

- Directives enhances the view capabilities.
- We have two types of directives
  - Pre-defined directives
  - Custom directives
- The directives are given by angular framework is called predefined directives.
- The directives are developed by us based on application requirement called as custom directives

### **=>Pre-defined directives**

1. ngFor
2. ngif
3. (click)
4. (dbclick)
5. [(ngmodel)]
6. (ngsubmit)
7. [ngclass]
8. [ngstyle]
9. [ngswitch]

- Directives are categorized into three types
  - Structural type directives
  - Event type directives
  - Attribute type directives
- Structural type directives have manipulate into dom
- Structural type directives starts with "\*"
  - Based on the requirement we are adding or removing dom elements from browser memory.

- In order to handle events raised by dom ,we are using event type directives.
- Event type directives are serounder with "()"
- Attribute type directives serounder with "[]"

#### 1) **\*ngFor**

- this directive used to iterate the Array Elements.

**Syntax.**

\*ngFor= "let variable of array;constant1,constant2,...."

**constants**

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#### 1) **index**

- it is used to get the indexes for each iteration.

#### 2) **first**

- it is used to recognise the first element in array.

### 3) **last**

- it is used to recognise the last element in array.

### 4) **even**

- it will recognise even positions in array.

### 5) **odd**

- it will recognise odd positions in array.

### 2) **\*ngIf**

- this directive helps to write the conditions.

## Pipes

- Pipes are used to manipulate the data based on Application Requirement.
- we have two types of pipes.
  - predefined pipes
  - custom pipes
- the pipes given by angular framework called as predefined pipes.
- the pipes developed by us based on Application Requirement called as custom Pipe.

## **=>predefined pipes**

- uppercase
- lowercase
- titlecase
- currency
- json
- slice
- number
- percent
- async
- date

### **1) uppercase**

- it is used to convert the lowercase characters to uppercase characters.

### **2) lowercase**

- it is used to convert the uppercase characters to lowercase characters.

### **3) titlecase**

- it is used to create the camelcase words.

### **4) currency**

- it is used to append the currencies symbols to numerical values.

### **5) json**

- it will convert "JSON Object" to "JSON String".

### **6) slice**

- it is used to manipulate the arrays.

### **7) number/decimal**

- it is used to manipulate the numerical values.

### **8) percent**

- used to convert the fractions to equalent percentages.

### **9) async**

- it is used to display the asynchronous data on webpages.

### **10) date**

- it is used to manipulate the "date" accroding to application requirement.

**Command:** `ng g p reverse --skipTests`

`ng g p message --skipTests`