英语的五种基本句型

1. 主语+不及物动词（S+Vi）

不及物动词就是说后面不能接宾语。宾语就是一个动作或动词的承受者。比如说中文的我吃饭，我是主语，吃是谓语，饭就是吃的承受者，是宾语；我打篮球，篮球是打这个动作的承受者，是宾语。然而英文中有些动词后面不能接宾语。

Everybody laughed.

The guests have arrived.

Iron rusts.

1. 主语+及物动词+宾语（S+Vt+O）

及物动词后面要接宾语。

I want a ticket.

We love China.

Nobody answers this question.

1. 主语+双宾动词+间接宾语+直接宾语(S+V+O+O)

用中文举例，她借给我两本书。她是主语，借是动词，也就是谓语，间接宾语是我，书是直接宾语。

He left me some money。

He writes us the latest news.

Will you sell me your bike?

1. 主语+系动词+表语(S+V+C)

系动词和表语是表示主语的状态、性质、特征等情况。用中文举例来说，他是医生。他变疯了。

系动词只有以下几个分类。不属于这个范围的就是动词/谓语。

（1）be动词am/is/are am/is过去式是was，are过去式是were 。你可以把be动词翻译为是。（我用am，你用are，is连着她他它，另外单数is，复数are）

He is ill。

She was a teacher。

They are dangerous。

（2）持续。用来表示主语继续或者保持一种状况或态度。主要有keep保持，rest仍然是，remain保持，stay，lie，stand。

He keeps silent。

This matter rests a mystery.

(3)表象。用来表示看起来像。主要有seem，appear，look

He looks tired.

He seems very sad.

(4)感官。分别是触觉，嗅觉，听觉，味觉，视觉感受即Feel，smell，sound，taste，look.

The flower smells sweet.

This cloth feels very soft.

(5)变动。这些系动词表示主语变成什么样。如become，grow，turn，fall，get，go，come，run。

He becomes mad。

She grows rich。

（6）终止。表示主语已终止动作。主要有prove，turn out。表达证实，变成之意。

The search proves difficult.

1. 主语+及物动词+宾语+宾语补语(S+V+O+C)

这个涵盖的小点很多，给个中文例句给你感受下。他发现房间是空的。他是主语，发现是谓语，房间是宾语，空的是宾补。他们选他做总统。自己分析吧。。。

They made her their leader。

**你值得拥有更好的**

Persistence is important to achieve success, but giving up is also important. Why is it essential? Why is it necessary to give up? Because it allows you to focus your energy on the few things that are truly important. By giving up, you:

**Stop unfruitful effort。**

　　What’s the point of spending your time and energy on something that doesn’t work? The more you spend your time and energy there, the more you waste your resources。

**Avoid spreading yourself too thin。**

There are probably many things that you want to achieve. But you can’t achieve everything you want. Your resources are limited so you need to choose and prioritize. If you try to do too many things at once, you will end up achieving nothing。

**Reduce your stress.**

　　Pursuing too many things means giving yourself unnecessary pressure. Don’t let your ambition stop you from enjoying your life。

**Free up time for your loved ones。**

　　Don’t be so busy that you don’t have time for your loved ones. By giving up, you ease your burden and free up time to build meaningful relationships。