

# **ONTOLOGIES AND THE SEMANTIC WEB**

## **CSE488**

### **COURSE PROJECT**

## **PHARMACY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

<b>Abdelrahman Mohamed Shemies</b>	<b>18P9565</b>
<b>Ahmed Amr Behairy</b>	<b>18P5837</b>
<b>Daniel Tarek Lewis</b>	<b>18P1185</b>
<b>Mahmoud Mohasseb</b>	<b>20P2787</b>

# AGENDA

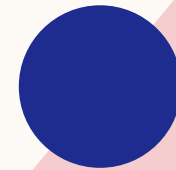
Ontology

RDF

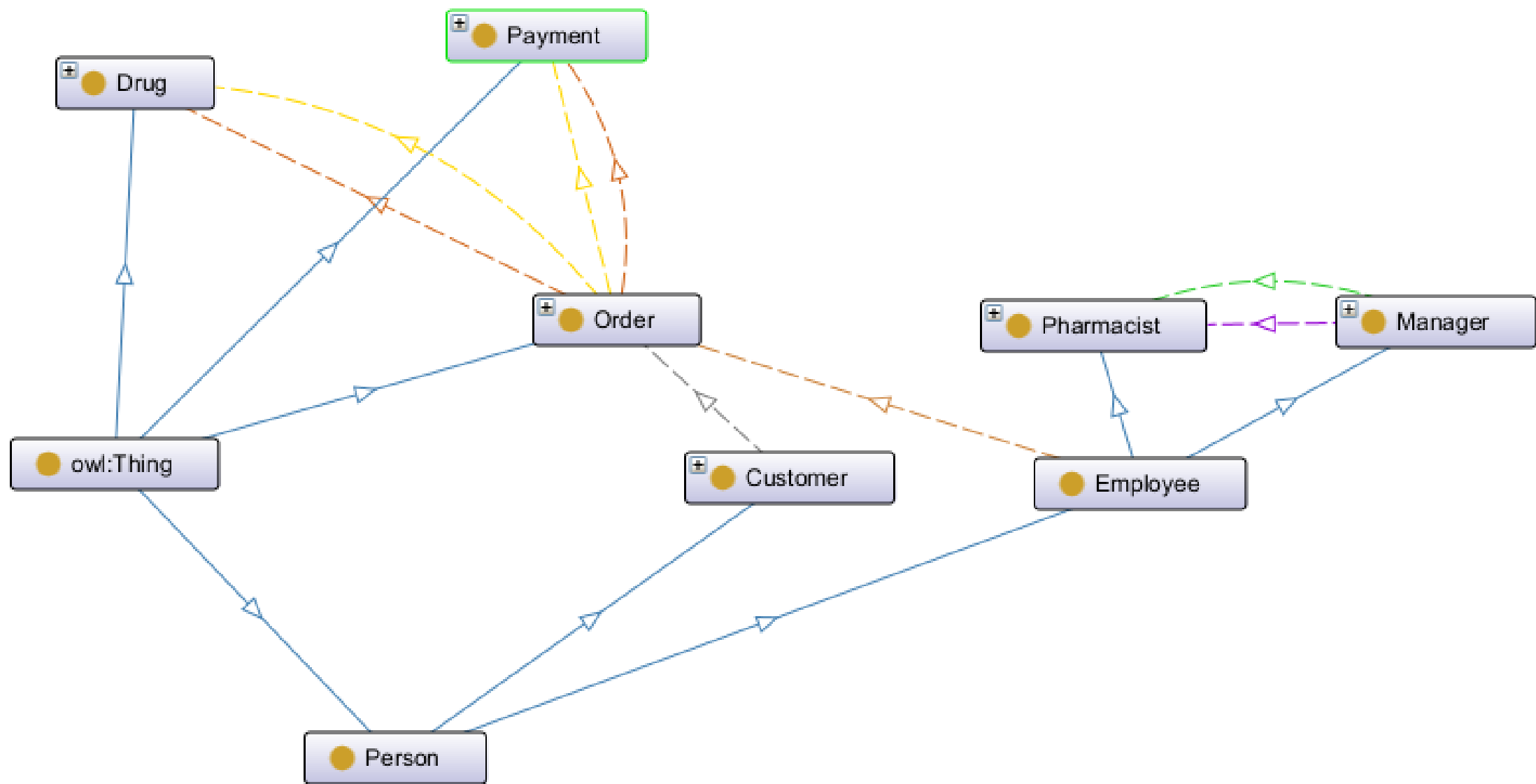
Instances

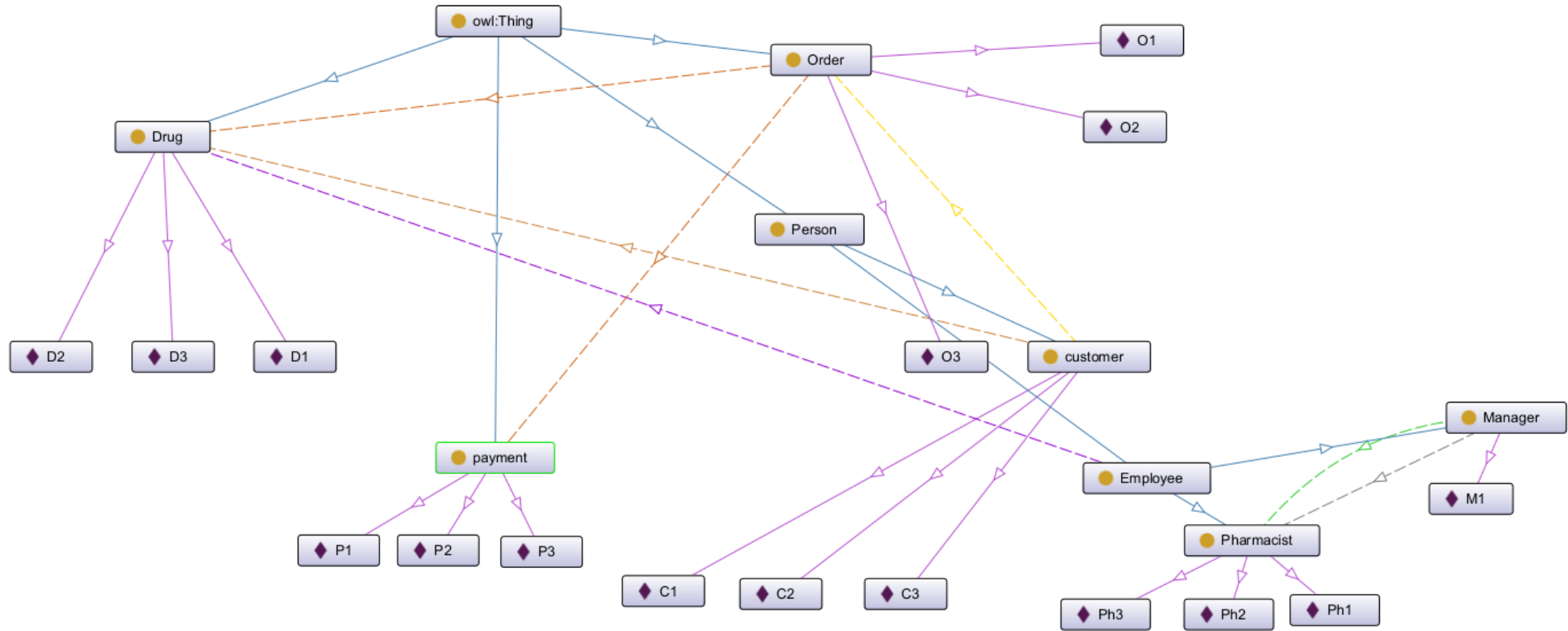
SparQL Queries

Front End



# ONTOLOGY





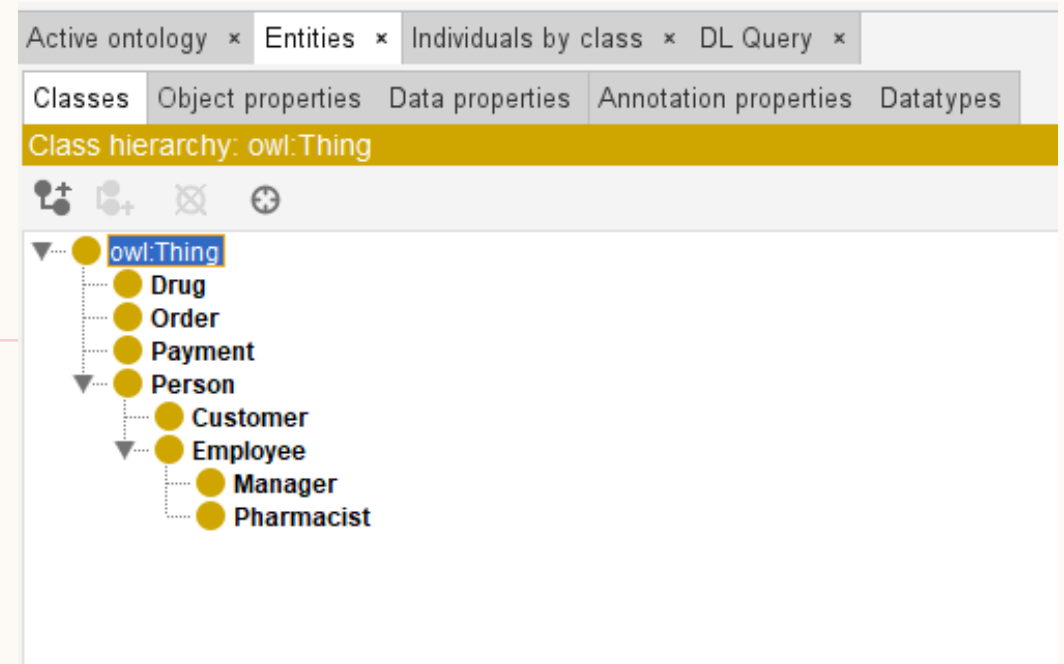


# RDF

# RDF

## Entities

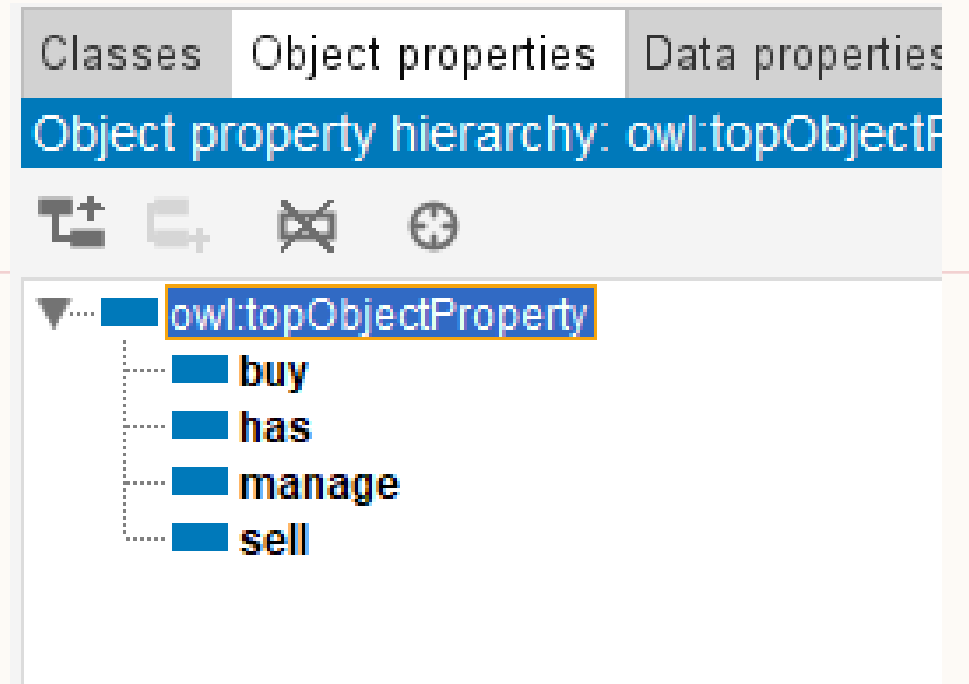
- Person subclass of thing
- Drug a subclass of thing
- Payment subclass of thing
- Order subclass of thing
- Employee a subclass of person
- Customer a subclass of person
- Pharmacist subclass of person a subclass of employee
- Manager a subclass of employee



# RDF

## Object Properties

- Buy (Customer buy Order)
- Has (Order has Drug & Order has Payment)
- Manage (Manger manage Pharmacist)
- Sell (Pharmacist sell order)

