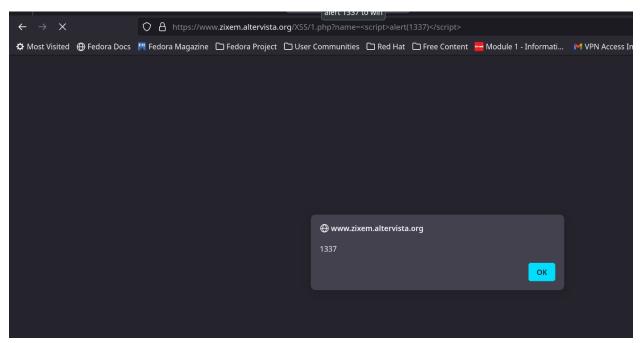
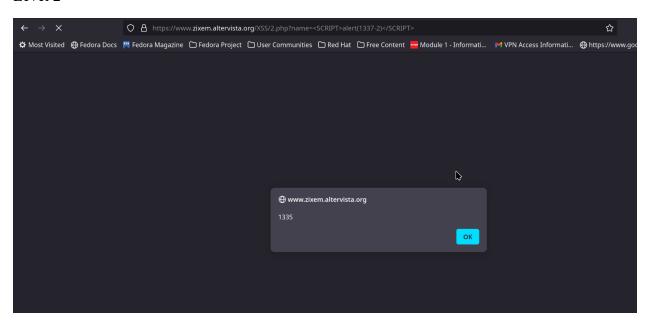
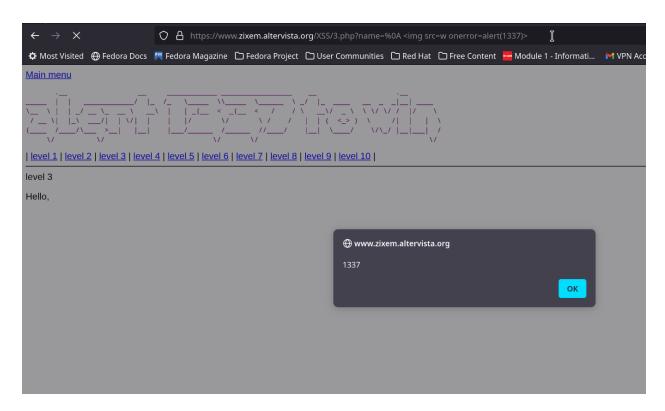
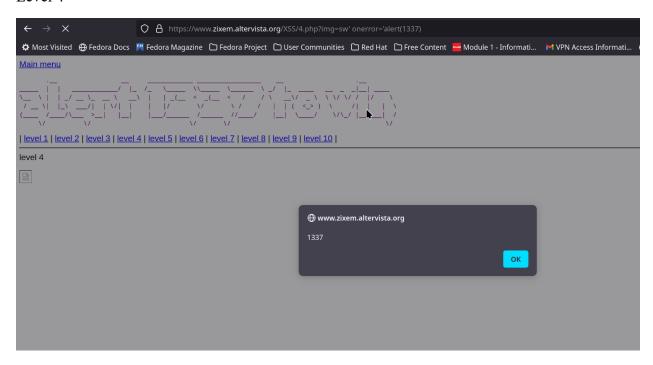
zixem-xss-challenges

Level 1









Level 5

