sports

Student Book p34

5 ★★★ Label the pictures with the words below.

athletics badminton golf gymnastics
horse-riding judo sailing surfing table tennis



1 golf



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

6 ★★★ Complete the words in the dialogue.

Stella What team sports do you like?

Mark Well, I enjoy ¹f o o t b a l l. I play with my friends.

Stella And in the winter?

Mark I like playing ²h o c k e y in the winter. And you?

Stella I prefer ³v o l y m i n g and I can play it in the gym all year!

Mark Are you into water sports? Do you like ⁴s urfing?

Stella Yes! And I love ⁵s u r f i n g. I've got a great new board. And you?

Mark I'm not good at that, but I go ⁶sailing with my grandma. She's got a small boat. It's cool!

7 ★★★ Answer the questions. Write two or three complete sentences for each question.

1 What ball sports do you like and dislike?

I like basketball and volleyball. I don't like rugby very much.

Table tennis is fun.

2 What sports do your friends enjoy? What about people in your family?

3 Do you like any team sports? Are there any that you hate playing?

EXTRA Verbs for sports

Student Book p38

8 ★★★ Choose the correct answers.

1 Our football team is great. They always

A lose B win C draw

2 Laura can ... fast. She's on the athletics team.

A run B throw C score

3 Paul's good at judo. He can ... really high.

A catch B kick C win

4 In basketball, you ... the ball to the other players.

A throw B jump C kick

5 In tennis, you have to ... a ball over a net.

A draw B run C hit

6 I don't like this game. I ... every time!

A lose B score C catch

3 GRAMMAR

Comparative adjectives

→ Student Book p34

1 ★★★ Choose the correct words.

- 1 Tennis is a ... sport than golf.
A faster B more fast
- 2 I think skateboarding is ... than cycling.
A more good B better
- 3 My dad's old bike is ... than my new bike.
A heavier B more heavy
- 4 Our football team is ... than your team.
A friendlier B more friendly
- 5 A volleyball is ... than a basketball.
A lighter B more light

2 ★★★ Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 is / dirtier / other sports / Rugby / than
Rugby is dirtier than other sports.
- 2 than / is / tiring / Gymnastics / juggling / more

- 3 games / is / than / video / Mangala / older

- 4 more / badminton / is / Tennis / than / popular

- 5 cycling / difficult / Horse-riding / than / more / is

3 ★★★ Complete the dialogues with the comparative form of the adjectives in brackets.

- 1 'I love board games. Do you?'
'Not really. I think video games are **better** (good) than board games.'
- 2 'Do you like our new athletics coach?'
'Yes, I do. He's _____ (friendly) than our old coach.'
- 3 'What do you think of Minecraft?'
'It's _____ (slow) than other games like Rocket League, but it's good.'
- 4 'The FA Cup is a very old football competition.'
'That's true, but I think the FIFA World Cup is _____ (important).'

4 ★★★ Write questions with the comparative form. Write answers that are true for you.

- 1 hockey / exciting / rugby?

Is hockey more exciting than rugby?

Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.

- 2 table tennis / hard / tennis?

- 3 you / good at / sports / your parents?

- 4 horses / friendly / dogs?

- 5 basketball / tiring / volleyball?

- 6 the London Stadium / famous / Wembley Stadium?

5 ★★★ Complete each sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the comparative form of the adjectives in brackets.

- 1 Basketball courts are **longer** than tennis courts. (short)
Tennis courts are shorter than basketball courts.
- 2 Our team is **better** than your team. (bad)
Your team _____
- 3 Jenga is **more boring** than mangala. (interesting)
Mangala is _____
- 4 I think tae kwon do is **harder** than judo. (easy)
I think judo _____
- 5 A golf ball is **smaller** than a tennis ball. (big)
A tennis ball _____
- 6 Cycling is **cheaper** than horse-riding. (expensive)
Horse-riding _____



Superlative adjectives

Student Book p37

6 ★★★ Choose the correct sentence.

- 1 A Minecraft is the most creative video game.
B Minecraft is most creative video game.
- 2 A I'm the most bad golfer in the world.
B I'm the worst golfer in the world.
- 3 A Camp Nou is biggest the stadium in Europe.
B Camp Nou is the biggest stadium in Europe.
- 4 A Gymnastics is the more tiring sport I know.
B Gymnastics is the most tiring sport I know.
- 5 A I think Monopoly is the best game.
B I think Monopoly is the most good game.