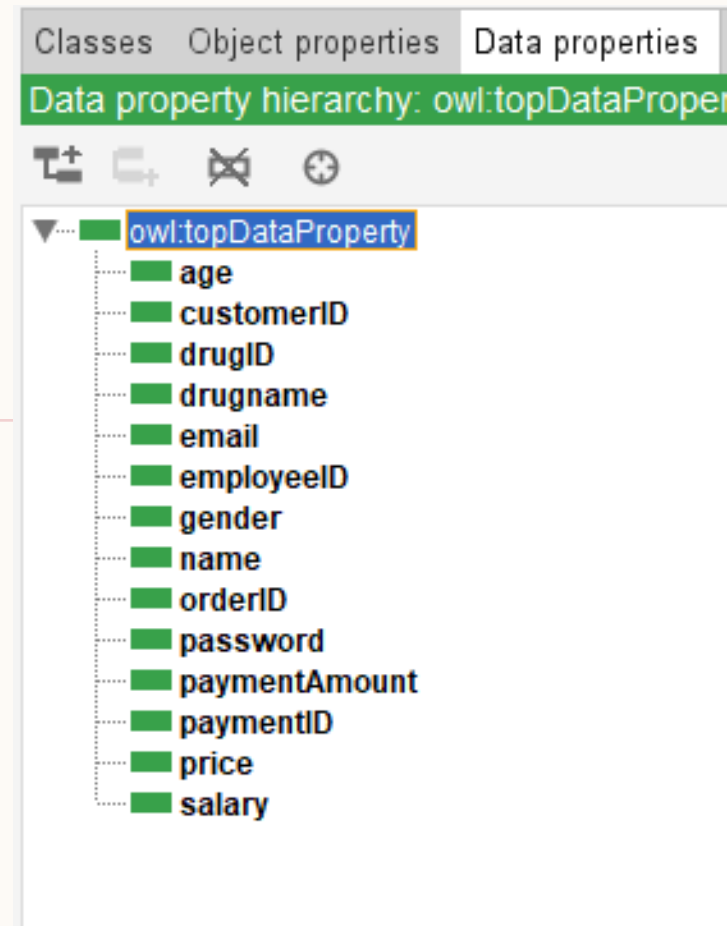




# RDF

## Data Properties

- Age
- customerID
- drugID
- drugname
- email
- employeeID
- gender
- name
- orderID
- password
- paymentAmount
- paymentID
- price
- salary



# RDF

## Constraints

- Order has min 1 drug
- Order has only one Payment

### Description: Order

Equivalent To +

SubClass Of +

● has min 1 Drug

● has only Payment

● orderID only xsd:string

# RDF

## Constraints

- Customer buy min 1 order

SubClass Of +

● buy min 1 Order

● customerId only xsd:string

● Person

# RDF

## Constraints

- Manager manage min 1 Pharmacist
- Manager manage max 5 Pharmacist

SubClass Of 

 **Employee**

 **manage max 3 Pharmacist**

 **manage min 1 Pharmacist**

# INSTANCES

## DRUG

Instances	+
◆ D1	
◆ D2	
◆ D3	

## ORDER

Instances	+
◆ O1	
◆ O2	
◆ O3	

## PAYMENT

Instances	+
◆ P1	
◆ P2	
◆ P3	

# INSTANCES

## PERSON

### CUSTOMER

Instances	+
◆ C1	
◆ C2	
◆ C3	

### PHARMACIST

Instances	+
◆ PH1	
◆ PH2	
◆ PH3	

### MANAGER

Instances	+
◆ M1	

# SPARQL QUERIES

List all Pharmacists Listing their name , ID, Salary, and Gender

JSON Turtle

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 SELECT ?pharmacistname ?pharmacistID ?salary ?gender
3 WHERE {
4   ?pharmacist a ex:Pharmacist.
5   ?pharmacist ex:name ?pharmacistname.
6   ?pharmacist ex:employeeID ?pharmacistID.
7   ?pharmacist ex:salary ?salary.
8   ?pharmacist ex:gender ?gender.
9
10 }
11
```

Table Response 3 results in 0.014 seconds Simple view Ellipse  Page size: 1000 Download Help

pharmacistname	pharmacistID	salary	gender
Ragab	e002	7000	Male
Mona	e003	15000	Female
Michael	e004	9500	Male

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries < 1 >

# SPARQL QUERIES

List all persons listing their name , age and email (Optional)

SPARQL Endpoint

/pharm/sparql

Content Type (SELECT)

JSON

Content Type (GRAPH)



Turtle

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 SELECT ?name ?age ?email
3 WHERE {
4   ?person ex:name ?name;
5           ex:age ?age .
6   OPTIONAL { ?person ex:email ?email
7   }
8 }
9
10
```

Table

Response

7 results in 0.02 seconds

Simple view ☒ Ellipse ☒ Filter query results Page size: 1000  

name	age	email
Ahmed	25	ahmed@gmail.com
Manal	45	
Sayed	65	sayed@gmail.com
Mohamed	50	Mohamed@gmail.com
Ragab	28	ragab@gmail.com
Mona	48	Mona@gmail.com
Michael	39	Michael@gmail.com

