

W = emgr(f, g, s, t, w, pr, nf, ut, us, xs, um, xm, dp);

emgr – Empirical Gramian Framework (Version 5.6)

Mandatory Arguments

f	System Vector Field	(Handle)	$\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{p}, \mathbf{t})$	i.e.: $\mathbf{f} = @(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{p}, \mathbf{t}) \mathbf{A}*\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{B}*\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{F}*\mathbf{p};$
g	Output Functional	(Handle)	$\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{p}, \mathbf{t})$	i.e.: $\mathbf{g} = @(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{p}, \mathbf{t}) \mathbf{C}*\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{D}*\mathbf{u};$
		1	$\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{x}$	
s	System Dimensions	(Vector)	$\mathbf{s} = [\mathbf{M}, \mathbf{N}, \mathbf{Q}]$	(Inputs, States, Outputs)
t	Time	(Vector)	$\mathbf{t} = [\mathbf{h}, \mathbf{T}]$	(Time Step, Time Horizon)
w	Gramian Type	(Character)		
		'c'	Empirical Controllability Gramian (returns Wc)	
		'o'	Empirical Observability Gramian (returns Wo)	
		'x'	Empirical Cross Gramian (returns Wx)	
		'y'	Empirical Linear Cross Gramian (returns Wy)	
		's'	Empirical Sensitivity Gramian (returns {Wc,Ws})	
		'i'	Empirical Identifiability Gramian (returns {Wo,Wi})	
		'j'	Empirical Joint Gramian (returns {Wx,Wj})	

Optional Arguments

pr	Parameters	(Vector)	Column vector of parameters (default: pr = 0)	
		(Matrix)	Set of parameter columns (Ws,Wi,Wj require min and max)	
nf	Options Flags	(Vector)	Twelve components (default: nf = 0), see option flags	
ut	Input Function	(Handle)	Input function u_t = ut(t)	
			Pseudo-random binary	
		1	Delta impulse (default)	
		∞	Decaying exponential chirp	
us	Steady-State Input	(Scalar)	Uniform steady-state input (default: us = 0)	
		(Vector)	Individual steady-state input (M x 1)	
xs	Steady-State	(Scalar)	Uniform steady-state (default: xs = 0)	
		(Vector)	Individual steady-states (N x 1)	
um	Input Scales	(Scalar)	Uniform max input scales (default: um = 1)	
		(Vector)	Individual max input scales (M x 1)	
		(Matrix)	Custom input scales (M x *)	
xm	Steady-State Scales	(Scalar)	Uniform max steady-state scales (default: xm = 1)	
		(Vector)	Individual max steady-state scales (N x 1)	
		(Matrix)	Custom steady-state scales (N x *)	
dp	Dot Product	(Handle)	Handle to custom inner product z = dp(x,y)	
		[]	Default matrix product	

Option Flags

nf (1)	Trajectory centering		
	0	None (default)	
	1	Initial state	
	2	Final steady-state	
	3	Arithmetic average	
	4	Root-mean-squared	
	5	Midrange	
nf (2)	Input scale sequence		
	0	Single (default)	
	1	Linear	
	2	Geometric	
	3	Logarithmic	
	4	Sparse	
nf (3)	State scale sequence		
	0	Single (default)	
	1	Linear	
	2	Geometric	
	3	Logarithmic	
	4	Sparse	
nf (4)	Input transformation		
	0	\pm Unit (default)	
	1	+ Unit	
nf (5)	State transformation		
	0	\pm Unit (default)	
	1	+ Unit	
nf (6)	Normalizing		
	0	None (default)	
	1	Jacobi	
	2	Steady-state	
nf (7)	Non-symmetric cross Gramian (Wx,Wy,Wj only)		
	0	Regular (default)	
	1	Non-symmetric	
nf (8)	Extra input (Wo,Wx,Ws,Wi,Wj only)		
	0	No (default)	
	1	Yes	
nf (9)	Center param. Scales (Ws,Wi,Wj only)		
	0	No centering (default)	
	1	Linear mean centering	
	2	Logarithmic mean centering	
nf (10)	Gramian variant (Ws,Wi,Wj only)		
	Ws	0	Input-state average (default)
	Ws	1	Input-output average
	Wi, Wj	0	Detailed Schur-complement (default)
	Wi, Wj	1	Approximate Schur-complement
nf (11)	Partitioned cross Gramian (Wx,Wj only)		
	0	Full cross Gramian	
	<N	Cross Gramian partition size	
nf (12)	Partitioned cross Gramian (Wx,Wj only)		
	0	Full cross Gramian	
	>0	Partition running index	

Custom Solver

Global variable **ODE** to a handle with signature:
y = solver(f,g,t,x,u,p); Default: RK – SSP32

Minimal Usage: W = emgr(f,g,s,t,w);

About Info: V = emgr('version');

More info at: <https://gramian.de>