7 ★★★ Write sentences using the information in the table and the superlative form of the adjectives.

	Alpha Stadium	Mega Stadium	Star Stadium
big	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓
old	✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓
beautiful	✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓ ✓
safe	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓
famous	✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓ ✓
busy	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓

- 1 Mega Stadium is the biggest.
- 2 Alpha Stadium is _____.
- 3 Star Stadium is _____.
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

8 ★★★ Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives below.

difficult expensive friendly quiet short

- 1 Paul's the shortest basketball player. He's 170 cm tall.
- 2 The _____ cars can cost millions of euros.
- 3 The library is the _____ place at our school. I go there to study for exams.
- 4 Amy is the _____ person I know. She's kind to everyone.
- 5 This is the _____ video game in the world. It's really hard!

9 ★★★ Write questions with superlative adjectives. Write answers that are true for you.

- 1 Who / famous / athlete?

Who is the most famous athlete?

Rafa Nadal is the most famous athlete.

- 2 What / interesting / team / sport?

- 3 What / large / stadium / in / your / country?

- 4 What / difficult / video / game?

- 5 Who / fast / person / in / your / class?

- 6 What / interesting / sport / to / watch?

10 ★★★ Read the advert and write a reply. Write five sentences with superlative adjectives.

Sports Zone

Tell us about five sports you think are good. There's a great prize for the best answer: 100 euros to spend at our online shop! Write now!



The most exciting sport is surfing.

3 READING

Video Games Forum

Register Login Search

Latest Trending Popular this Week Popular this Month

Neville Morris

9 Comments | Share | Reply

Video games are fun, but physical activity is also important. That's why virtual reality or VR sports are great. They're a combination of games and exercise, so they're healthier than other video games. Tell us about a VR sport game you love.



Ralph

0 Comments | Share | Reply

I'm a big fan of *Racket Fury*. It's a table tennis game that's very exciting to play. It's got four levels, from easy to difficult, and there are 16 robot players. Some robots are faster and others are better at hitting the ball. I can also play with friends online. *Racket Fury* is never boring, so we can play it for hours.



Amelia

0 Comments | Share | Reply

I think the best VR game is *Sports Scramble*. There are three main sports that you can play: tennis, baseball and bowling. There are also fun combinations with other sports. For example, I like playing tennis, but with a golf club or a hockey stick. You can also play baseball, but with a big beach volleyball. It's really funny, so my friends and I play together every day.

Anish

0 Comments | Share | Reply

My favourite game is *Goalkeeper VR*. It's a football game for goalies, so the computer throws balls at you. Then you stop the balls with your VR hands. There are 12 game options and three different levels. You can also make your VR hands bigger or smaller. It's a very fast game, so after 30 minutes I'm tired, but I love it.

VR sports

1 ★★★ Read the text. Choose the correct sentence.

- 1 A VR sports aren't very good exercise.
B VR sports can be good for your body.
- 2 A Ralph only plays *Racket Fury* with robots.
B Ralph plays *Racket Fury* with other people.
- 3 A *Sports Scramble* is not a typical sports game.
B Amelia always plays tennis with a golf club.
- 4 A Anish likes *Goalkeeper* because it isn't slow.
B *Goalkeeper* is tiring. Anish doesn't like that.



When you read long sentences, look for conjunctions, e.g. *and*, *but* or *so*. They help you understand the sentence. We use:
and to connect two words or ideas in a sentence.
but to contrast two pieces of information.
so to introduce a result.

2 ★★★ Read the *Skill UP!* Match the two parts of the sentences from the text. Notice the connectors *and*, *but* and *so*.

- 1 E Video games are fun,
- 2 Some robots are faster
- 3 *Racket Fury* is never boring,
- 4 You can also play baseball,
- 5 It's a football game for goalies,
- 6 There are 12 game options

- A so we can play it for hours.
- B and others are better at hitting the ball.
- C but with a big beach volleyball.
- D and three different levels.
- E but physical activity is also important.
- F so the computer throws balls at you.

3 ★★★ Read the text. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 VR games can be good for you. | T <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 <i>Racket Fury</i> has three different levels. | T <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Ralph likes playing tennis with a golf club. | T <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 Amelia plays <i>Sports Scramble</i> with her friends. | T <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 <i>Goalkeeper</i> is a great game for hockey players. | T <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Anish loves <i>Goalkeeper</i> , but it's a tiring game. | T <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> |

4 ★★★ Complete the sentences with one word from the text.

