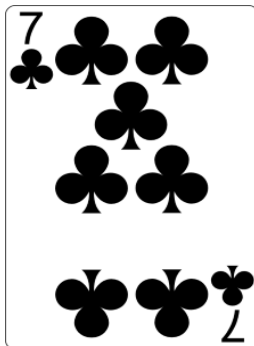
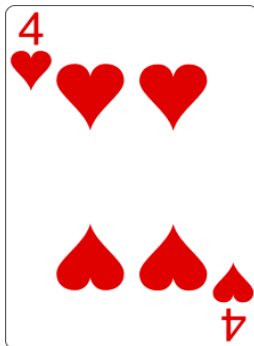
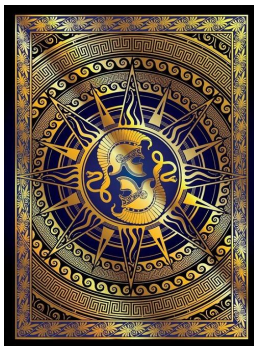




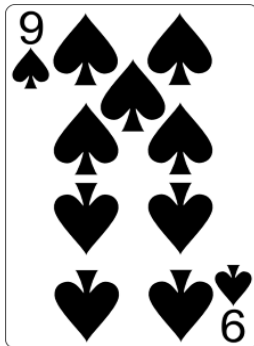
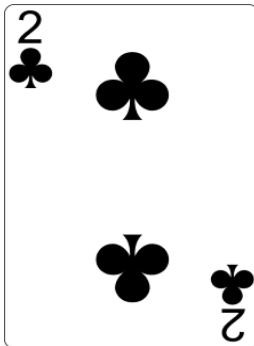
https://blackjack.com



Dealer:



Player:



Total: 21 Credit: 3 Round: 1

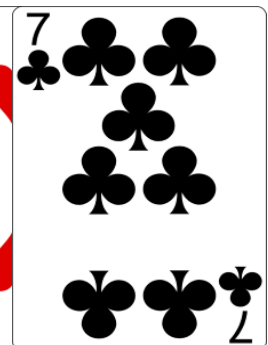
hit

stay

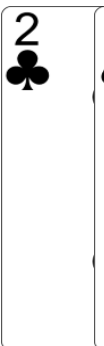
09:52 AM



Dealer:



Player:



Total: 21 Credit: 3 Round: 1

hit

stay