Showing 1 to 7 of 7 entries

< 1 >



# SPARQL QUERIES

List all customers and arranging them ascendingly by age

/pharm/sparql

JSON

Turtle

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 SELECT ?name ?age
3 WHERE {
4   ?emp a ex:Customer.
5   ?emp ex:name ?name.
6   ?emp ex:age ?age.
7
8 }
9 ORDER BY ASC (?age)
```

Table

Response

3 results in 0.015 seconds

Simple view

Ellipse

Filter query results

Page size: 1000

name	age
Ahmed	25
Manal	45
Sayed	65

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

< 1 >

# SPARQL QUERIES

List all persons who starts with letter m (regex and filter) and their gender

SPARQL Endpoint: /pharm/sparql

Content Type (SELECT): JSON

Content Type (GRAPH): Turtle

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 SELECT ?name ?gender
3 WHERE {
4   ?p a ex:Person.
5   ?p ex:name ?name.
6   ?p ex:gender ?gender.
7
8   FILTER(REGEX(?name, "^m", "i"))
9
10
11 }
```

Table Response 4 results in 0.014 seconds

Simple view ☒ Ellipse ☒ Filter query results Page size: 50

name	gender
Manal	Female
Mohamed	male
Mona	Female
Michael	Male

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries

# SPARQL QUERIES

List all persons who have emails that include letter a (regex and filter) and their names

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 SELECT ?name ?email
3 WHERE {
4   ?p a ex:Person.
5   ?p ex:name ?name.
6   ?p ex:email ?email.
7
8   FILTER(REGEX(?email, "a+", "i"))
9
10
11 }
```

Table

Response

6 results in 0.019 seconds

Simple view ☒ Ellipse ☒  Page size: 50

name	email
Ahmed	ahmed@gmail.com
Sayed	sayed@gmail.com
Mohamed	Mohamed@gmail.com
Ragab	ragab@gmail.com
Mona	Mona@gmail.com
Michael	Michael@gmail.com

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries < 1 >

# SPARQL QUERIES

List all persons who have emails that include letter a (regex and filter) and their names

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 SELECT ?name ?email
3 WHERE {
4   ?p a ex:Person.
5   ?p ex:name ?name.
6   ?p ex:email ?email.
7
8   FILTER(REGEX(?email, "a+", "i"))
9
10
11 }
```

Table

Response

6 results in 0.019 seconds

Simple view ☒ Ellipse ☒  Page size: 50

name	email
Ahmed	ahmed@gmail.com
Sayed	sayed@gmail.com
Mohamed	Mohamed@gmail.com
Ragab	ragab@gmail.com
Mona	Mona@gmail.com
Michael	Michael@gmail.com

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries < 1 >

# SPARQL QUERIES

- List all the Payments that have their amounts >450 UNION <300

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 SELECT ?paymentID ?paymentamount
3 WHERE {
4   {
5     ?payment a ex:Payment.
6     ?payment ex:paymentID ?paymentID.
7     ?payment ex:paymentAmount ?paymentamount.
8     FILTER( ?paymentamount > 450)
9   }
10  UNION
11  {
12    ?payment a ex:Payment.
13    ?payment ex:paymentID ?paymentID.
14    ?payment ex:paymentAmount ?paymentamount.
15    FILTER( ?paymentamount < 300)
16  }
17 }
```

2 results in 0.013 seconds

paymentID	paymentamount
p003	455.0
p002	120.0

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

# SPARQL QUERIES

ASK if there is a manager who manage pharmacist

/pharm/sparql

JSON

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 ASK WHERE {
3   ?manger a ex:Manager.
4   ?pharma a ex:Pharmacist.
5   ?manger ex:manage ?pharma
6 }
```

Table

Response

Response in 0.018 seconds

✓ True

# SPARQL QUERIES

List all description of all orders that contain customer with customerID “c003”

/pharm/sparql

JSON

Turtle

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 DESCRIBE ?customer WHERE{
3   ?customer a ex:Customer ;
4             ex:customerID "c003" .
5 }
```

Table

Response

8 results in 0.019 seconds

Simple view

Ellipse

Filter query results

Page size: 50

subject	predicate	object
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#name	Sayed
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#gender	Male
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#email	sayed@gmail.com
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#customer...	c003
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#age	65
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#buy	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O2
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#NamedIndividual
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#...	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#Custo...

Showing 1 to 8 of 8 entries

< 1 >

# SPARQL QUERIES

Construct a result set containing all orders and the drugs they contain.

JSON Turtle