- 1 VR sports are **healthier** than other video games.
- 2 *Racket Fury* is an **e_____** game.
- 3 You can play *Racket Fury* **o_____**.
- 4 Amelia enjoys playing tennis with a **hockey s_____**.
- 5 In *Sports Scramble*, you can use a **b_____** ball to play baseball.
- 6 *Goalkeeper VR* is good practice for **g_____**.
- 7 In *Goalkeeper VR*, you can **m_____** your VR hands bigger or smaller.

5 ★★★ Read the text and answer the questions. Write complete sentences.

- 1 Why are VR sports games good for people?
They're a combination of games and exercise.
- 2 How many robot players has *Racket Fury* got?

- 3 What are the main sports in *Sports Scramble*?

- 4 How can you stop the balls in *Goalkeeper*?

- 5 Which game has combinations of sports?

6 ★★★ What do you think about the three games in the article? Write two sentences about each game.

I like / don't like *Racket Fury* because ...

7 ★★★ Write a review of another game you like. Answer the questions:

- What type of game is it?
- Is it good for doing exercise?
- How hard or easy is the game?
- Has it got different levels or options?
- Why do you like the game?

I like a video game called *Sprint Vector*.

3 REVIEW

EXAM PREPARATION

- Exercise 1: Oxford Test of English for Schools Reading Part 1
- Exercise 2: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 4
- Exercise 3: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 5

1 Read each text and choose the correct answer (A, B or C).

Gymnastics Finals

The gymnastics finals are this Thursday in the gym and our school team needs your support. Come and watch the competition! There are only seats for the first one hundred people. Don't miss this important day!

1 What does the notice say?

- A One hundred people compete in the finals.
- B The gymnastics team needs new members.
- C Students can watch the gymnastics finals.



Home | Blog | Online forums | Gallery



There's a new version of table tennis called Headis. There are two players who hit a ball over a net, but the ball is bigger than a table tennis ball. The most interesting part is the players hit the ball with their heads! That makes the game harder, but I think it sounds great. Danny

2 Why does Danny write the blog entry?

- A To explain where Headis comes from.
- B To describe how people play Headis.
- C To invite his friends to a Headis match.

From: Samir

To: Ben

Hi, Ben. Yes, I've got some free time this weekend. Saturday afternoon is better for me. I know you want to go cycling, but what about something more exciting? We can go horse-riding at my uncle's farm. What do you think?
Samir

3 What does Samir want to do?

- A Go horse-riding with Ben.
- B Go cycling at the weekend.
- C Go to Ben's farm on Saturday.

2 Choose the correct words to complete the text.

What sports do you like? My favourite is 'sepak takraw'. It's a ¹ _____ sport that's similar to volleyball. Sepak takraw is ² _____ in some Asian countries, like Thailand and Malaysia. There are three players on each team. They use their feet, legs or heads to ³ _____ a small, light ball over a net. The players can't catch or ⁴ _____ the ball with their hands. That's against the rules! I like sepak takraw because it's a fast, ⁵ _____ sport. It's difficult and ⁶ _____ to play, but it's fun to watch on TV.

- | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------|
| 1 A individual | B board | C team |
| 2 A dangerous | B popular | C interesting |
| 3 A hit | B jump | C score |
| 4 A throw | B run | C make |
| 5 A boring | B exciting | C slow |
| 6 A easy | B famous | C tiring |

3 Complete the text. Write one word for each gap.



Do you ¹ _____ to try an extreme sport? ² _____ about skysurfing? It's very exciting!

Skysurfing is harder ³ _____ surfing on water. In addition, skysurfing is ⁴ _____ expensive than water sports because you need a special board, a parachute and an aeroplane.

People started skysurfing in the 1980s and it was one of the ⁵ _____ famous extreme sports in the 1990s. The sport continues to be popular today and ⁶ _____ best skysurfers get together for international competitions. What do you think? Are you ready to try it?

3 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

VOCABULARY

Adjectives

→ Student Book p33

boring	light
clean	long
dangerous	loud
dirty	new
easy	old
exciting	quiet
fast	safe
hard	short
heavy	slow
interesting	

Sports

→ Student Book p34

athletics	judo
badminton	rugby
basketball	sailing
cycling	surfing
football	swimming
golf	table tennis
gymnastics	tennis
hockey	volleyball
horse-riding	

EXTRA Verbs for sports

→ Student Book p38

catch	run
hit	score
jump	throw
kick	

GRAMMAR

Comparative adjectives

→ Student Book p34

Spelling rules	Adjective	Comparative
Short adjectives Add -er	fast	faster
Short adjectives ending in -e Add -r	safe	safer
Short adjectives ending in a vowel and a consonant Double the consonant and add -er	big	bigger
Adjectives ending in -y Omit -y and add -ier	happy	happier
Long adjectives Add <i>more</i> before the adjective	dangerous	more dangerous
Irregular adjectives Learn the forms!	good bad far	better worse farther / further

Superlative adjectives

→ Student Book p37

Spelling rules	Adjective	Superlative
Short adjectives Add -est	fast	fastest
Short adjectives ending in -e Add -st	safe	safest
Short adjectives ending in a vowel and a consonant Double the consonant and add -est	big	biggest
Adjectives ending in -y Omit -y and add -iest	happy	happiest
Long adjectives Add <i>most</i> before the adjective	dangerous	most dangerous
Irregular adjectives Learn the forms!	good bad far	best worst farthest / furthest

4 What we wear

VOCABULARY

Clothes (1)

→ Student Book p45

- 1 ★★☆ Label the pictures with the words below. There are two words that you do not need to use.

boots cap hat hoodie joggers scarf
skirt top



- 1 top 2 _____ 3 _____

4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____



- 2 ★★☆ Complete the words in the dialogue.

- Finn Thanks for helping me shop for clothes.
Ruth No problem! Oh, look at that black ¹j a c k e t. It's perfect for you.
Finn I prefer hoodies. What about this Hawaiian ²s _____?
Ruth No, thanks. Those are the worst colours!
Finn Really? I love green and yellow.
Ruth Do you need any ³j _____ for playing sport?
Finn No, but I need a pair of grey ⁴t _____ for school and some white ⁵s _____ to wear for PE class.
Ruth Look at this nice blue ⁶s _____. Let's buy it for Dad for his birthday.
Finn I've already got a present for Dad. It's a blue baseball ⁷c _____. I've got one, but Dad always wears it!

- 3 ★★★ Answer the questions. Write two or three complete sentences for each question.

- 1 How often do you wear boots?

I sometimes wear boots in the winter when it's cold. I also wear boots when it rains a lot. I have nice boots for when I go out with my friends.

- 2 How often do you wear joggers and hoodies?

- 3 Do you like hats or caps? Why / Why not?

EXTRA Adjectives to describe clothes

→ Student Book p49

- 4 ★★★ Complete the sentences with the opposites of the bold adjectives.

- 1 Teddy's jumper isn't **plain**. It's **patterned**.
2 I don't buy a lot of **new** clothes. I prefer things that are _____.
3 You can't wear that **casual** shirt to the party. Put on something _____.
4 I never wear **tight** jeans. Clothes are more comfortable when they're _____.

Clothes (2)

Student Book p46

5 ★★★ Which item of clothing is the odd one out?

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 A trainers | B glasses | C boots |
| 2 A boots | B tracksuit | C shoes |
| 3 A dress | B jeans | C joggers |
| 4 A hoodie | B T-shirt | C shoes |
| 5 A socks | B coat | C jacket |

6 ★★★ Look at the pictures. Complete the words.



- 1 Tina's wearing a d r e s s and her red s
- 2 Dan is wearing blue j and white t
- 3 Kim is wearing a warm j and l
- 4 Zac is wearing a t and his new s

7 ★★★ Match the two parts to make sentences. There is one letter that you do not need to use.

- 1 C You don't need a coat today,
2 Tom usually wears jeans to school,
3 On warm days, Kate usually wears
4 Mark doesn't need to wear glasses,
5 Maya prefers to wear trainers because
- A and he also has a tracksuit for gym class.
B they're more comfortable than other shoes.
C but you should bring a jumper with you.
D and he hasn't got a hoodie or joggers.
E a T-shirt with shorts or with a skirt.
F but he often wears sunglasses outdoors.

8 ★★★ Read and reply to the forum question. Write four or five sentences.

Style Forum

FORUMS ▾ CLASSIC ▾ STREETWEAR ▾

LOGIN REGISTER

What clothes do you like wearing when you're not at school?
Are there any clothes you don't like?