```
1 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
2 CONSTRUCT {
3   ?order a ex:Order ;
4         ex:orderID ?orderID ;
5         ex:has ?drug .
6   ?drug a ex:Drug ;
7         ex:drugID ?drugID .
8 }
9 WHERE {
10  ?order a ex:Order ;
11        ex:has ?drug .
12  ?drug a ex:Drug ;
13        ex:drugID ?drugID .
14 }
```

Table Response 15 results in 0.013 seconds Simple view Ellipse  Page size: 1000

subject	predicate	object
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O1	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D2
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O1	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D1
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O1	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#Order
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D2	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#drugID	d002
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D2	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#Drug
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O2	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D1
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O2	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#Order
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#drugID	d003
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D3	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#Drug
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D1	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#drugID	d001
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D1	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#Drug
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D3
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D2
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D1



# SPARQL QUERIES

Obtain a description of all orders that contain a drug with drug ID "d003".

SPARQL Endpoint:  Content type (SELECT):  Content type (GRAPH):

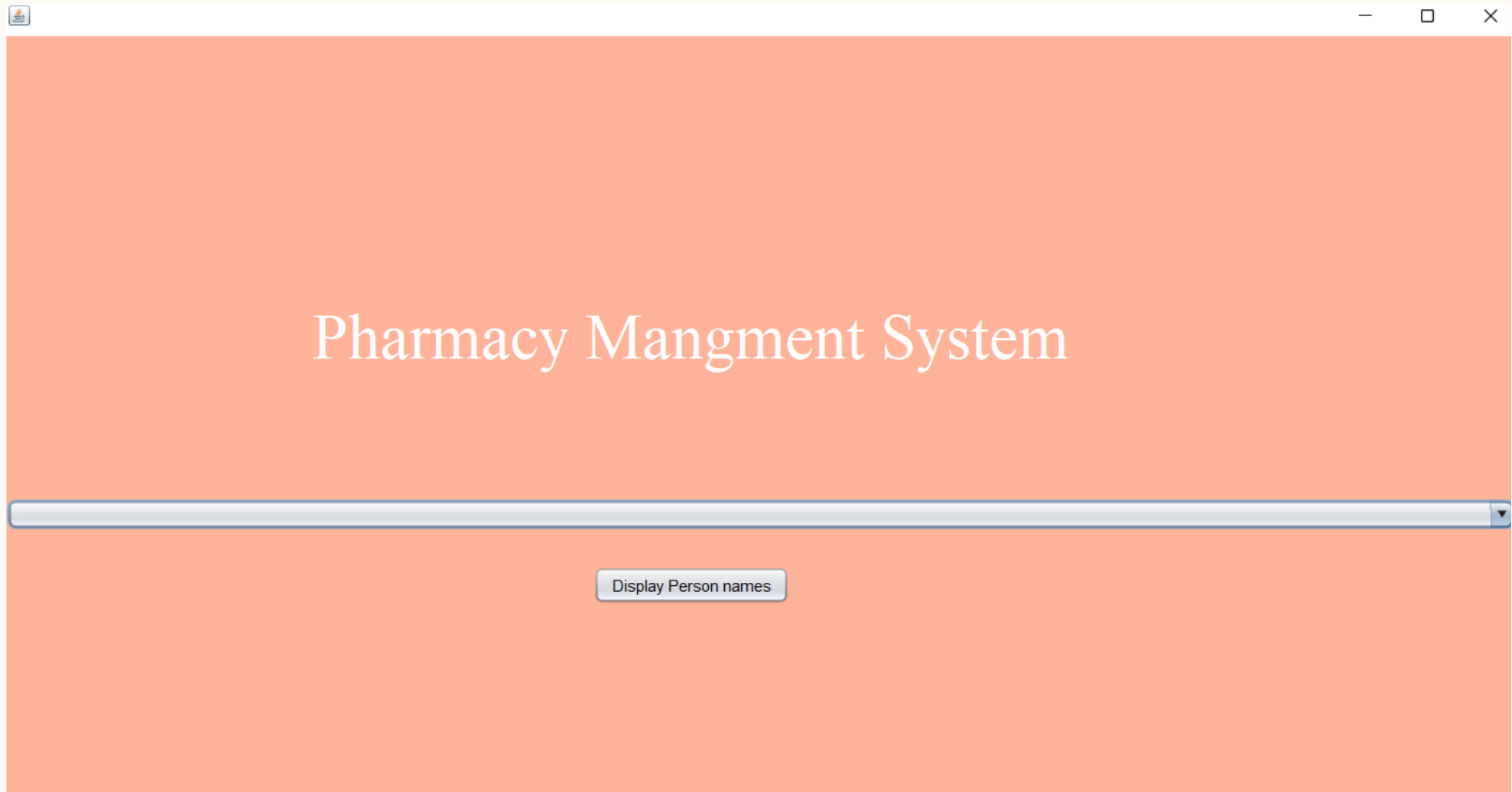
```
1
2 prefix ex:<http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#>
3 DESCRIBE ?order WHERE {
4   ?order a ex:Order ;
5         ex:has ?drug .
6   ?drug a ex:Drug ;
7         ex:drugID "d003" .
8 }
```

Table Response 12 results in 0.012 seconds Simple view ☒ Ellipse ☒ Filter query results Page size: 1000

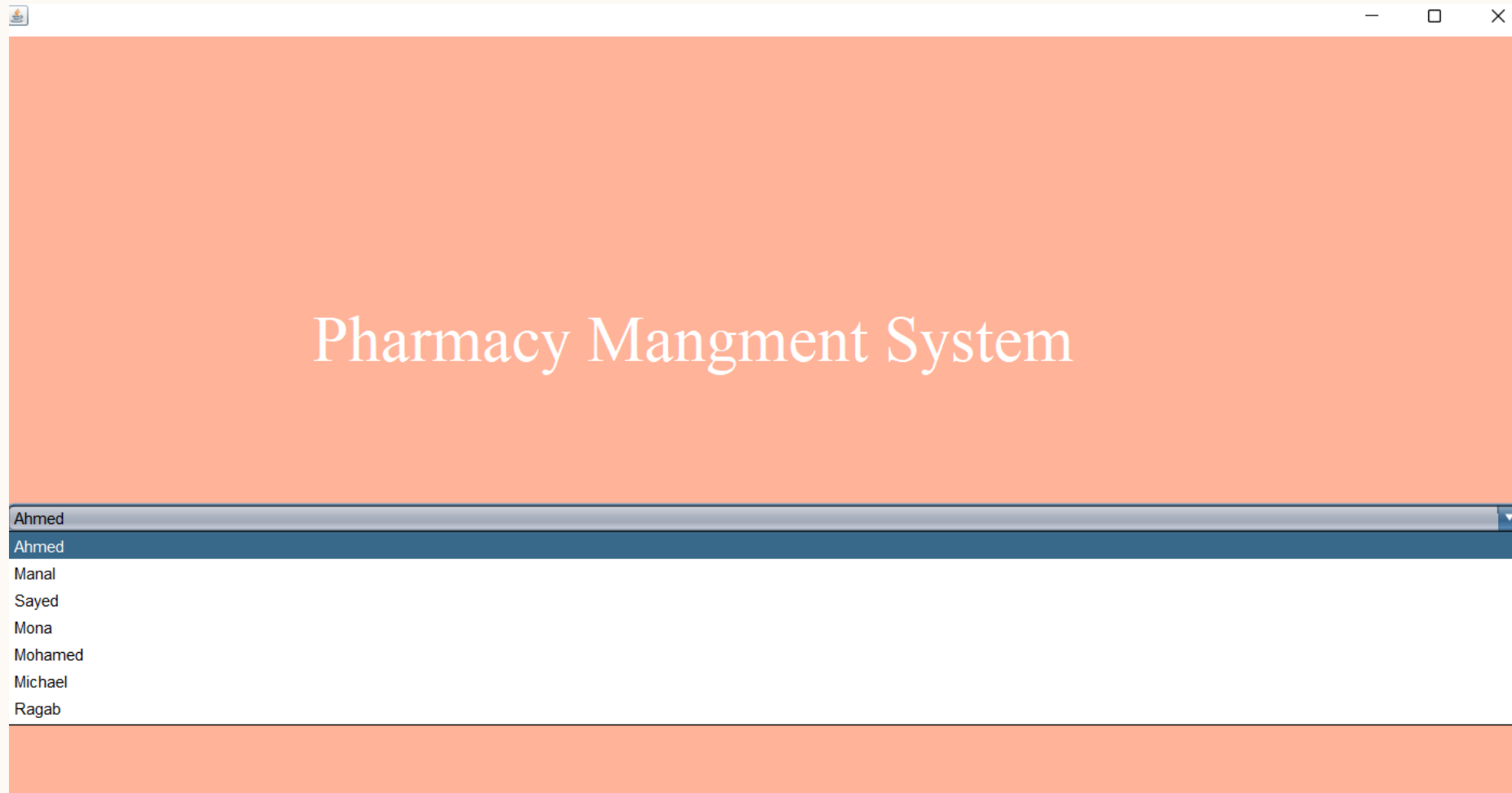
subject	predicate	object
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#drugID	d003
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#drugID	d002
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#P3
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#customerID	c002
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D1
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#paymentID	p003