▼ NEW POSTS

I like wearing jeans. I don't like leggings.

Adjectives to describe feelings

Student Book p50

9 ★★★ Complete the sentences with the words below. There are two words that you do not need to use.

active angry confident creative friendly
happy lucky relaxed sad unfriendly

- 1 I always feel **happy** and positive when I wear blue. It's my favourite colour.
- 2 Keira's a very nice person. She's kind and to everyone.
- 3 I get when my brother uses my clothes. He always gets them dirty!
- 4 Jasmine's a very artist. She has great ideas and she can draw really well.
- 5 Nigel always wears green when he does exams. It's his colour.
- 6 I feel when I wear comfortable clothes, like joggers and hoodies.
- 7 Leggings are good for people that do a lot of exercise.
- 8 I feel stronger and more when I wear red. It gives me energy.

4 GRAMMAR

Present continuous

→ Student Book p47

1 ★★★ Choose the correct answers.

- 1 The dancers ... wearing red tops and joggers.
A am B are C is
- 2 Kim ... tidying her room. She's at the park.
A aren't B she's C isn't
- 3 Jack ... shopping with his friends right now.
A 's B are C he's
- 4 I ... eating at the moment. I can eat later.
A isn't B aren't C 'm not
- 5 You ... using your phone now. You're studying.
A isn't B aren't C don't
- 6 Lucy and I ... watching a film online.
A are B is C am

2 ★★★ Write the verbs in the -ing form.

Verbs ending in -e:

- 1 have having
- 2 live
- 3 write

Verbs ending in a vowel + consonant:

- 4 get
- 5 swim
- 6 stop

All other verbs:

- 7 do
- 8 read
- 9 speak

3 ★★★ Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs below.

do make play rain shop smile

- 1 We aren't playing football. We're watching TV.
- 2 Shhh! The students are having an exam.
- 3 Adam feels sad. He isn't smiling.
- 4 I am making pizza. Do you want some?
- 5 It is raining, so we can't play tennis.
- 6 You are doing online right now. You're doing your homework.

4 ★★★ Write questions with the present continuous. Write short answers.

- 1 you / tidy / your room / now? X

Are you tidying your room now?

No, I'm not.

- 2 Eva / listen / to music / at the moment? ✓

- 3 the children / wear / their boots? X

- 4 the fashion show / start / now? ✓

- 5 Max / look for / a new hoodie? X

5 ★★★ Look at the photos. Write five sentences with the affirmative and negative forms of the present continuous.

They aren't wearing tracksuits.

He

She

He

She

They



Present continuous and present simple

→ Student Book p49

6 ★★★ Choose the correct words.

- 1 My parents never ... jeans to work.
A are wearing B wear
- 2 Derek ... photos for his blog right now.
A is taking B takes
- 3 I always ... an umbrella in my bag.
A keep B am keeping
- 4 Kelly usually ... dressed before breakfast.
A is getting B gets
- 5 The girls ... fashion magazines now.
A are reading B read
- 6 Derek ... to the gym every day after school.
A is going B goes

7 ★★★ Correct the grammatical error in each sentence.

- 1 Sam wears his new jacket today.

Sam is wearing his new jacket today.

- 2 I sometimes am buying second-hand clothes.

Hannah isn't watching TV every day.

- 4 We don't shop at the moment.

- 5 Tom always is taking off his cap in the house.

- 6 Olga listens to music on her phone now.

8 ★★★ Complete the dialogues with the correct form of the words in brackets.

- 1 'Is Ted wearing' (Ted / wear) jeans today?

'Of course. He always (wear) jeans.'

- 2 ' (you / buy) clothes online very often?'

'No, I usually (shop) at the mall.'

- 3 ' (you / read) this magazine right now?'

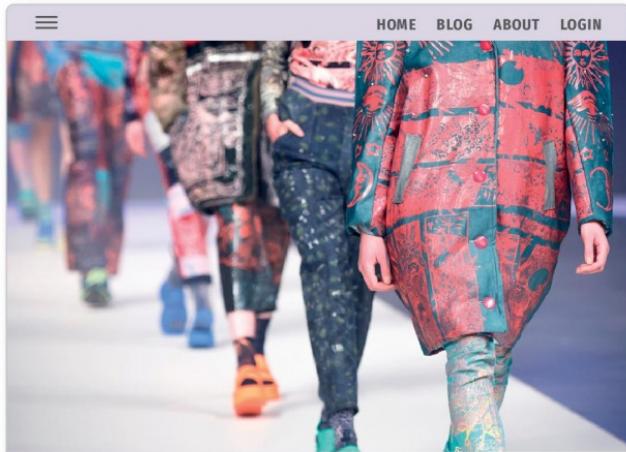
'No, I You can read it.'

- 4 ' (Bea / play) tennis today?'

'No, she (work) on a project.'

9 ★★★ Complete the blog with the correct form of the verbs below.

have know not live not wear take
work use



My cousin Jade ¹ knows a lot about fashion because she's a designer. Right now, Jade ² for a French company, but she ³ in France at the moment. She works in the UK and ⁴ the internet a lot. This week, Jade ⁵ me to a fashion show in London. I ⁶ many designer clothes, but the shows are interesting and I always ⁷ fun with Jade.

↪ REPLY ⚡ COMMENT ❤ LIKE

10 ★★★ Answer the questions. Write two or three complete sentences.

- 1 Do you wear a uniform at school? Are you wearing your uniform at the moment?

Yes, I wear a uniform at school. I'm not wearing my uniform now.

- 2 Are you wearing jeans right now? What other clothes are you wearing?

.....
.....
.....

- 3 What kind of clothes do you never wear?

.....
.....
.....

4 READING

Old fashion FOR NEW TIMES

Some people are bored of modern ¹ **fashion**, so they are dressing up in historical clothes. It's becoming a trend on social media and in real life, too.

Second-hand style

Mila Povoroznyuk is a young Ukrainian woman who loves clothes from the ² Her favourite styles are from Britain's Edwardian period in the early 1900s. Mila's clothes aren't only for special occasions. She wears them every day, at home and when she goes out.

When Mila's lucky, she finds interesting items in second-hand shops, such as old hats, bags and ³ She also makes some of her own historical clothes, like skirts, tops and dresses, using ideas from magazines and the internet. There are also online shops where Mila finds beautiful things for her collection.

Handmade history

Every day, Zack Pinsent dresses like a young man in the early 1800s, during Britain's Regency period. He makes all of his clothes by hand, from his coats and shirts down to his socks. You can see Zack's ⁴ on Instagram, where he's got thousands of followers.

At the moment, Zack is working in Brighton, in the UK, where he has his own clothing business. Zack designs and makes historical clothes for people around the world, using only traditional materials. He also studies fashion from history books and visits ⁵ to get new ideas for old-style clothes.



An article



Before you read a text, look at the title and any headings. This can help you understand the topic of a text before you read.

1 ★★☆ Read the Skill UP! Look at the title and headings of the text. Choose the correct answers.

- 1 The main topic of the text is ...
A people who wear styles from the past.
B events where people wear old clothes.
- 2 The two young people in the article wear ...
A new clothes they buy from fashionable shops.
B some old clothes and some things they make.

2 ★★☆ Complete the article with the words below.

There are two words that you do not need to use.

active coats **fashion** museums past
smart work

3 ★★☆ Read the text again. Is the information true (T), false (F) or not given (NG)? Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Historical fashion is becoming more popular on the internet. T F NG
- 2 Mila Povoroznyuk is from Ukraine but she is living in the UK. T F NG
- 3 Mila buys all of the historical dresses and skirts that she wears. T F NG
- 4 Zack Pinsent was born in Britain during the Regency period. T F NG
- 5 Zack sells some of his historical clothes to people in other countries. T F NG
- 6 Zack studied fashion design before he became famous online. T F NG

4 ★★★ Read the text. Choose the correct answers to complete the sentences.

- 1 Mila and Zack think historical fashions are ...
A more boring than modern clothes.
B OK for social media, but not real life.
C good clothes for everyday life.
- 2 Mila makes historical clothes ...
A in a style from the early 1800s.
B using ideas from magazines.
C and sells them in second-hand shops.
- 3 Mila uses the internet to ...
A buy clothes and learn about fashion.
B advertise interesting hats and bags.
C look for old Edwardian furniture.
- 4 Zack makes all of his clothes by hand ...
A but he doesn't make his own socks.
B using ideas from Regency fashions.
C with help from Instagram followers.
- 5 Zack gets some of his ideas for clothes ...
A from people around the world.
B from visiting shops in the UK.
C from looking at history books.

5 ★★★ Read the text and answer the questions. Write complete sentences.

- 1 Why do some people enjoy wearing historical clothes?