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#NamedIndividual
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D3
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#drugID	d001
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#Order
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#has	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#D2
http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#O3	http://www.semanticweb.org/user/ontologies/2023/4/Pharmacy-managment-system#orderID	o003

Showing 1 to 12 of 12 entries < 1 >

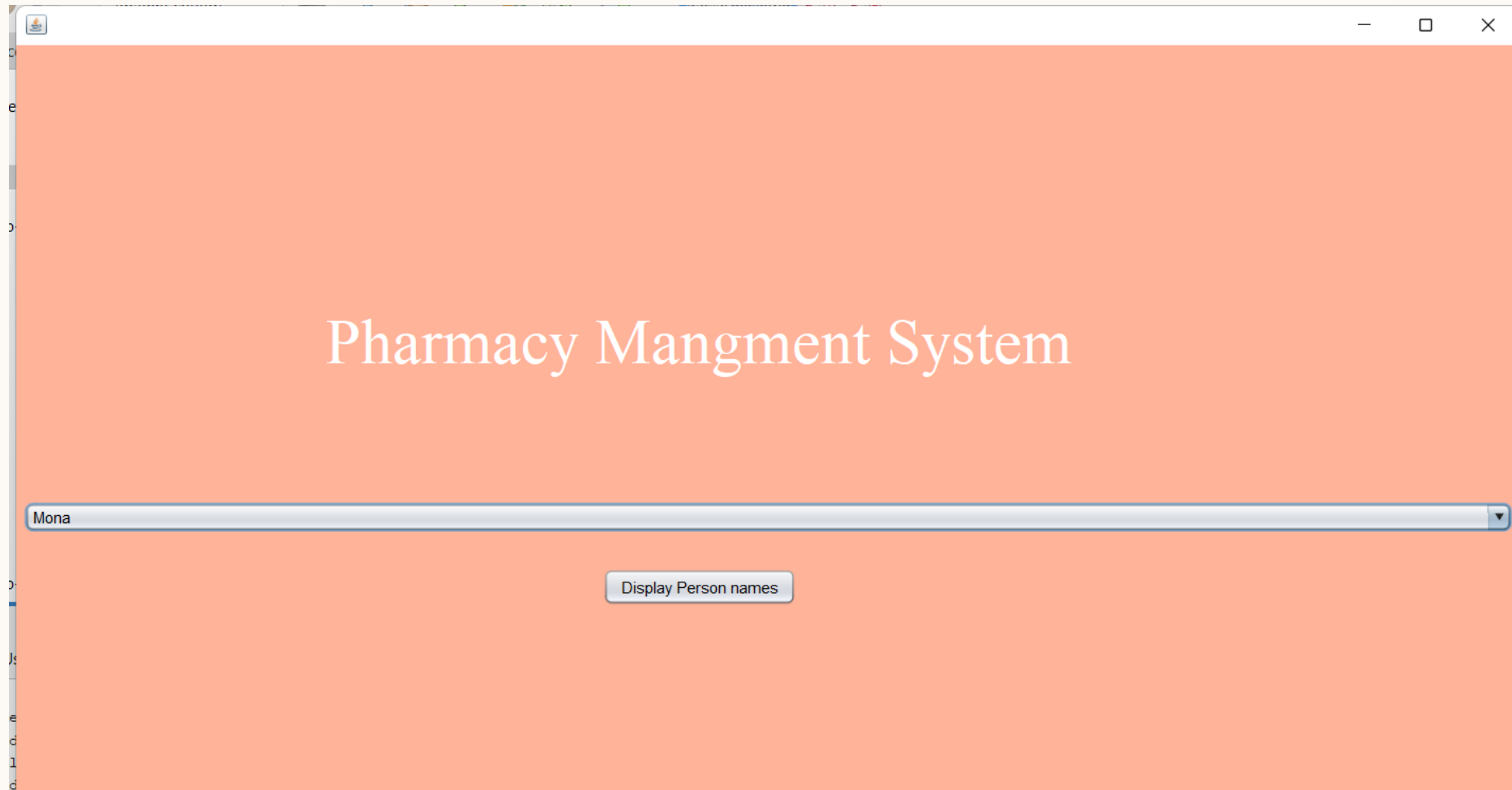
# FRONTEND



# FRONTEND



# FRONTEND



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a title bar containing a small icon and standard minimize, maximize, and close buttons. The main content area has a solid orange background. In the center, the text 'Pharmacy Mangment System' is displayed in a white, serif font. Below this text is a horizontal search bar with a light blue border and a dropdown arrow on the right; it contains the text 'Mona'. At the bottom center of the page is a button with a light blue gradient and rounded corners, labeled 'Display Person names'.

Pharmacy Mangment System

Mona

Display Person names

# THANK YOU

**Abdelrahman Mohamed Shemies**

**18P9565**

**Ahmed Amr Behairy**

**18P5837**

**Daniel Tarek Lewis**

**18P1185**

**Mahmoud Mohasseb**

**20P2787**