They are bored of modern fashion.

- 2 When was the Edwardian period of British history?

.....

- 3 Where does Mila wear historical fashion?

.....

- 4 How does Mila get new ideas for clothes?

.....

- 5 How many people follow Zack on social media?

.....

- 6 Where does Zack make the clothes that he sells?

.....

6 ★★★ Read this social media post and write a reply.



What do you think of Mila's fashion hobby and Zack's clothing business? Send us five questions. There is a prize for the best questions.

How much do they spend on clothes?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

7 ★★★ Answer the questions about your fashion preferences. Write two or three complete sentences for each question.

- 1 What clothes do you like from the past? Why?

I like clothes from the 1960s because they were colourful and comfortable. Fashion in the 1960s was exciting and different. It wasn't boring.

- 2 Where do you buy new clothes?

.....

.....

- 3 Do you like wearing second-hand clothes? Why / Why not?

.....

.....

.....



4 REVIEW

EXAM PREPARATION

- Exercise 1: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 1
- Exercise 2: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 4
- Exercise 3: Cambridge English Key for Schools Reading and Writing Part 5

1 Read each text and choose the correct answer (A, B or C).

Hi, Claire. I'm at the shopping centre and there are some tops on sale. Amy's birthday is next week and I want to get something for her. What's her size? Kim

- A Kim wants to wear a new top to the party.
B Kim is shopping and looking at some tops.
C Kim knows what size Amy usually wears.

1

First floor:

Shoe department
Men's casual fashion
Children's clothes

- 2 A The first floor has some things for children.
B There are women's clothes on the first floor.
C The first floor only sells things for men.

From: Adam

To: Ali

Have you got my new red hoodie? I want to wear it tomorrow, but I can't find it. Is it at your house? Why do I always lose everything?
Adam

- 3 A Adam doesn't like wearing hoodies.
B Adam doesn't know where his hoodie is.
C Adam can't find Ali's red hoodie.

2 Choose the correct words to complete the text.

Second-hand fun

Are you thinking of buying winter clothes? Why not try a ¹ shop? You can find everything from winter ² and jackets to smaller items like scarves, caps and ³ Some shops also sell trainers, ⁴ and other shoes. It's fun shopping for second-hand clothes because you can be ⁵ and find great things. You can also be ⁶ and make combinations of new and old fashions. It's fun and more original, too!



- | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 A shoe | B casual | C second-hand |
| 2 A shorts | B dress | C coats |
| 3 A hats | B jeans | C clothes |
| 4 A jumpers | B boots | C tops |
| 5 A lucky | B active | C friendly |
| 6 A baggy | B angry | C creative |

3 Complete the text. Write one word for each gap.

School Fashion Show

Every year, our school's young fashion designers can display their new creations. The school ¹ planning its spring fashion show for the last week of March. This year, the show's theme is 'Be Active' so we ² asking designers ³ create sporty clothes. ⁴ you want to sign up? Speak to Ms Radcliffe, the design teacher. Tickets cost £5, but not for the designers. They ⁵ pay anything and they can win prizes, too. It's ⁶ of the most popular events of the school year!

4 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

VOCABULARY

Clothes (1)

→ Student Book p45

boots	hoodie	scarf	skirt
cap	jacket	shirt	top
hat	joggers	shorts	trousers

Clothes (2)

→ Student Book p46

coat	jeans	shoes	T-shirt
dress	jumper	socks	tracksuit
glasses	leggings	sunglasses	trainers

Adjectives to describe feelings

→ Student Book p50

active	friendly	sad
angry	happy	unfriendly
confident	lucky	
creative	relaxed	

EXTRA Adjectives to describe clothes

→ Student Book p49

baggy	patterned	smart
casual	plain	tight
new	second-hand	

GRAMMAR

Present continuous

→ Student Book p47

Affirmative	Negative	
I'm	talking.	I'm not
You're		You aren't
He's		He isn't
She's		She isn't
It's		It isn't
We're		We aren't
They're		They aren't

Questions	Short answers	
Am I talking?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Are you talking?	Yes, you are.	No, you're not.
Is he talking?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she talking?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it talking?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we talking?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are they talking?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

Wh- questions

What am I doing?
Where are you going?
Why is he / she / it talking?
Who are we / you / they dancing with?

Present continuous and present simple

→ Student Book p49

- We use the present simple to talk about routines and things that are always true.
He usually gets home at 7 p.m.
Mia wears cool clothes.
- We use the present continuous to talk about things happening now or around now.
I'm wearing a baggy T-shirt.
'Where's Jake?' 'He's playing hockey.'
- Some verbs (for example *know* and *like*) are not normally used in the present continuous.
Do you know Max? (NOT: Are you knowing Max?)
- The following verbs are not normally used in the present continuous.

hate	love	remember
know	need	understand
like	prefer	want

5 Eat up

VOCABULARY

Food

→ Student Book p58

1 ★★☆ Match the fruit and vegetables with the descriptions.

- | | | | |
|---|-------|---------|---|
| 1 | C | tomato | A a long, orange vegetable that grows in gardens |
| 2 | | banana | B a small green or red fruit that's got sweet juice |
| 3 | | grape | C a red fruit that we often use in green salads |
| 4 | | lettuce | D a round, orange fruit that grows on trees |
| 5 | | orange | E a green vegetable that we use to make salad |
| 6 | | carrot | F a long, yellow fruit that grows on trees. |

2 ★★☆ Complete the words in the dialogue.

Sven What do you have for breakfast?

Amy I usually have ¹c e r e a l with ²m _____.

Sven Do you ever have ³e _____ for breakfast? That's typical in Britain.

Amy Sometimes, at weekends. What do people have for breakfast in Sweden?

Sven I usually have some ⁴b _____ with meat and ⁵ch _____. I like tomatoes, too.

Amy Is that all you have?

Sven No, I often have some ⁶y _____ with fruit, too.

Amy That's healthy. And what do you drink?

Sven I usually have some orange ⁷j _____. And you?

Amy I always have ⁸c _____ with milk and lots of ⁹s _____.

Sven That's not very good for you.

Amy I'm joking. You know I never drink coffee!

3 ★★☆ Label the pictures of food and drink.



1 salmon



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

4 ★★☆ Complete the sentences about food and drink. Write sentences that are true for you.

For breakfast, I usually drink orange juice or milk.

For breakfast, I often eat _____.

For lunch, I usually have _____.

For dinner, I sometimes have _____.

My two favourite fruits are _____.

EXTRA Parts of a menu

→ Student Book p57

5 ★★★ Label the pictures with the words below.

desserts drinks main dishes sides

1 drinks

2 _____



3 _____



4 _____

Adjectives for food

→ Student Book p62

6 ★★★ Choose the correct words.

- 1 I prefer cheese to chocolate. I like food that is
 A savoury B crunchy
- 2 Are there chilli peppers in this dish? It's hot and ...!
 A unhealthy B spicy
- 3 Coffee without sugar is a ... drink.
 A bitter B sweet
- 4 I like fresh carrots. They're sweet and
 A crunchy B greasy
- 5 Don't eat a lot of chips. They can be very
 A healthy B salty
- 6 My dad makes great burgers. They're
 A sweet B delicious

7 ★★★ Match the two parts to make complete sentences.
There are two letters that you do not need to use.

- 1 C Some people don't sleep well
 2 _____ I want to be healthy, so I eat lots of fruit and vegetables, and I avoid
 3 _____ Some people don't like dark green vegetables like spinach and broccoli because
 4 _____ Japanese people use the word 'umami' to describe savoury foods
 5 _____ I'm not into Mexican dishes that have got chilli peppers because
 6 _____ After meals, people often eat sweet foods
 A they can be quite spicy.
 B such as meat, fish and cheese.
C after drinking a lot of coffee.
 D delicious, but unhealthy.
 E they've got a bitter taste.
 F like ice cream and chocolate.
 G because it's very crunchy.
 H unhealthy things, like greasy chips.

8 ★★★ Complete the sentences.

- 1 Your taste buds are bumps on your tongue. They let you taste the delicious flavours of food.
- 2 S_____ things have got a lot of sugar in them.
- 3 Dark chocolate without sugar in it is b_____.
- 4 Many s_____ foods taste good and we need some salt to stay healthy.
- 5 Some foods are s_____, like meat and cheese.
- 6 You can't taste fat, but your tongue can feel when food is g_____.

9 ★★★ A friend wants to make dinner for you. Write two or three sentences about the foods you like and don't like. Use some of the adjectives below.

bitter	crunchy	greasy	healthy	salty
savoury	spicy	sweet	unhealthy	

I like / don't like bitter foods, like spinach.
